

圖 9/1 DevOps 企業實戰

圖 9/2 DevOps 技能精進

集思台大會議中心

# DEVOPS 2015

開發敏捷與維運高效的 IT 新典範

第 9/1 DevOps 企業實戰

# DEVOPS 2015

## 開發敏捷與維運高效的 IT 新典範

How Realtime Monitoring Works in...



### Realtime Monitoring 經驗分享

葉秉哲

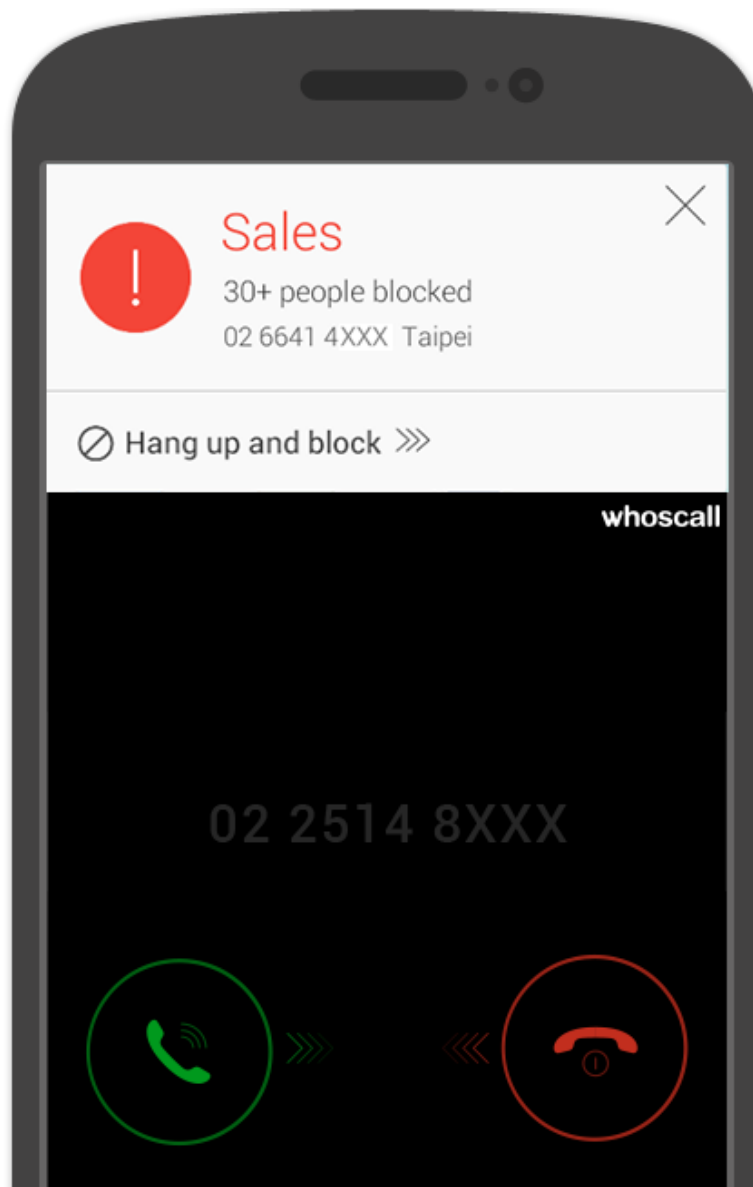
Architect @ Gogolook



**whos  
call**

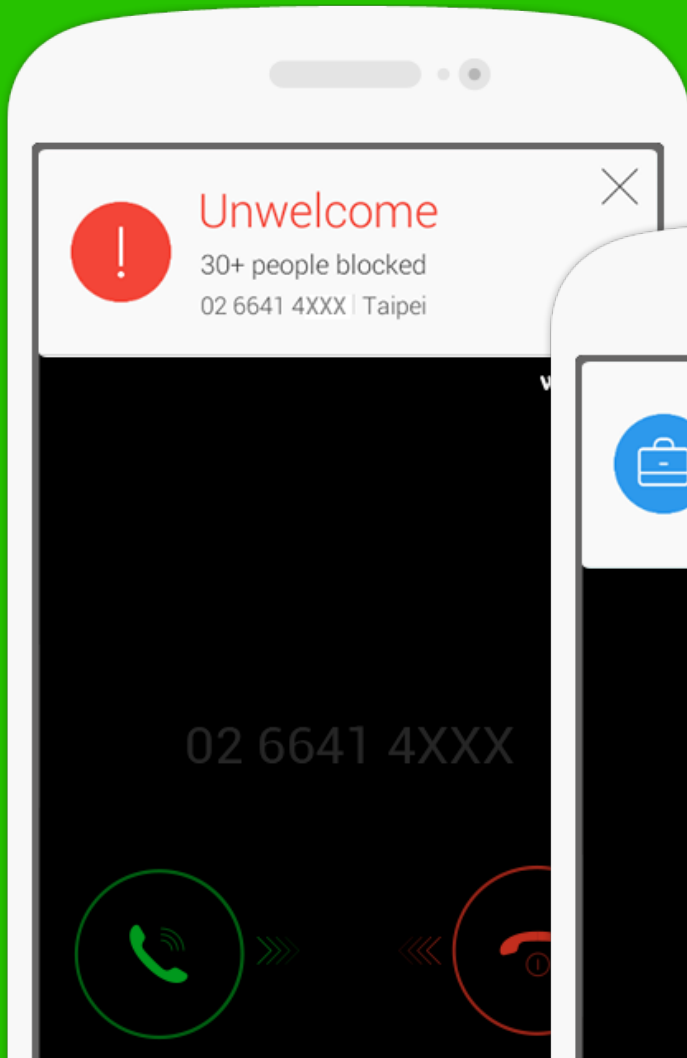
# ★ Instant Caller Identification

Whoscall identifies background information of incoming unknown calls in seconds through tags reported by other users, Internet search results, and our comprehensive global database.

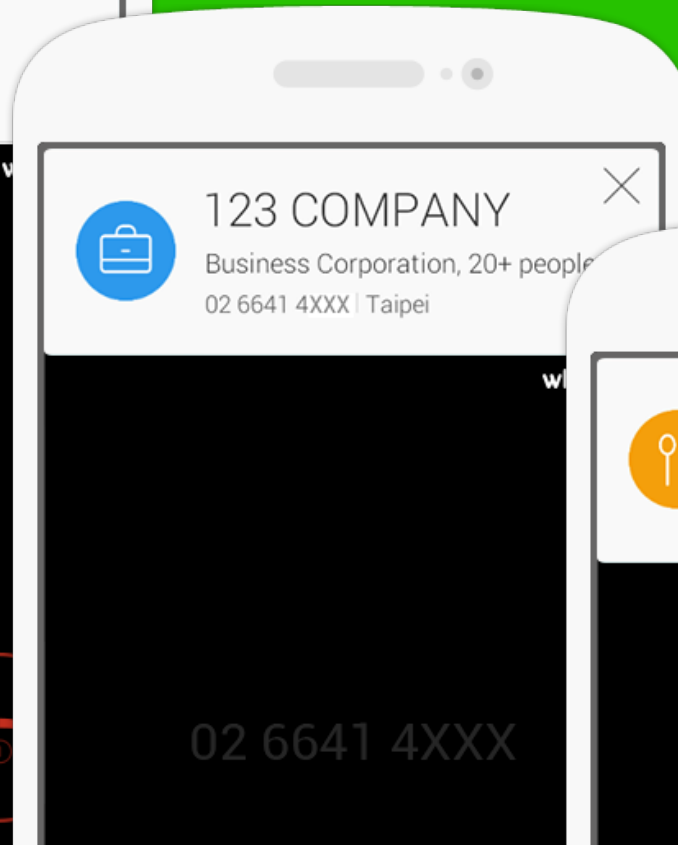


# Incoming Call Dialogue

Fraud Call



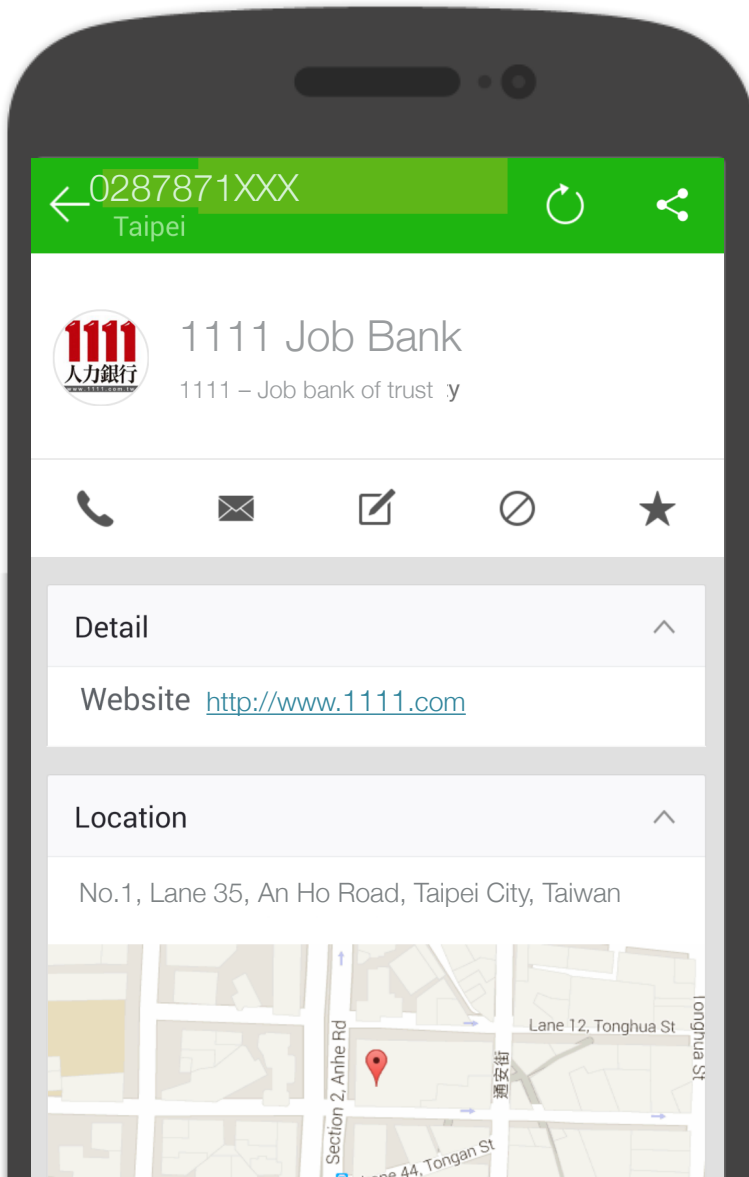
Business Corporation



Restaurant



## Database & Number Details

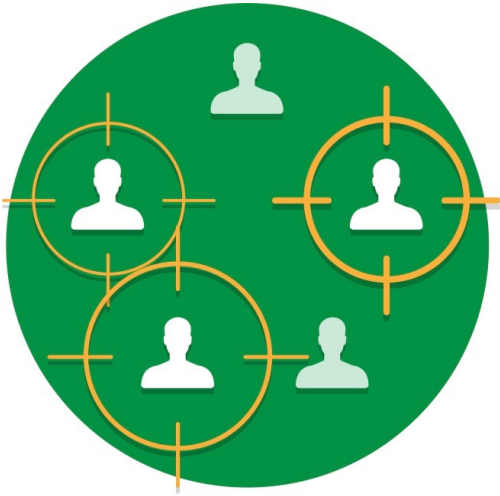


## ★ Database with over 700 Million Phone Numbers

Whoscall boasts an online database with over 700 million phone numbers. The database of Whoscall covers yellow pages, spammers, telemarketers, costumer services...,etc. with numerous community tags contributed by users and comments based on real users' experiences.

## Number Identification

---



3 of every 5  
strangers' calls  
can be identified.



- 2015.03

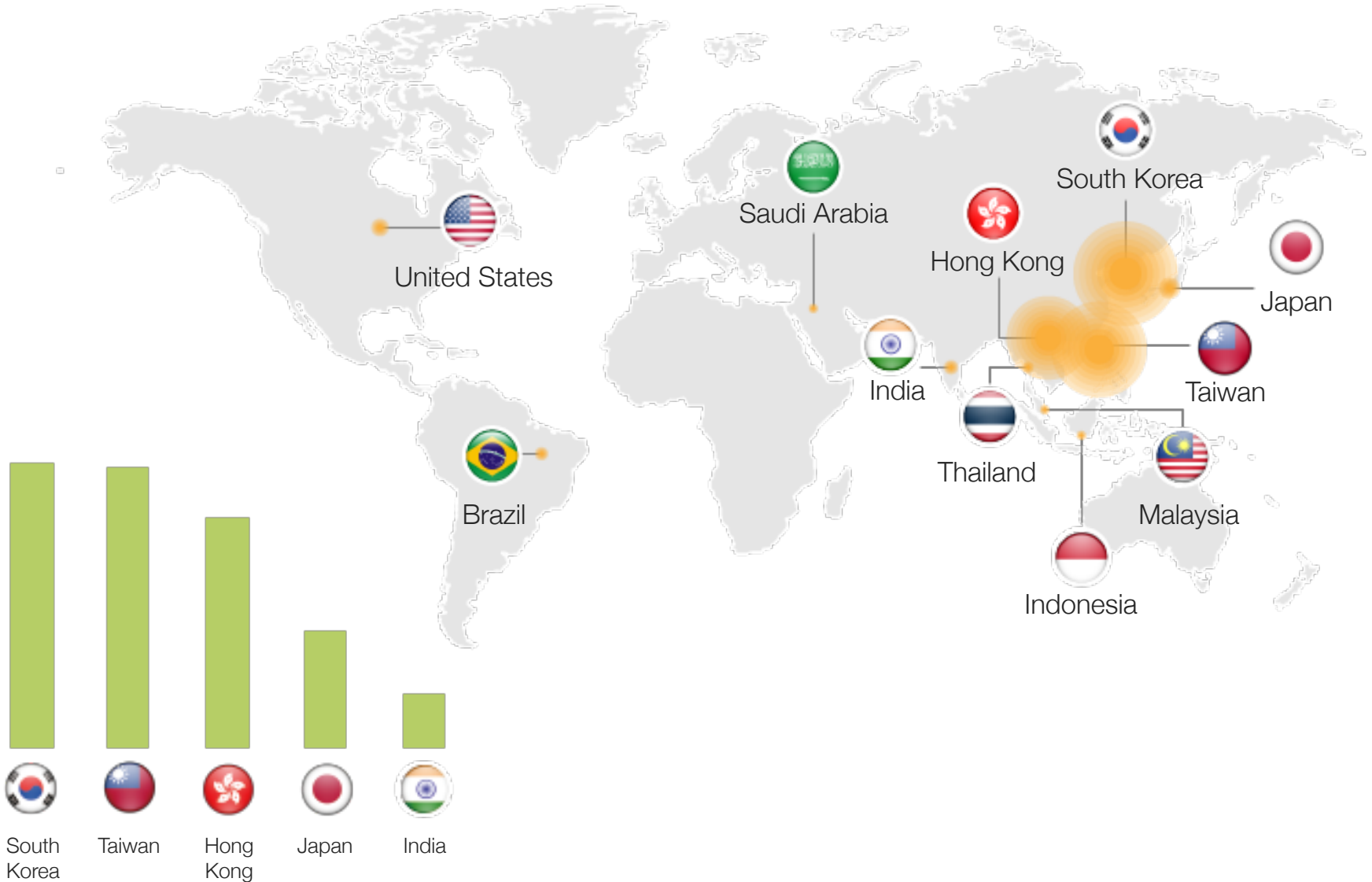
Over 500M phone calls  
are identified  
every month.



- 2015.03

3,000 spammer  
numbers  
are reported  
by Whoscall users  
every month in Taiwan.

# Market



Top 5 countries of Whoscall users





**Join us in creating a contact network of trust**

A few words  
before we start...



PERIODIC TABLE																					
1 En O 12c															2 Fm Aws Amazon Web Services						
3 Os My MySQL	4 Os Gt Git															5 En Ch Chef	6 En Pu Puppet	7 Os An Ansible	8 En Sl Salt	9 Os Dk Docker	10 Pd Az Azure
11 En Mq MSSQL	12 Os Sv Subversion															13 Fr Ssh SSH	14 En Bl BladeLogic	15 Os Va Vagrant	16 Fr Tf Terraform	17 Os Rk rkt	18 Fm Hk Heroku
19 Os Pq PostgreSQL	20 Fr Mc Mercurial	21 Os Mv Maven	22 Os Gr Gradle	23 En Mr Meister	24 Os Jn Jenkins	25 Pd Bb Bamboo	26 Os Tr Travis CI	27 Fr Ar Archiva	28 Os Fn FitNesse	29 Fr Se Selenium	30 Os Gn Gatling	31 Pd Gd Deployment Manager	32 Os Sf SmartFrog	33 Fr Cb Cobbler	34 Os Bc Bcf2	35 Os Kb Kubernetes	36 En Rs Rackspace				
37 Os Mg MongoDB	38 Fm Gh Github	39 Os Br Buildr	40 Os At ANT	41 Fm Bm BuildMaster	42 Fm Cs Codeship	43 Fm Sn Snap CI	44 Fm Cr CircleCI	45 Os Nx Nexus	46 Fr Cu Cucumber	47 Os Cj Cucumber.js	48 Fr Qu Qunit	49 Fr Cp Capistrano	50 Fr Ju JuJu	51 Os Rd Rundeck	52 Os Cf CFEngine	53 Fr Pk Packer	54 Fm Bx Bluemix				
55 En Db DB2	56 Fm Bb Bitbucket	57 Fm Qb QuickBuild	58 En Ub UrbanCode Build	59 Pd Ta Visual Build	60 Fm Tc TeamCity	61 Fm Sh Shippable	62 Os Cc CruiseControl	63 Os Ay Artifactory	64 Fr Ju JUnit	65 Fr Jm JMeter	66 Fr Tn TestNG	67 En Rd RapidDeploy	68 Fm Cy CodeDeploy	69 En Oc Octopus Deploy	70 Os No CA Nolio	71 En Eb ElasticBox	72 En Ad Apprenda				
73 Fr Cs Cassandra	74 En Hx Helix	75 Os Msb MSBuild	76 Os Rk Rake	77 Os Lb LuntBuild	78 Os Cu Continuum	79 Fm Ca Continua CI	80 Os Gu Gump	81 Os Ng NuGet	82 Os Ap Appium	83 En Xltv XL TestView	84 En Tc TestComplete	85 Os Go Go	86 En Ef ElectricFlow	87 En Xld XL Deploy	88 En Ud UrbanCode Deploy	89 Os Mo Mesos	90 Os Cf Cloud Foundry				
91 En Xlr XL Release	92 En Ur UrbanCode Release	93 En Ls CA Service Virtualization	94 En Bm BMC Release Process	95 En Hp HP Codar	96 Pd Ex Excel	97 En Pl Plutora Release	98 En Sr Serena Release	99 Fm Tr Trello	100 Pd Jr Jira	101 Fm Rf HipChat	102 Fm Sl Slack	103 Fm Fd Flowdock	104 Pd Pv Pivotal Tracker	105 En Sn ServiceNow							
106 En Sp Splunk	107 Os Ki Kibana	108 Fm Nr New Relic	109 Os Ni Nagios	110 Os Gg Ganglia	111 Os Ct Cacti	112 Os Gr Graphite	113 Os Ic Icinga	114 Fm Sl Sumo Logic	115 Os Ls Logstash	116 Fm Lg Loggly	117 Os Gr Graylog	118 Os Sn Snort	119 Os Tr Tripwire	120 En Cy CyberArk							

1 En O 12c	3 Os My MySQL	4 Os Gt Git
11 En Mq MSSQL	12 Os Sv Subversion	

## PERIODIC TABLE OF DEVOPS TOOLS (V1)

**XebiaLabs**  
Deliver Faster

Os	Open Source	Database	SCM	Build
Fr	Free	CI	Repo Mgmt	Testing
Fm	Freemium	Deployment	Config / Provisioning	Containerization
Pd	Paid	Cloud / Iaas / Paas	Release Mgmt	Collaboration
En	Enterprise	BI / Monitoring	Logging	Security

2 Fm Aws Amazon Web Services
---------------------------------------

5 En Ch Chef	6 En Pu Puppet	7 Os An Ansible	8 En Sl Salt	9 Os Dk Docker	10 Pd Az Azure
13 Fr Ssh SSH	14 En Bl BladeLogic	15 Os Va Vagrant	16 Fr Tf Terraform	17 Os Rk rkt	18 Fm Hk Heroku
31 Pd Gd Deployment Manager	32 Os Sf SmartFrog	33 Fr Cb Cobbler	34 Os Bc Bcf2	35 Os Kb Kubernetes	36 En Rs Rackspace
49 Fr Cp Capistrano	50 Fr Ju JuJu	51 Os Rd Rundeck	52 Os Cf CFEngine	53 Fr Pk Packer	54 Fm Bx Bluemix
67 En Rd RapidDeploy	68 Fm Cy CodeDeploy	69 En Oc Octopus Deploy	70 En No CA Nolio	71 En Eb ElasticBox	72 En Ad Apprenda
85 Os Go Go	86 En Ef ElectricFlow	87 En Xld XL_Deploy	88 En Ud UrbanCode Deploy	89 Os Mo Mesos	90 Os Cf Cloud Foundry

19 Os Pq PostgreSQL	20 Fr Mc Mercurial	21 Os Mv Maven	22 Os Gr Gradle	23 En Mr Meister	24 Os Jn Jenkins	25 Pd Bb Bamboo	26 Os Tr Travis CI	27 Fr Ar Archiva	28 Os Fn FitNesse	29 Fr Se Selenium	30 Os Gn Gatling
37 Os Mg MongoDB	38 Fm Gh Github	39 Os Br Buildr	40 Os At ANT	41 Fm Bm BuildMaster	42 Fm Cs Codeship	43 Fm Sn Snap CI	44 Fm Cr CircleCI	45 Os Nx Nexus	46 Fr Cu Cucumber	47 Os Cj Cucumber.js	48 Fr Qu Qunit
55 En Db DB2	56 Fm Bb Bitbucket	57 Fm Qb QuickBuild	58 En Ub UrbanCode Build	59 Pd Ta Visual Build	60 Fm Tc TeamCity	61 Fm Sh Shippable	62 Os Cc CruiseControl	63 Os Ay Artifactory	64 Fr Ju JUnit	65 Fr Jm JMeter	66 Fr Tn TestNG
73 Fr Cs Cassandra	74 En Hx Helix	75 Os Msb MSBuild	76 Os Rk Rake	77 Os Lb LuntBuild	78 Os Cu Continuum	79 Fm Ca Continua CI	80 Os Gu Gump	81 Os Ng NuGet	82 Os Ap Appium	83 En Xltv XL TestView	84 En Tc TestComplete

91 En Xlr XL Release	92 En Ur UrbanCode Release	93 En Ls CA Service Virtualization	94 En Bm BMC Release Process	95 En Hp HP Codar	96 Pd Ex Excel	97 En Pl Plutora Release	98 En Sr Serena Release	99 Fm Tr Trello	100 Pd Jr Jira	101 Fm Rf HipChat	102 Fm Sl Slack	103 Fm Fd Flowdock	104 Pd Pv Pivotal Tracker	105 En Sn ServiceNow
106 En Sp Splunk	107 Os Ki Kibana	108 Fm Nr New Relic	109 Os Ni Nagios	110 Os Gg Ganglia	111 Os Ct Cacti	112 Os Gr Graphite	113 Os Ic Icinga	114 Fm Sl Sumo Logic	115 Os Ls Logstash	116 Fm Lg Loggly	117 Os Gr Graylog	118 Os Sn Snort	119 Os Tr Tripwire	120 En Cy CyberArk

## PERIODIC TABLE OF DEVOPS TOOLS (V1)

XebiaLabs  
Deliver Faster

Os	Open Source	Database	SCM	Build
Fr	Free	CI	Repo Mgmt	Testing
Fm	Freemium	Deployment	Provisioning	Containerization
Pd	Paid	Cloud / IaaS / PaaS	Release Mgmt	Collaboration
En	Enterprise	BI / Monitoring	Logging	Security

PERIODIC TABLE OF DEVOPS TOOLS (V1)																XebiaLabs Deliver Faster					
1 En O 12c															2 Fm Aws Amazon Web Services						
3 Os My MySQL	4 Os Gt Git															5 En Ch Chef	6 En Pu Puppet	7 Os An Ansible	8 En Sl Salt	9 Os Dk Docker	10 Pd Az Azure
11 En Mq MSSQL	12 Os Sv Subversion															13 Fr Ssh SSH	14 En Bl BladeLogic	15 Os Va Vagrant	16 Fr Tf Terraform	17 Os Rk rkt	18 Fm Hk Heroku
19 Os Pq PostgreSQL	20 Fr Mc Mercurial	21 Os Mv Maven	22 Os Gr Gradle	23 En Mr Meister	24 Os Jn Jenkins	25 Pd Bb Bamboo	26 Os Tr Travis CI	27 Fr Ar Archiva	28 Os Fn FitNesse	29 Fr Se Selenium	30 Os Gn Gatling	31 Pd Gd Deployment Manager	32 Os Sf SmartFrog	33 Fr Cb Cobbler	34 Os Bc Bcf2	35 Os Kb Kubernetes	36 En Rs Rackspace				
37 Os Mg MongoDB	38 Fm Gh Github	39 Os Br Buildr	40 Os At ANT	41 Fm Bm BuildMaster	42 Fm Cs Codeship	43 Fm Sn Snap CI	44 Fm Cr CircleCI	45 Os Nx Nexus	46 Fr Cu Cucumber	47 Os Cj Cucumber.js	48 Fr Qu Qunit	49 Fr Cp Capistrano	50 Fr Ju JuJu	51 Os Rd Rundeck	52 Os Cf CFEngine	53 Fr Pk Packer	54 Fm Bx Bluemix				
55 En Db DB2	56 Fm Bb Bitbucket	57 Fm Qb QuickBuild	58 En Ub UrbanCode Build	59 Pd Ta Visual Build	60 Fm Tc TeamCity	61 Fm Sh Shippable	62 Os Cc CruiseControl	63 Os Ay Artifactory	64 Fr Ju JUnit	65 Fr Jm JMeter	66 Fr Tn TestNG	67 En Rd RapidDeploy	68 Fm Cy CodeDeploy	69 En Oc Octopus Deploy	70 En No CA Nolio	71 En Eb ElasticBox	72 En Ad Apprenda				
73 Fr Cs Cassandra	74 En Hx Helix	75 Os Msb MSBuild	76 Os Rk Rake	77 Os Lb LuntBuild	78 Os Cu Continuum	79 Fm Ca Continua CI	80 Os Gu Gump	81 Os Ng NuGet	82 Os Ap Appium	83 En Xltv XL TestView	84 En Tc TestComplete	85 Os Go Go	86 En Ef ElectricFlow	87 En Xld XL_Deploy	88 En Ud UrbanCode Deploy	89 Os Mo Mesos	90 Os Cf Cloud Foundry				
91 En Xlr XL Release	92 En Ur UrbanCode Release	93 En Ls CA Service Virtualization	94 En Bm BMC Release Process	95 En Hp HP Codar	96 Pd Ex Excel	97 En Pl Plutora Release	98 En Sr Serena Release	99 Fm Tr Trello	100 Pd Jr Jira	101 Fm Rf HipChat	102 Fm Sl Slack	103 Fm Fd Flowdock	104 Pd Pv Pivotal Tracker	105 En Sn ServiceNow							
106 En Sp Splunk	107 Os Ki Kibana	108 Fm Nr New Relic	109 Os Ni Nagios	110 Os Gg Ganglia	111 Os Ct Cacti	112 Os Gr Graphite	113 Os Ic Icinga	114 Fm Sl Sumo Logic	115 Os Ls Logstash	116 Fm Lg Loggly	117 Os Gr Graylog	118 Os Sn Snort	119 Os Tr Tripwire	120 Os Cy CyberArk							

Os	40	Os	41	Fm	42	Fm	43	Fm	44	Fm	45	Os	46	Fr	47	Os	48	Fr	49	Fr	50	Fr	51	Os	52
	At	Bm	Cs	Sn	Cr	Nx	Cu	Cj	Qu	Cp	Ju	Rd	Cf												
	ANT	BuildMaster	Codeship	Snap CI	CircleCI	Nexus	Cucumber	Cucumber.js	Qunit	Capistrano	JuJu	Rundeck	CFEngine												
Fm	58	En	59	Pd	60	Fm	61	Fm	62	Os	63	Os	64	Fr	65	Fr	66	Fr	67	En	68	Fm	69	En	70
	Ub	Ta	Tc	Sh	Cc	Ay	Ju	Jm	Tn	Rd	Cy	Oc	No												
Build	UrbanCode Build	Visual Build	TeamCity	Shippable	CruiseControl	Artifactory	JUnit	JMeter	TestNG	RapidDeploy	CodeDeploy	Octopus Deploy	CA Nolio												
Os	76	Os	77	Os	78	Os	79	Fm	80	Os	81	Os	82	Os	83	En	84	En	85	Os	86	En	87	En	88
	Rk	Lb	Cu	Ca	Gu	Ng	Ap	Xlrv	Tc	Go	Ef	Xld	Ud												
ild	Rake	LuntBuild	Continuum	Continua CI	Gump	NuGet	Appium	XL TestView	TestComplete	Go	ElectricFlow	XL Deploy	UrbanCode Deploy												

91	En	92	En	93	En	94	En	95	En	96	Pd	97	En	98	En	99	En	100	En	101	Fm	102	Fm	103
Xlr	LS	Bm	Hp	Ex	Pl	Sr	Tr	Jr	Rf	Fd														
Release	CA Service Virtualization	BMC Release Process	HP Codar	Excel	Plutora Release	Serena Release	Trello	Jira	HipChat	Slack	Flowdock													
UrbanCode Release	CA Service Virtualization	BMC Release Process	HP Codar	Excel	Plutora Release	Serena Release	Trello	Jira	HipChat	Slack	Flowdock													
106	En	107	Os	108	Fm	109	Os	110	Os	111	Os	112	Os	113	Os	114	Fm	115	Os	116	Fm	117	Os	118
Sp	Ki	Nr	Ni	Gg	Ct	Gr	Ic	Sl	Ls	Lg	Gr	Sn												
Splunk	Kibana	New Relic	Nagios	Ganglia	Cacti	Graphite	Icinga	Sumo Logic	Logstash	Loggly	Graylog	Snort												





“Practice the philosophy of continuous improvement. Get a little bit better every single day.” –Author unknown



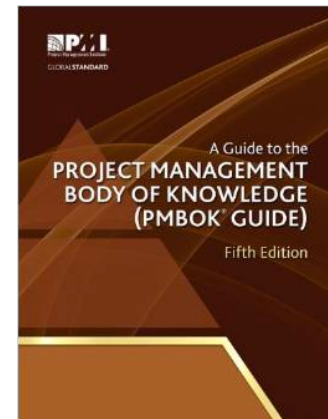
# Monitoring: Why & What?

# Risk management

- Threats



- avoid
- transfer
- mitigate



# Risk management

- Threats



- avoid
- transfer
- mitigate

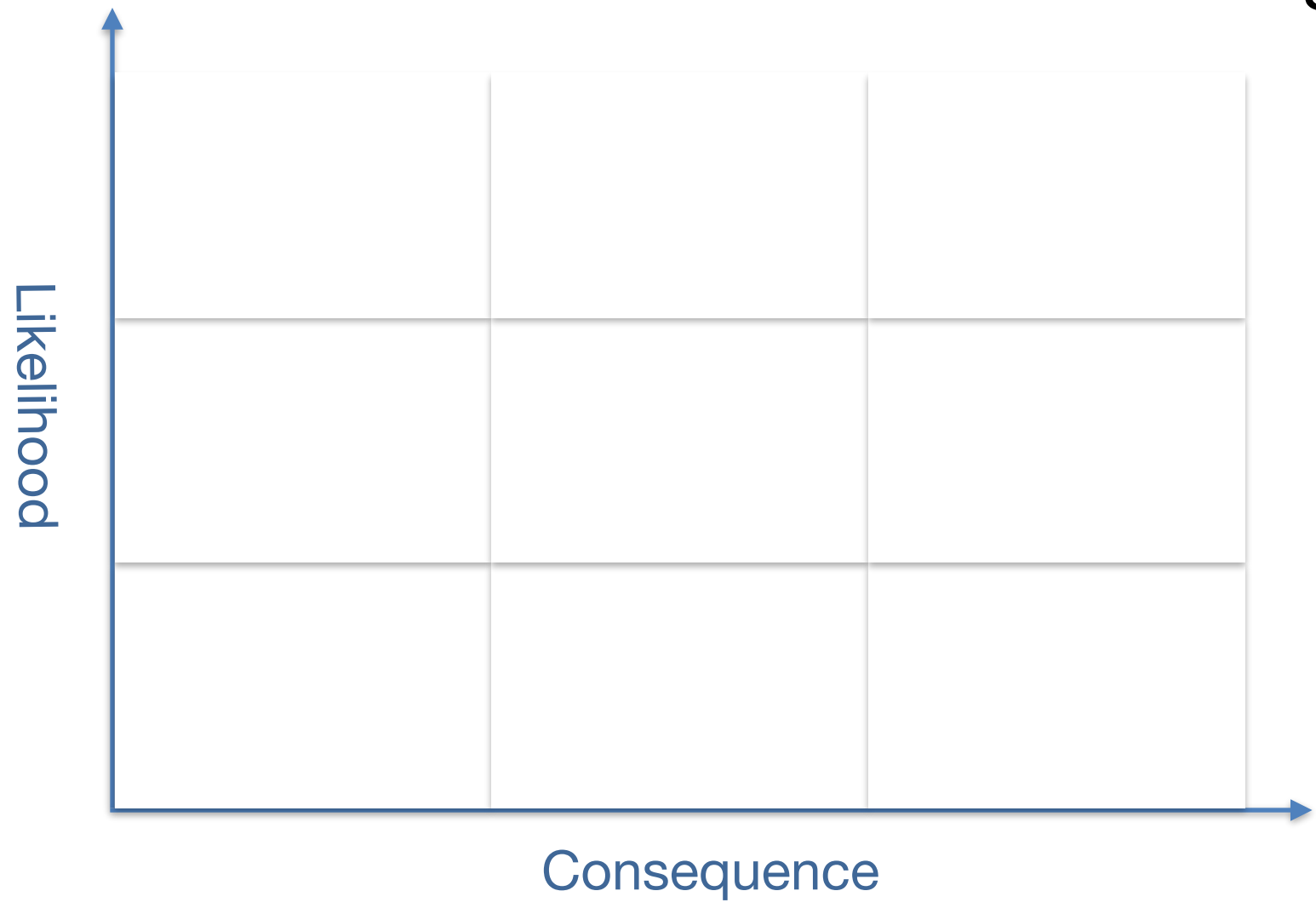
- Opportunities



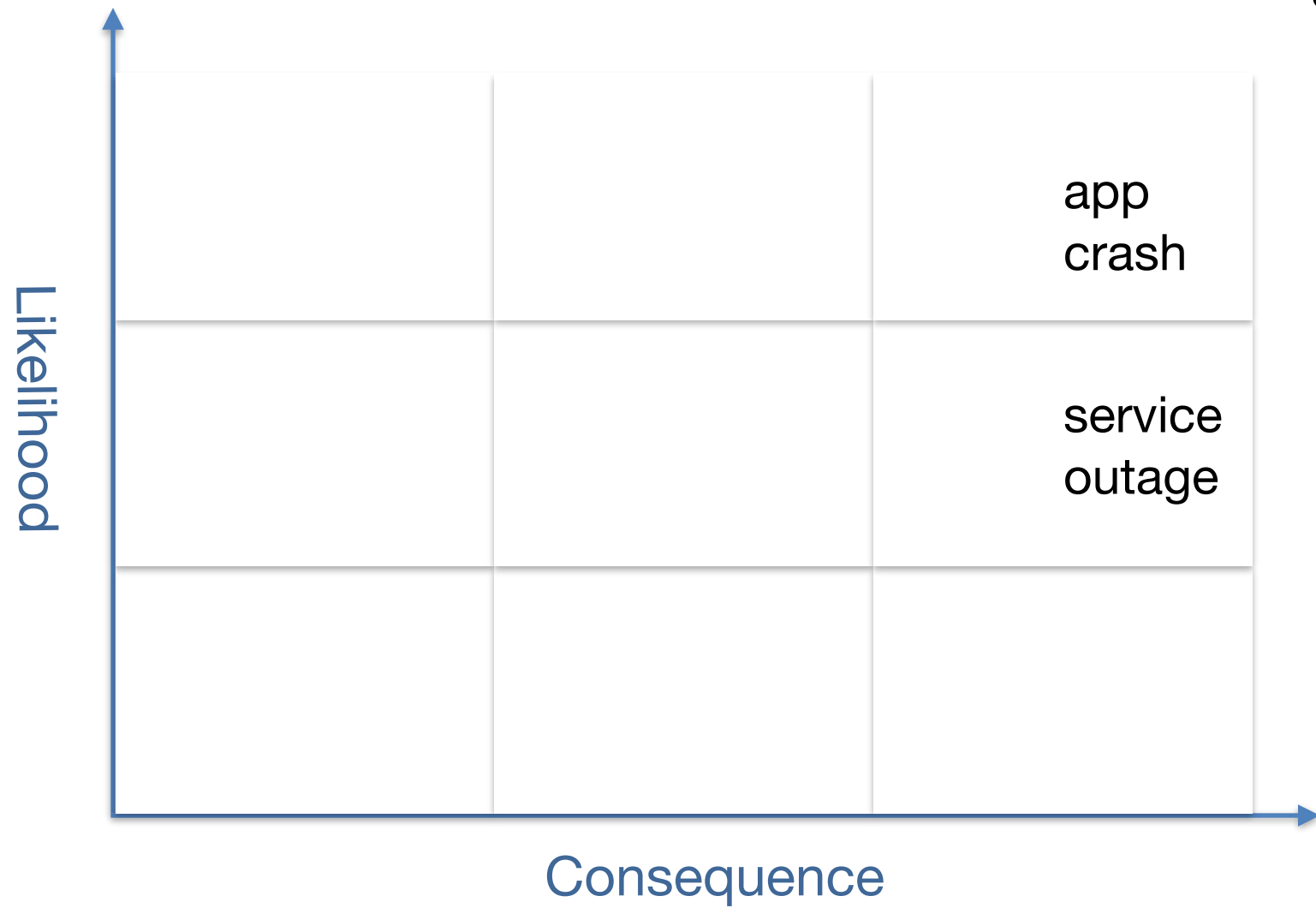
- exploit
- enhance
- share



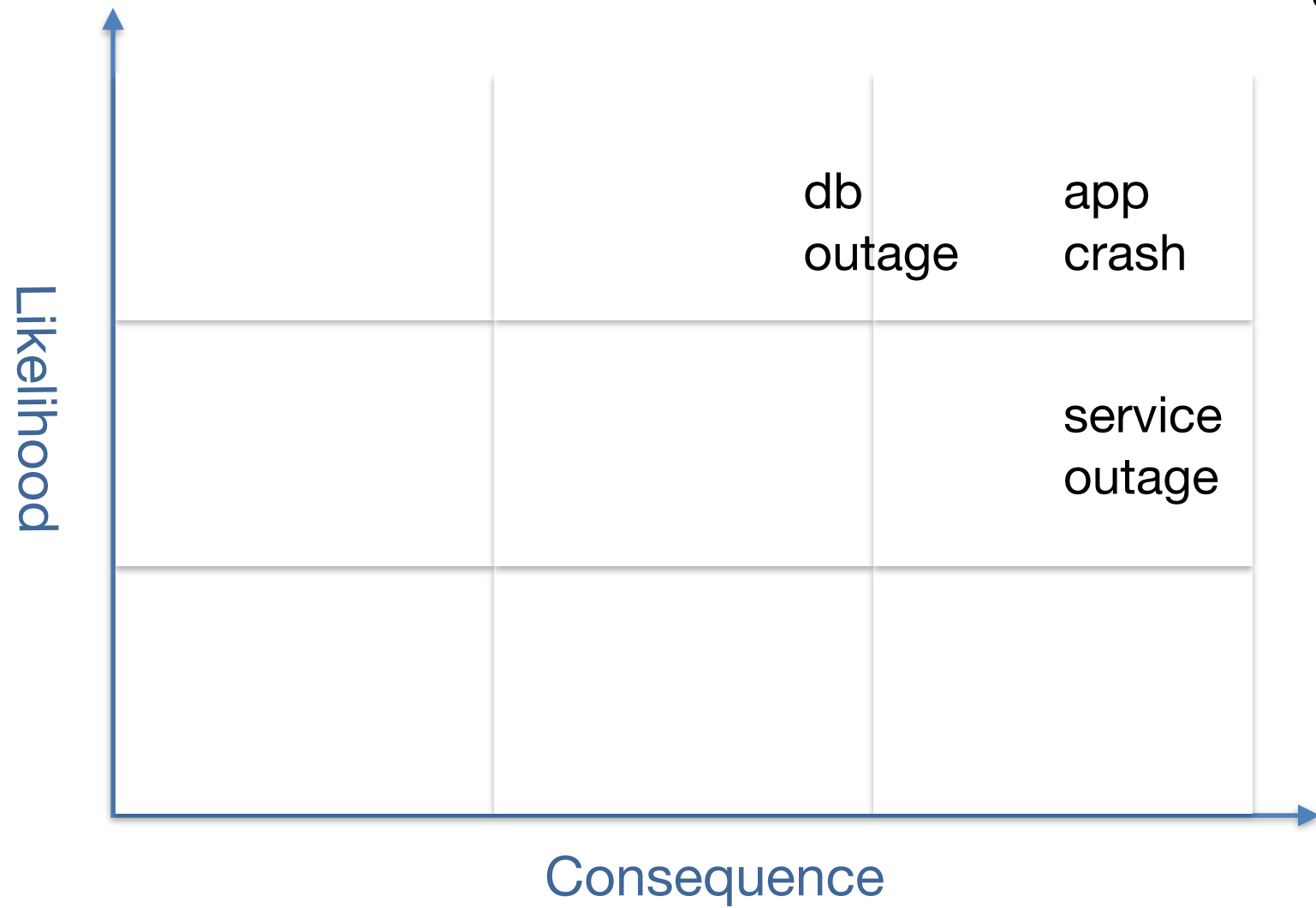
# Risk register



# Risk register

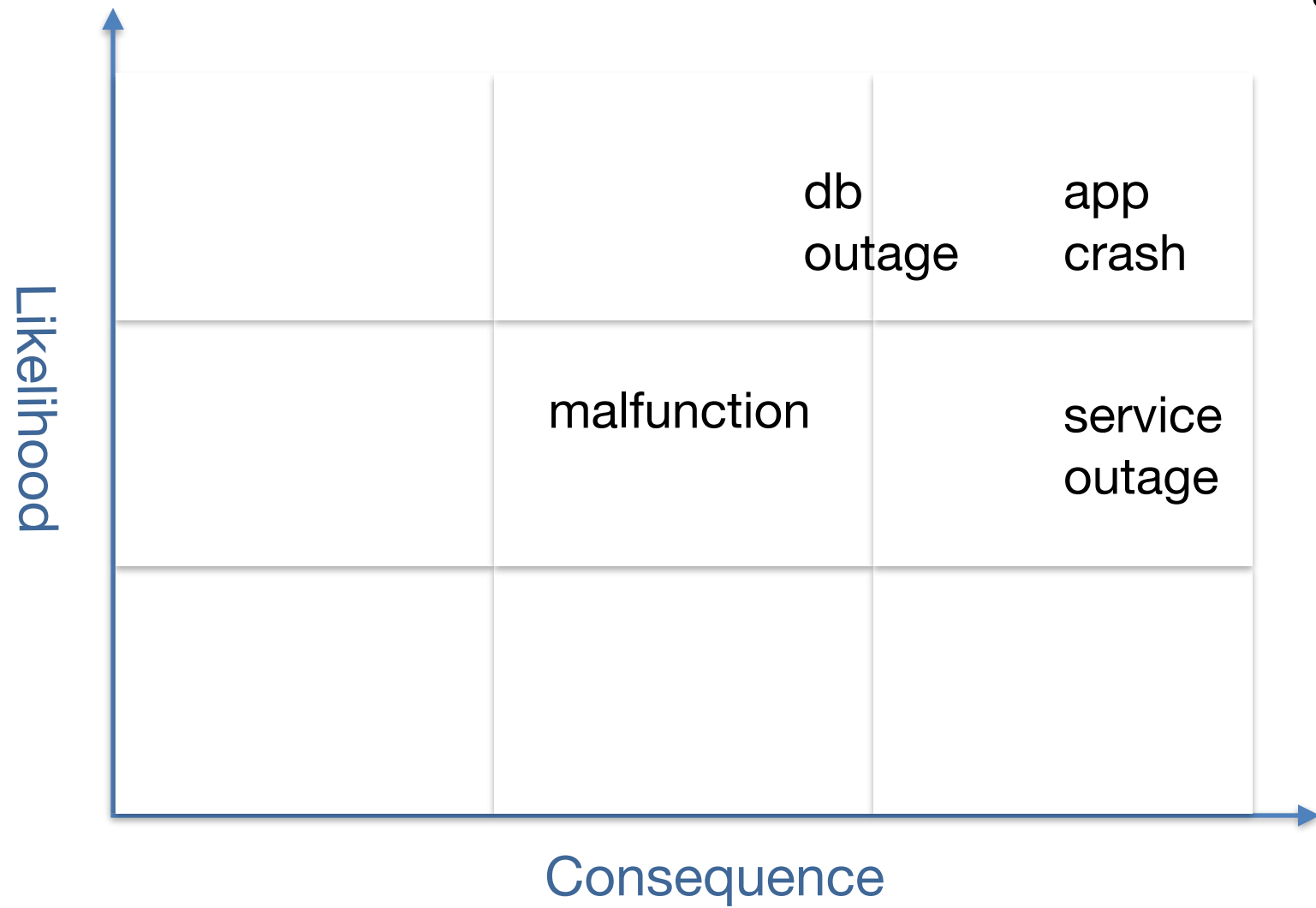


# Risk register

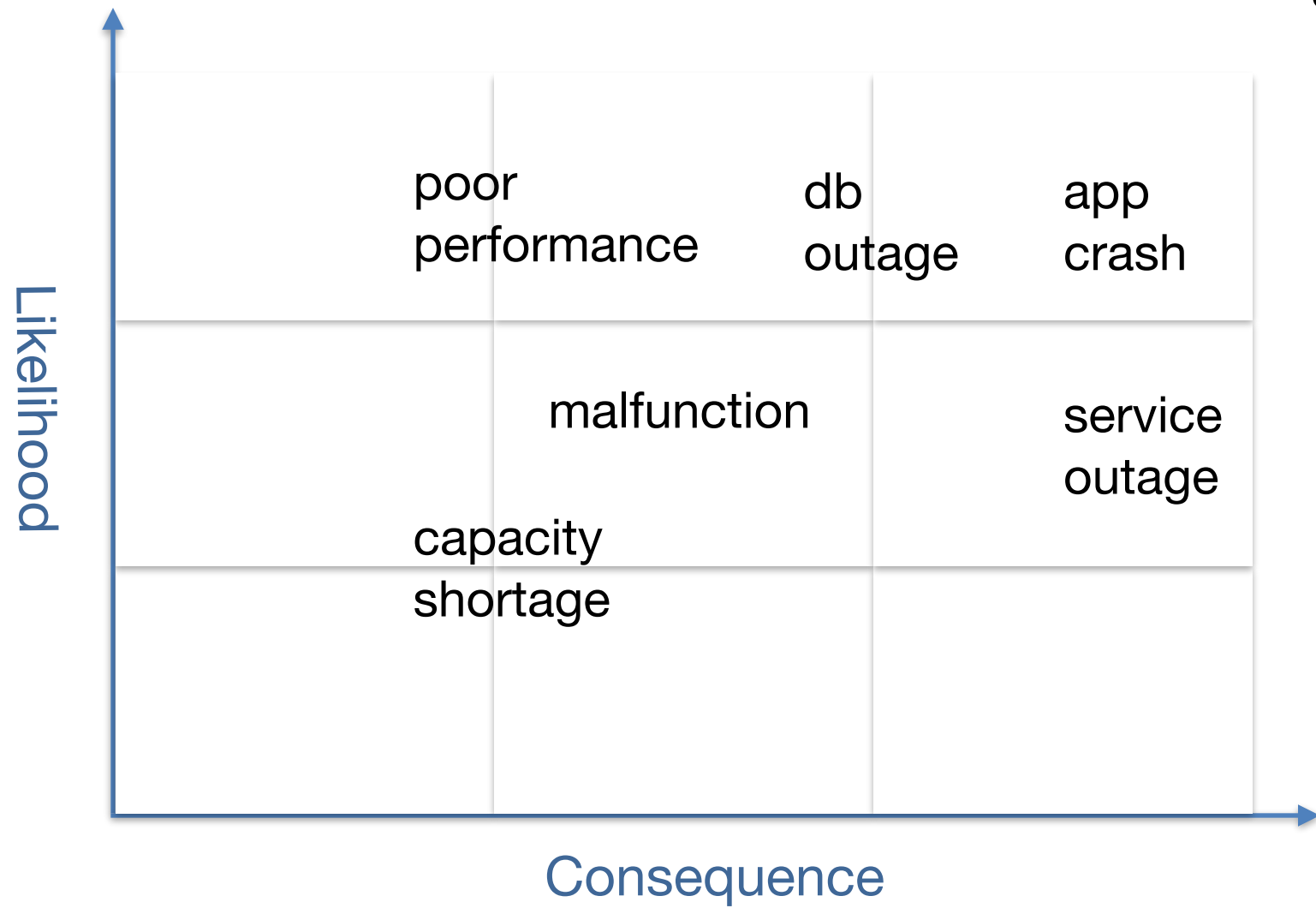




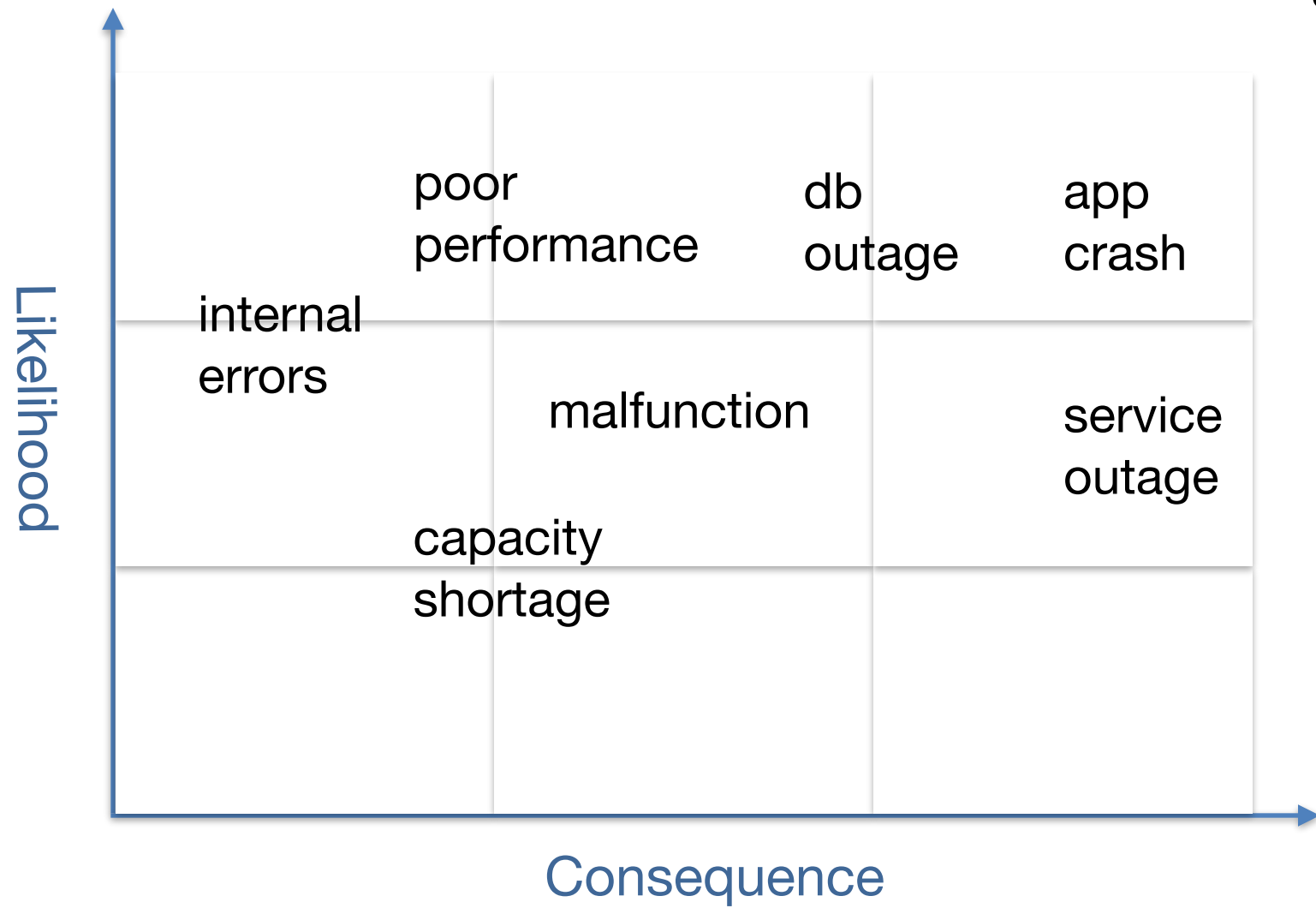
# Risk register



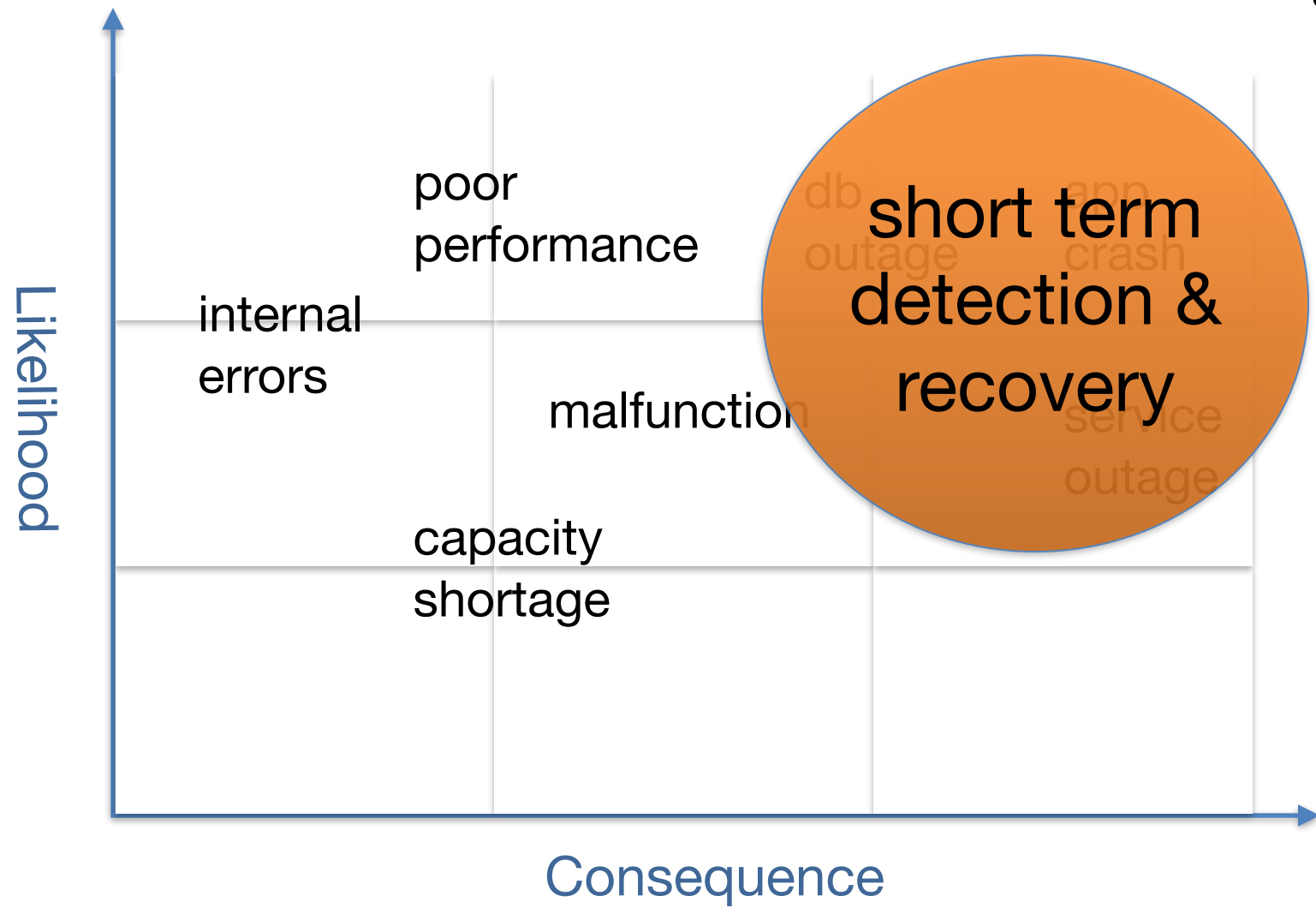
# Risk register



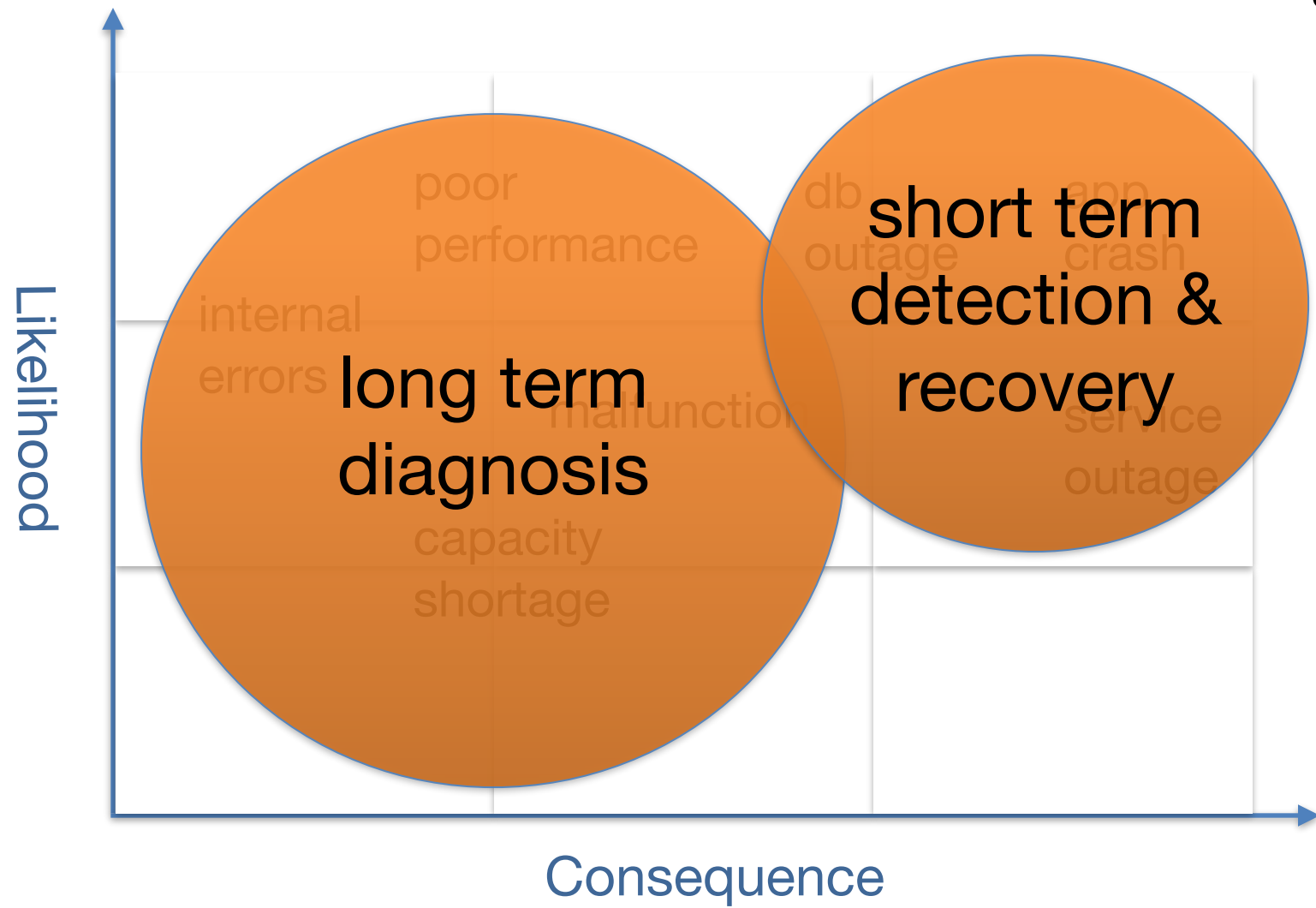
# Risk register



# Risk register



# Risk register





API servers



DB servers





Load balancer



API servers



DB servers





CDN



Load balancer



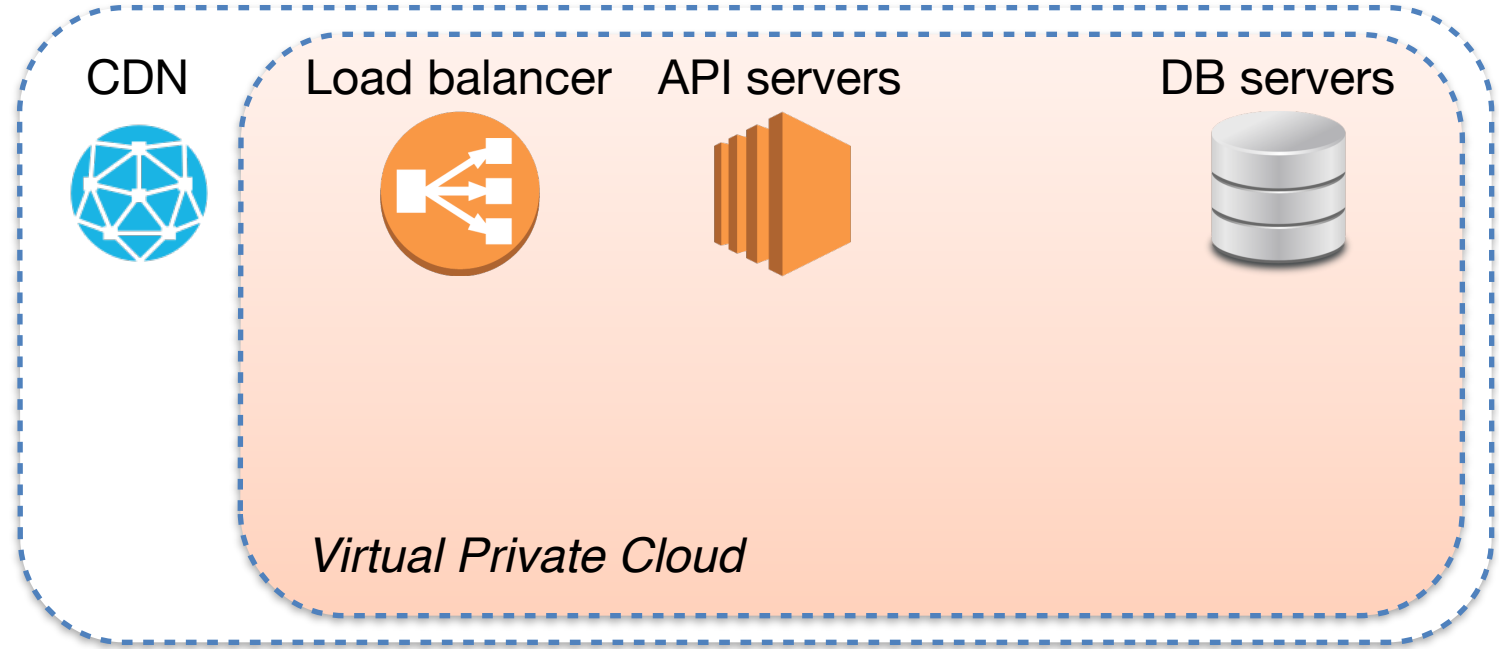
API servers



DB servers









CloudFront



ELB



API servers



MongoDB

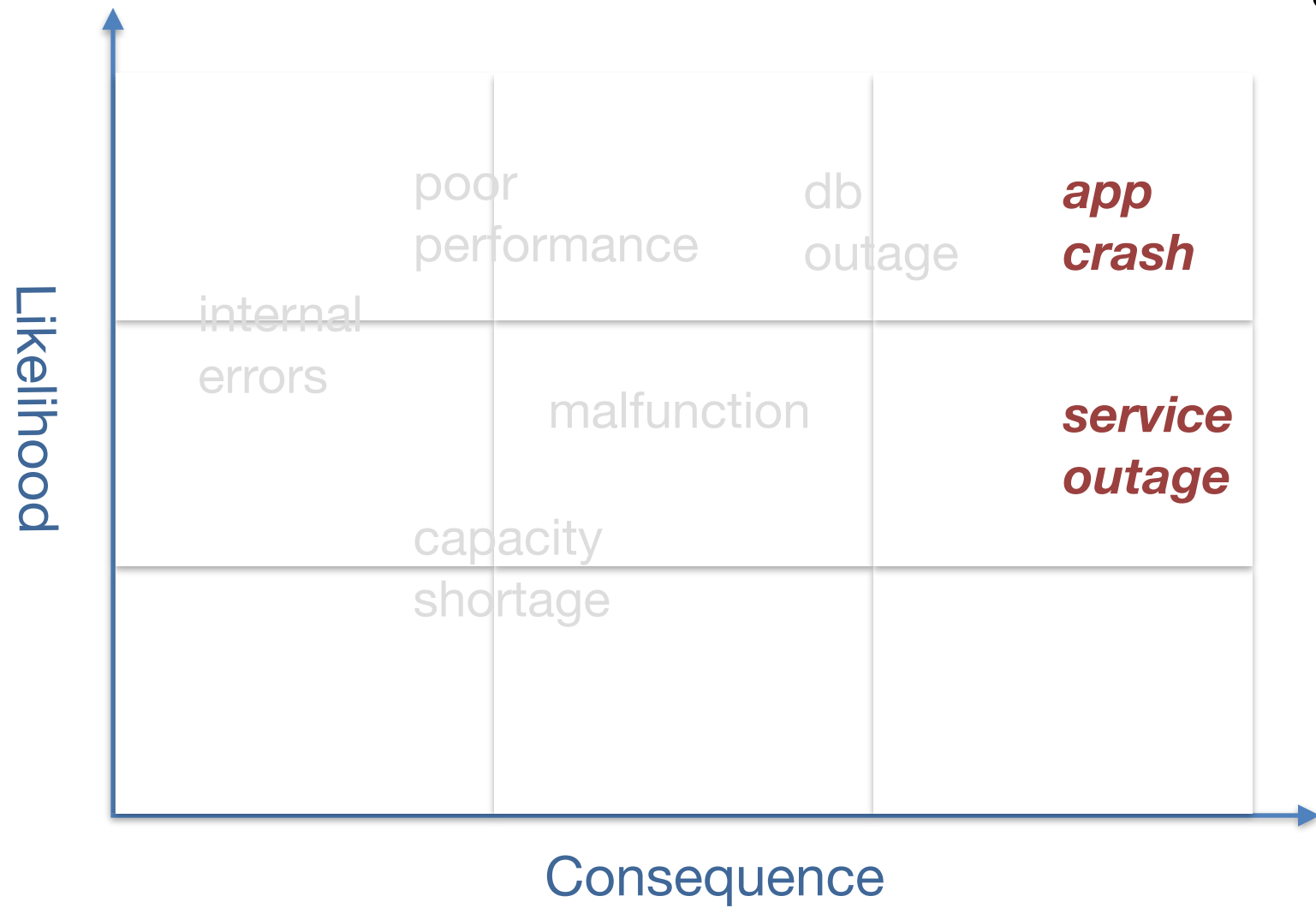


VPC



elasticsearch.

# Risk register



# Risk register



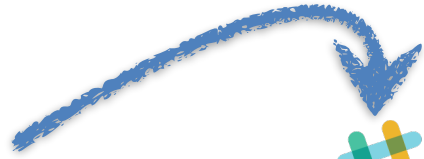
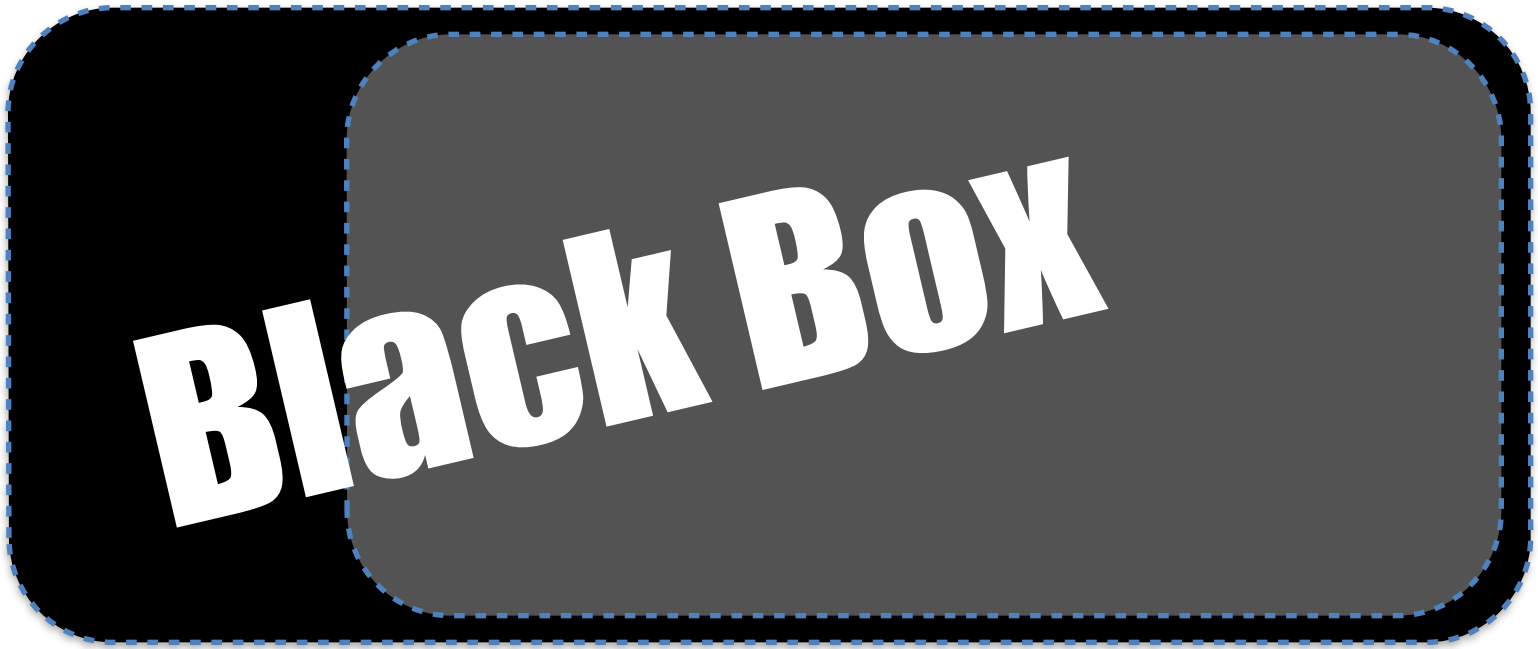


**Black Box**



**Black Box**





# whoscall service (Jul 2015)

whoscall service

Recent

History

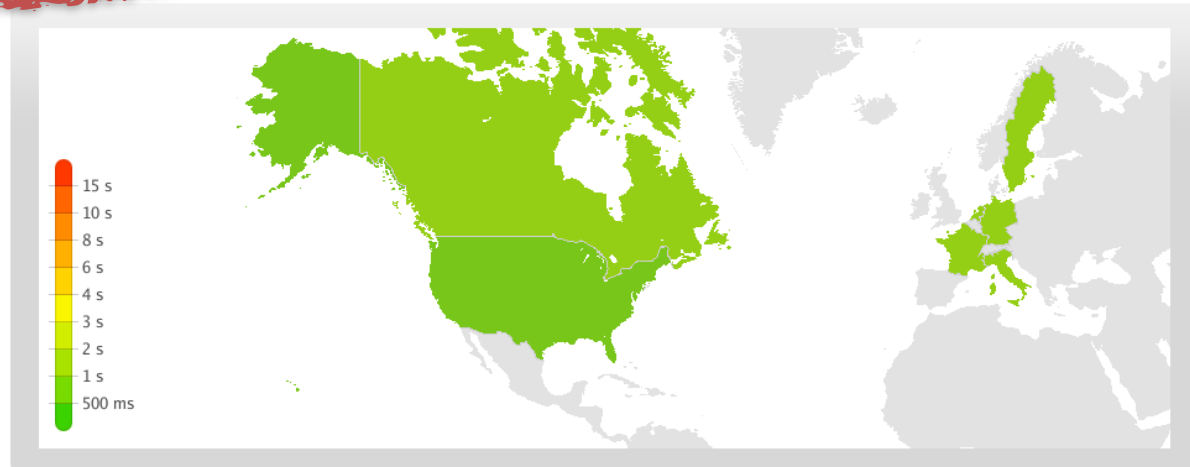
Uptime this month  
**99.82%**

Avg. resp. time this month  
**546 ms**

Check type: HTTP

Check resolution: 1 minutes

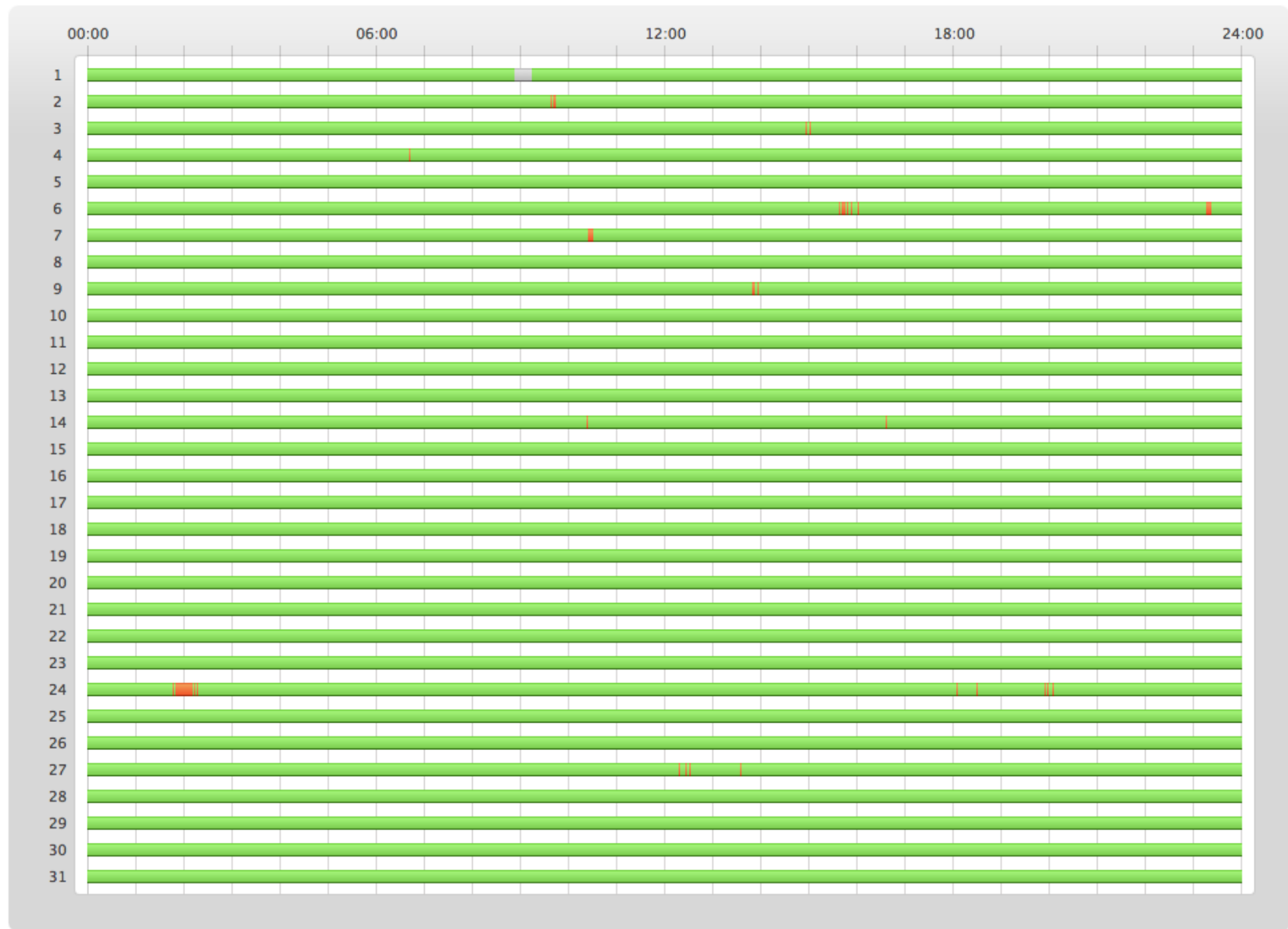
## Average response time per Country



Average performance by country during the selected month. Monitoring is done from Europe and North America.

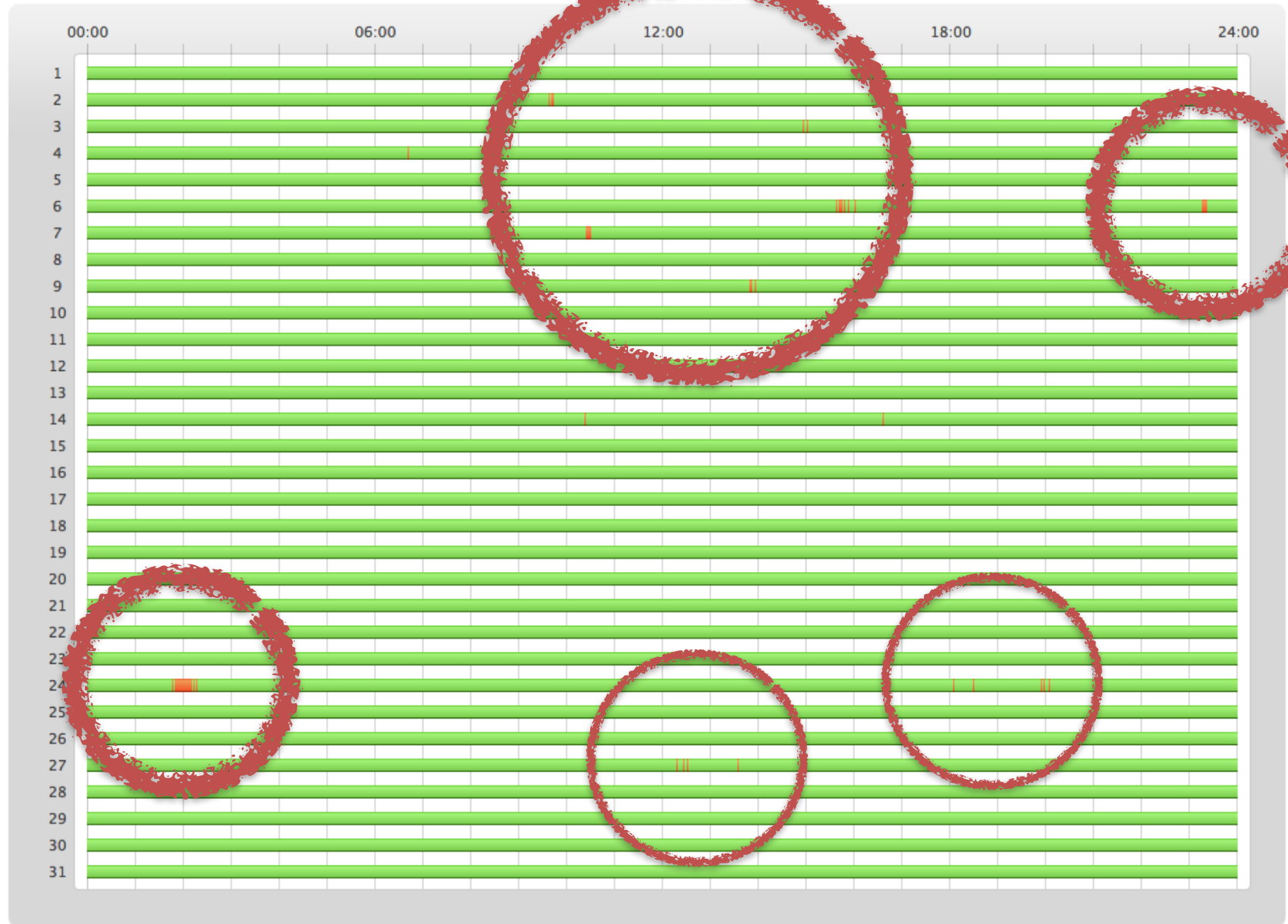


# Uptime



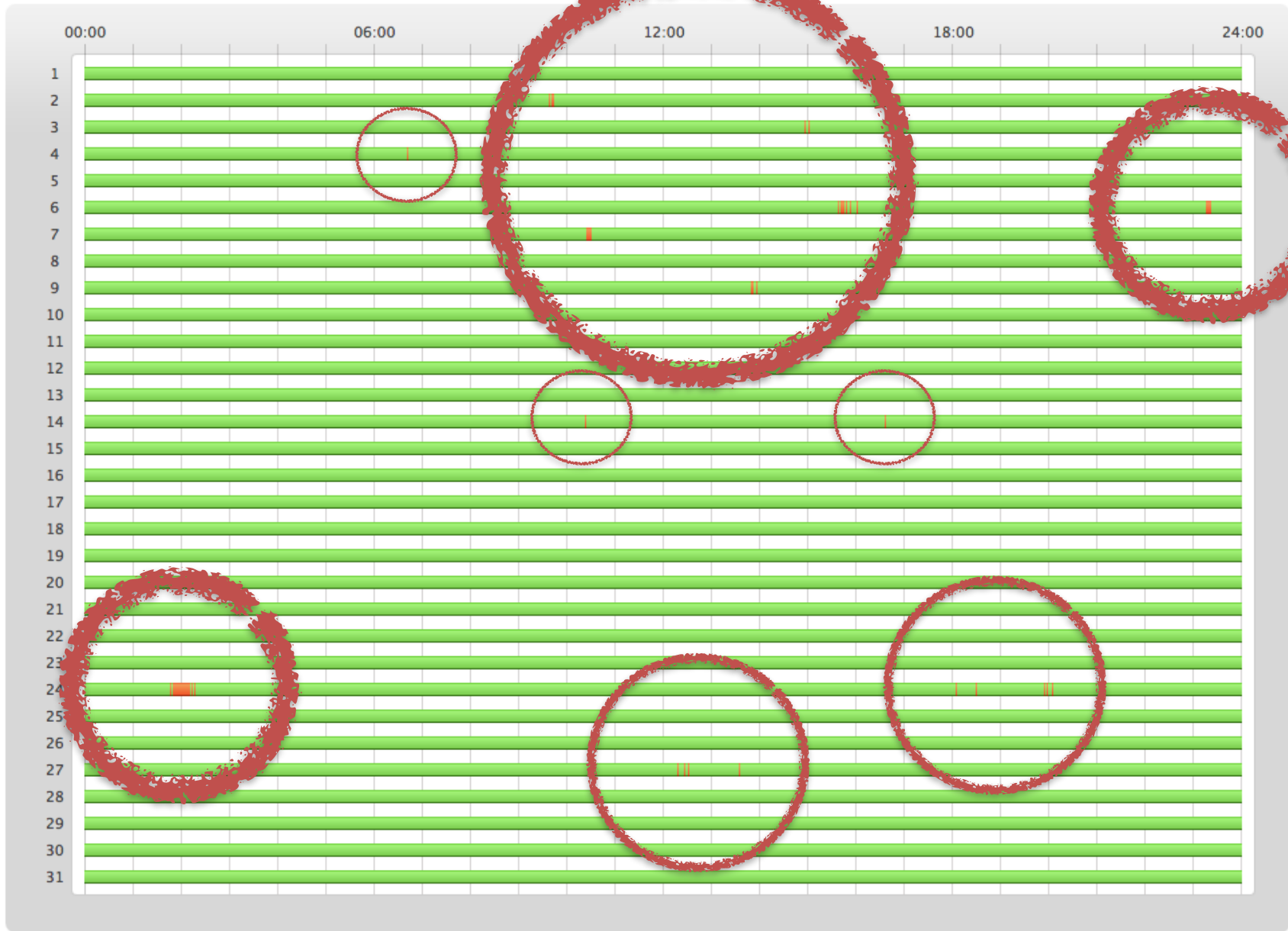
Day-by-day availability (uptime) for the selected month. Red sections indicate downtime. Hover mouse pointer over sections to get exact times.

# Uptime



Day-by-day availability (uptime) for the selected month. Red sections indicate downtime. Hover mouse pointer over sections to get exact times.

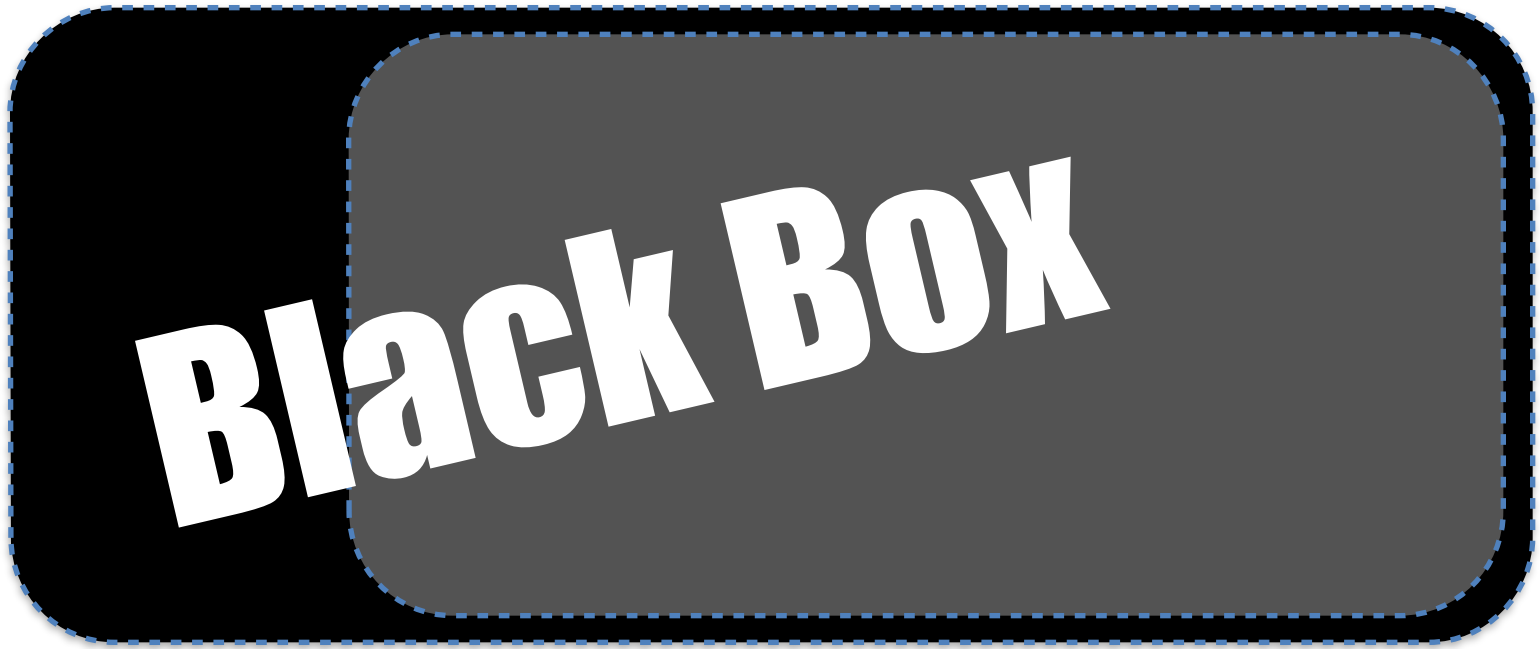
# Uptime

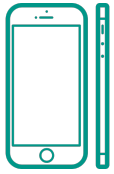


Day-by-day availability (uptime) for the selected month. Red sections indicate downtime. Hover mouse pointer over sections to get exact times.

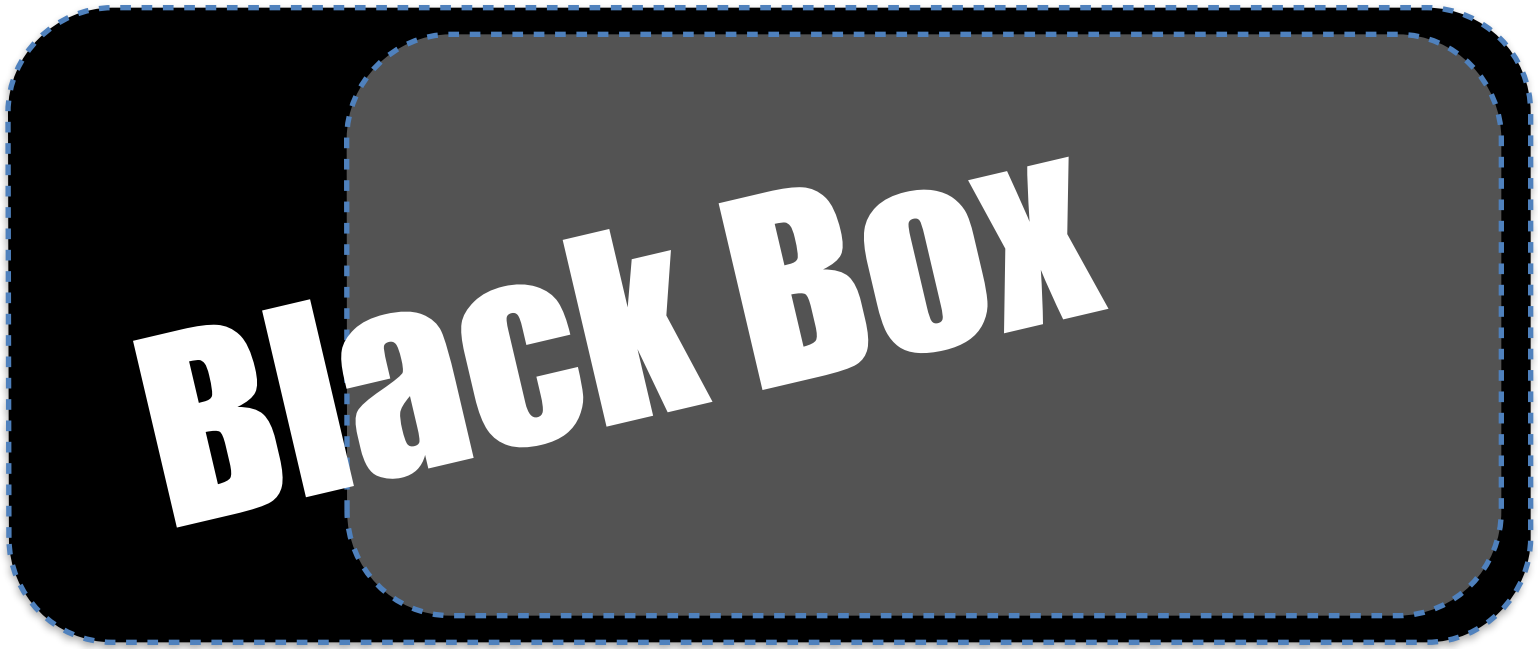
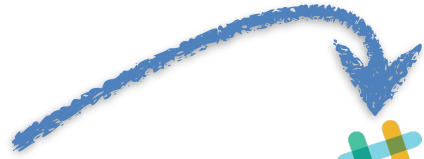


Crashlytics

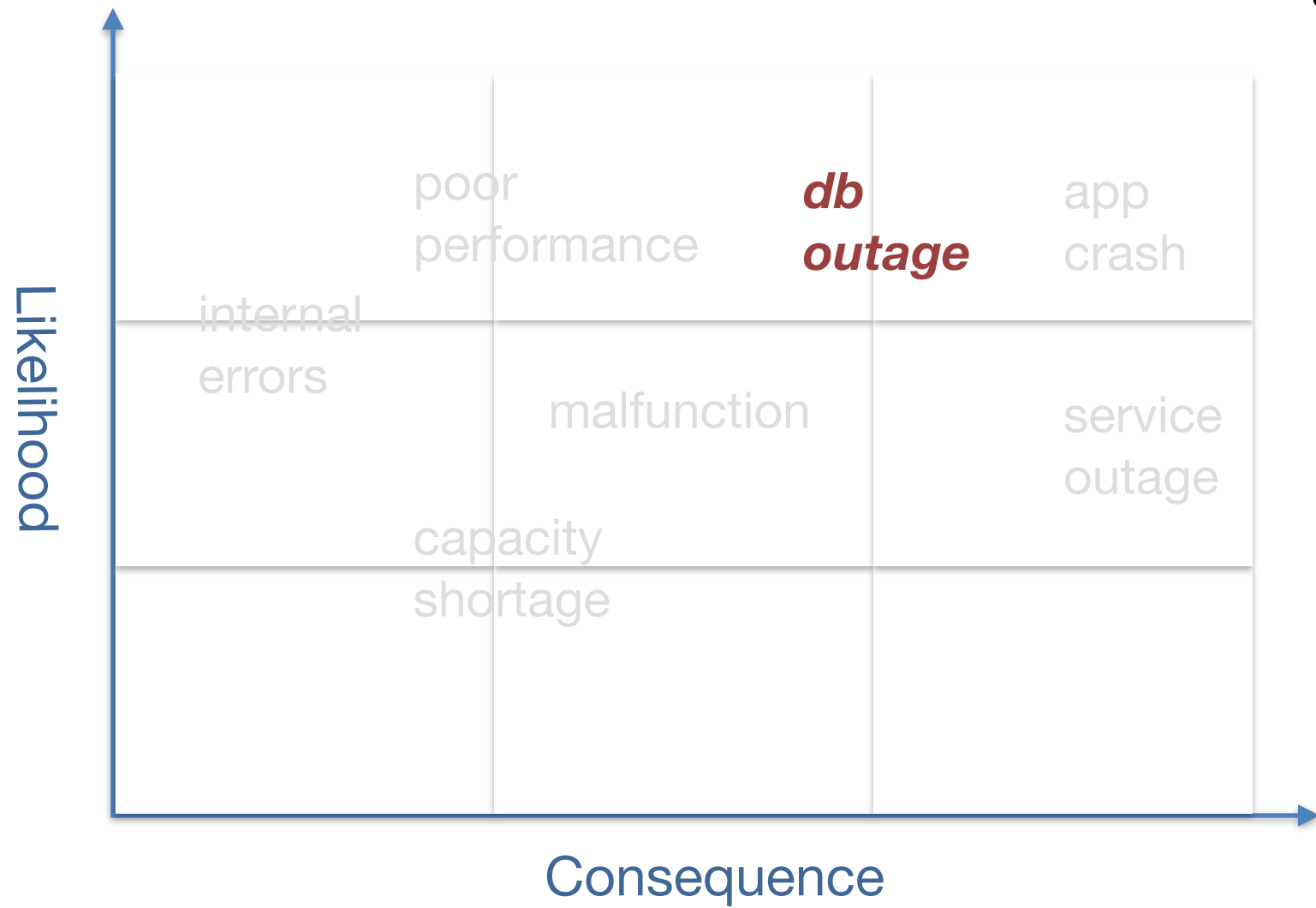




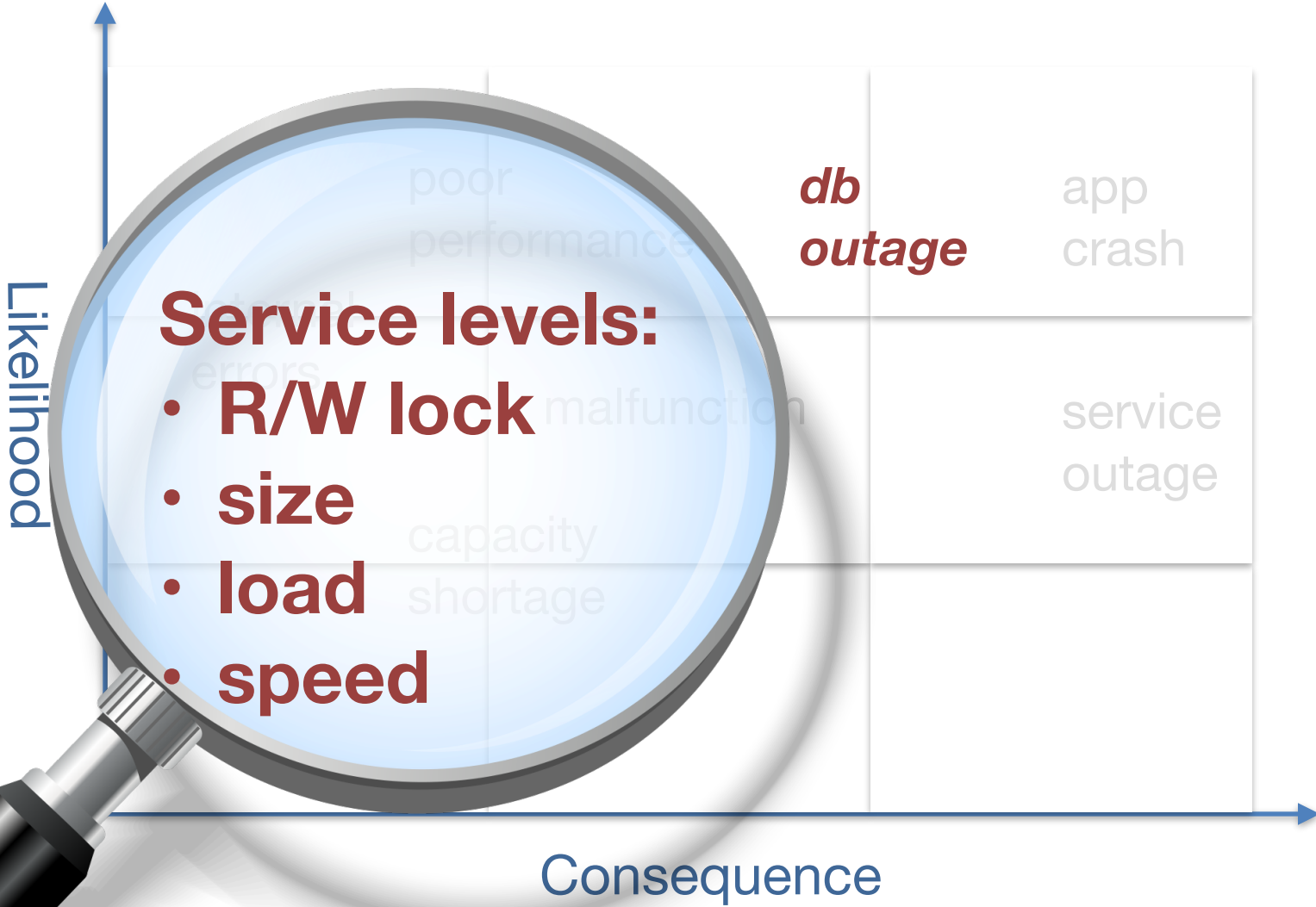
Crashlytics



# Risk register



# Risk register





CloudFront



ELB



API servers



MongoDB



VPC



elasticsearch.





CloudFront



ELB



API servers



MongoDB



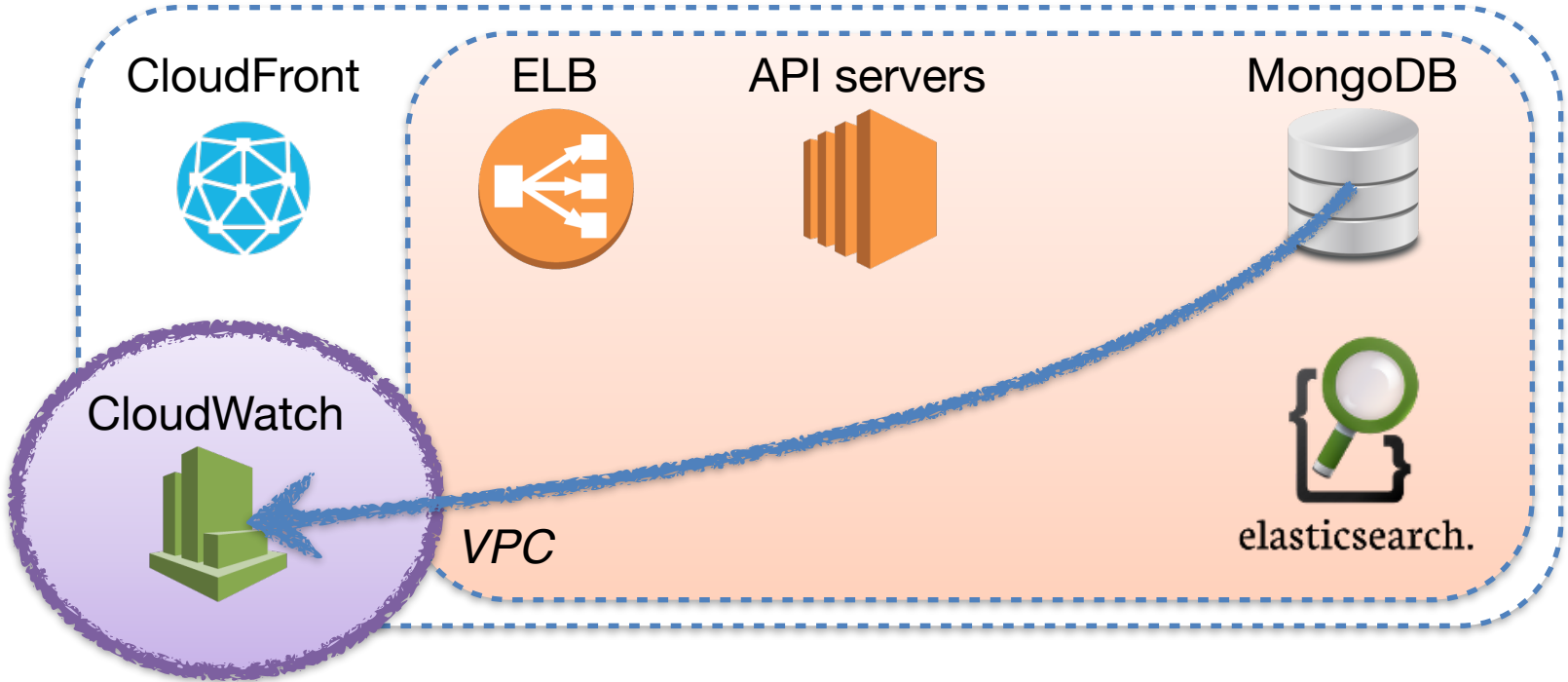
CloudWatch



VPC



elasticsearch.





CloudFront



ELB



API servers



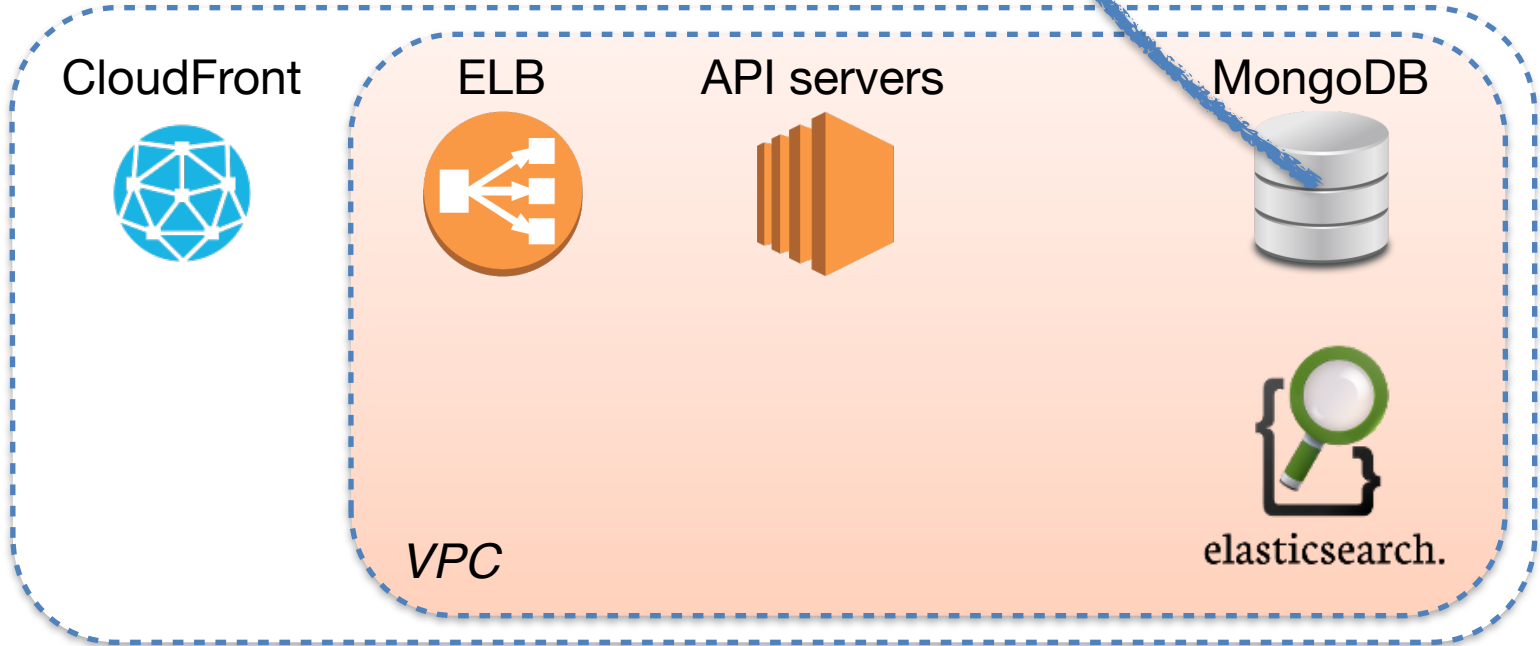
MongoDB



VPC



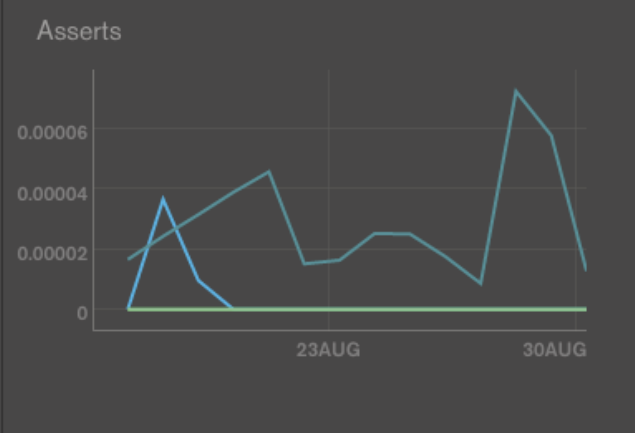
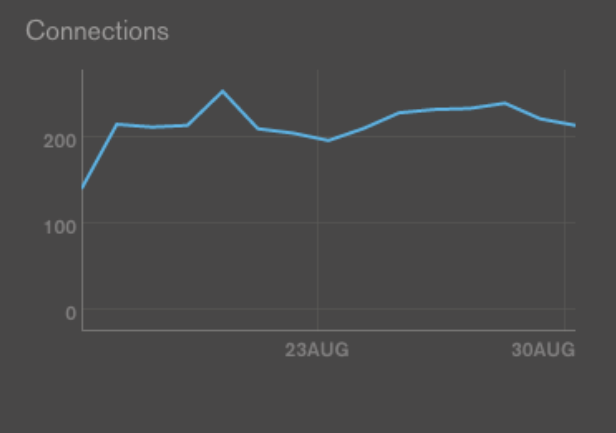
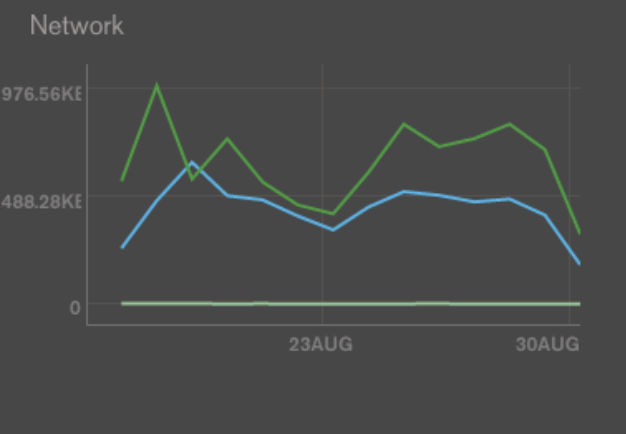
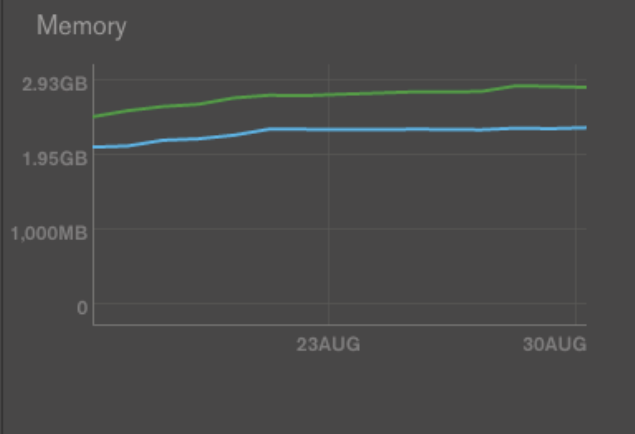
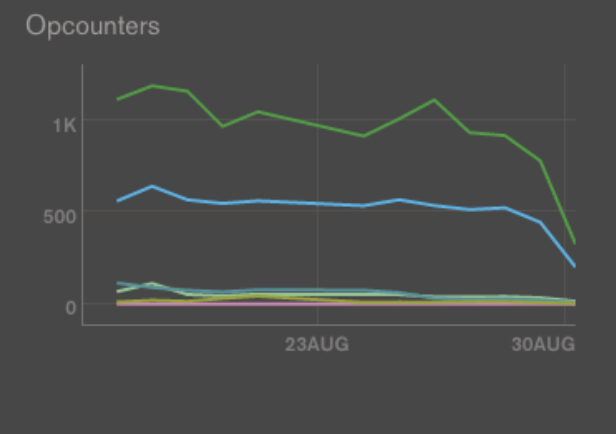
elasticsearch.



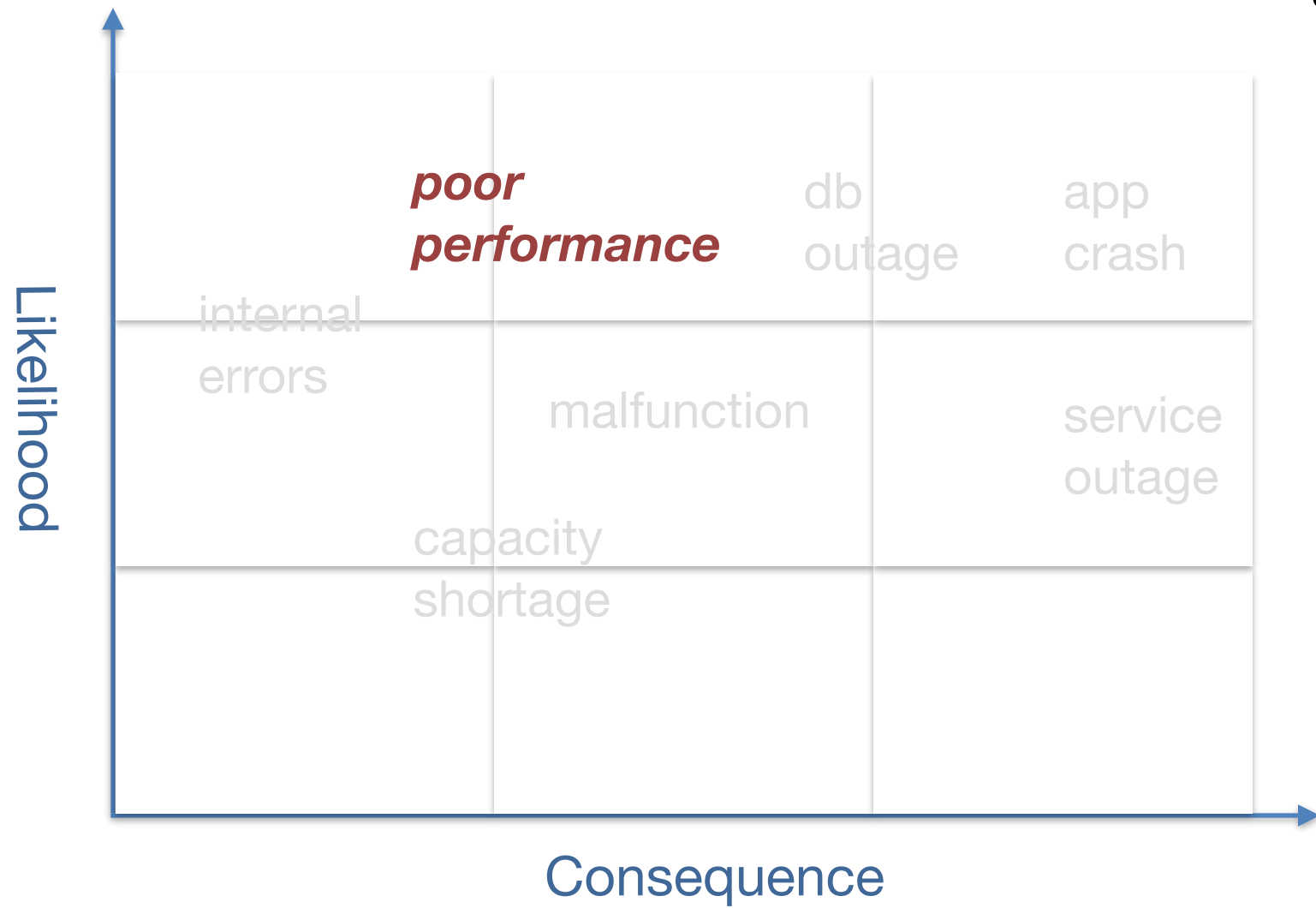


- STATUS
- HARDWARE
- DB STATS
- PROFILER
- LOGS

ADD CHART ▾ GRANULARITY **1 MIN** 5 MIN 1 HR 1 DAY ZOOM **1 WK** 2 WK 1 MO 6 MO 1 YR CUSTOM



# Risk register



# Risk register





CloudFront



ELB



API servers



MongoDB



VPC



elasticsearch.





CloudFront



ELB



API servers



MongoDB



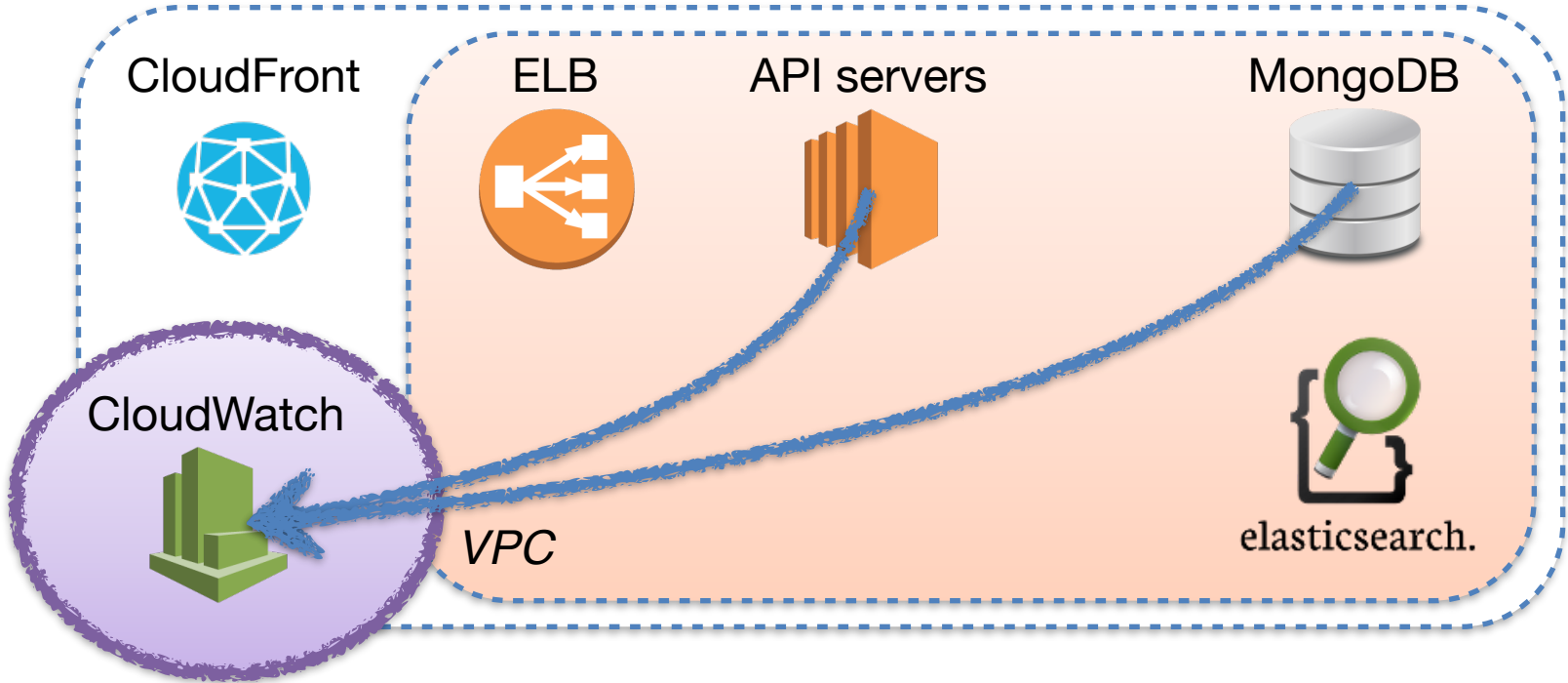
CloudWatch



VPC



elasticsearch.





Dashboard

Alarms

ALARM

11

INSUFFICIENT

4

OK

13

Billing

Logs

Metrics

Selected Metrics

7

Auto Scaling

EBS

EC2

ELB

ElastiCache

Lambda

RDS

S3

SNS

SQS

EC2 Search Metrics X

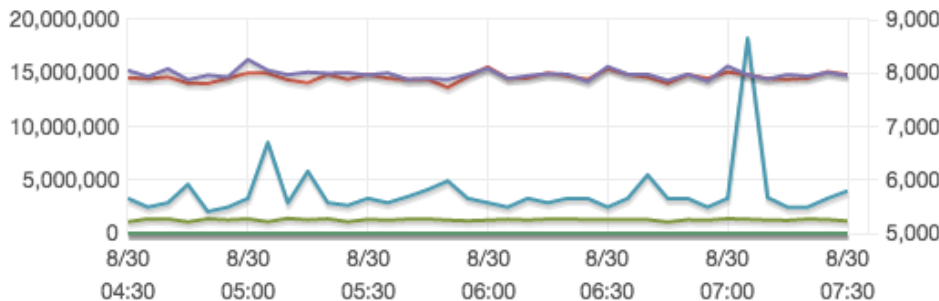
1 to 7 of 7 Metrics

EC2 > Across All Instances

Metric Name

- CPUUtilization
- DiskReadBytes
- DiskReadOps
- DiskWriteBytes
- DiskWriteOps
- NetworkIn
- NetworkOut

Title: DiskReadOps (Count), Average 5 Minutes



Left axis units: Bytes, Count, Percent Right axis units: Bytes



Update Graph

Time Range

Relative Absolute UTC (GMT)

From: 3 hours ago

To: 0 hours ago

Zoom: 1h | 3h | 6h | 12h | 1d | 3d | 1w | 2w

Tools

Create Alarm Copy URL



Dashboard

Alarms

ALARM

INSUFFICIENT

OK

Billing

Logs

Metrics

Selected Metrics

Auto Scaling

EBS

EC2

ELB

ElastiCache

Lambda

RDS

S3

SNS

SQS

EC2 Search Metrics

1 to 7 of 7 Metrics

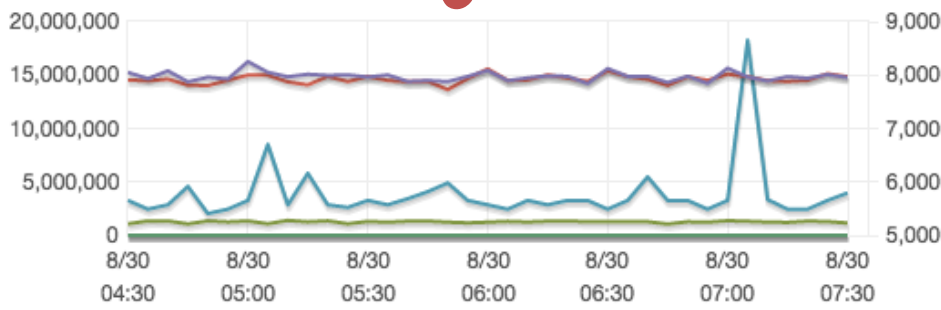
EC2 > Across All Instances

Metric Name

- CPUUtilization
- DiskReadBytes
- DiskReadOps
- DiskWriteBytes
- DiskWriteOps
- NetworkIn
- NetworkOut

memory space?  
disk space?

Title: DiskReadOps (Count), Average 5 Minutes



Left axis units: Bytes, Count, Percent Right axis units: Bytes

Legend:

- CPUUtilization
- DiskWriteOps
- DiskReadOps
- DiskWriteBytes
- NetworkIn
- NetworkOut

Update Graph

Time Range

Relative Absolute UTC (GMT)

From: 3 hours ago

To: 0 hours ago

Zoom: 1h | 3h | 6h | 12h | 1d | 3d | 1w | 2w

Tools

Create Alarm Copy URL

## CloudWatch Limits

CloudWatch has the following limits:

- You get 10 CloudWatch metrics, 10 alarms, 1,000,000 API requests, and 1,000 Amazon SNS email notifications per customer per month for free.
- There is no limit on the number of custom metrics you can create.
- The maximum period you can specify is one day (86,400 seconds).
- You can assign up to 10 dimensions per metric.
- You can create up to 5000 alarms per AWS account.
- You can assign up to 5 actions per alarm.
- Metric data is kept for 2 weeks.

## CloudWatch Limits

CloudWatch has the following limits:

- You get 10 CloudWatch metrics, 10 alarms, 1,000,000 API requests, and 1,000 Amazon SNS email notifications per customer per month for free.
- There is no limit on the number of custom metrics you can create.
- The maximum period you can specify is one day (86,400 seconds).
- You can assign up to 10 dimensions per metric.
- You can create up to 5000 alarms per AWS account.
- You can assign up to 5 functions per alarm.
- Metric data is kept for 2 weeks.

## CloudWatch Limits

CloudWatch has the following limits:

- You get 10 CloudWatch metrics, 10 alarms, 1,000,000 API requests, and 1,000 Amazon SNS email notifications per customer per month for free.
- There is no limit on the number of custom metrics you can create.
- The maximum period you can specify is one day (86,400 seconds).
- You can assign up to 10 dimensions per metric.
- You can create up to 5000 alarms per AWS account.
- You can assign up to 50 functions per alarm.
- Metric data is kept for 2 weeks.

**mnemonic?**

# StatsD for long-term metrics



CloudFront



ELB



API servers



MongoDB



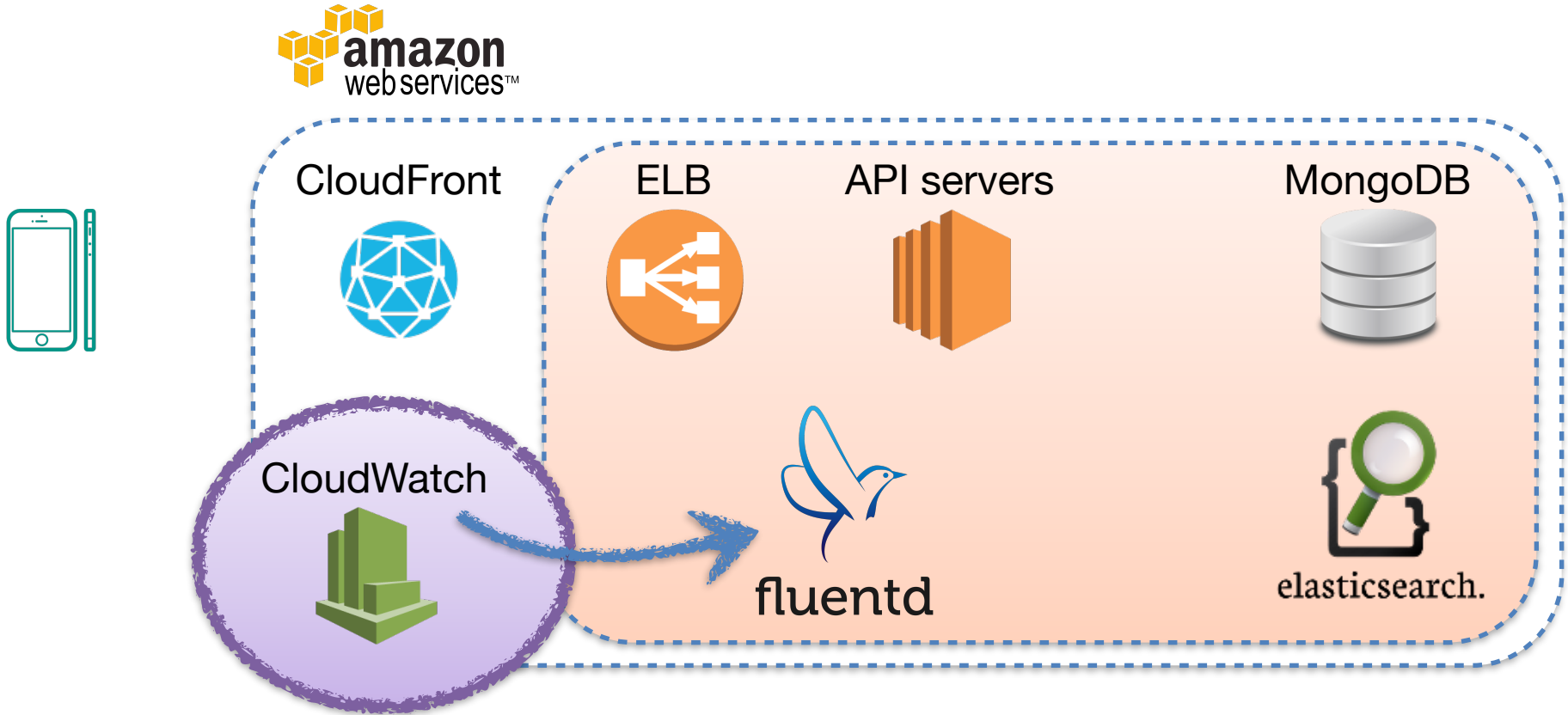
CloudWatch



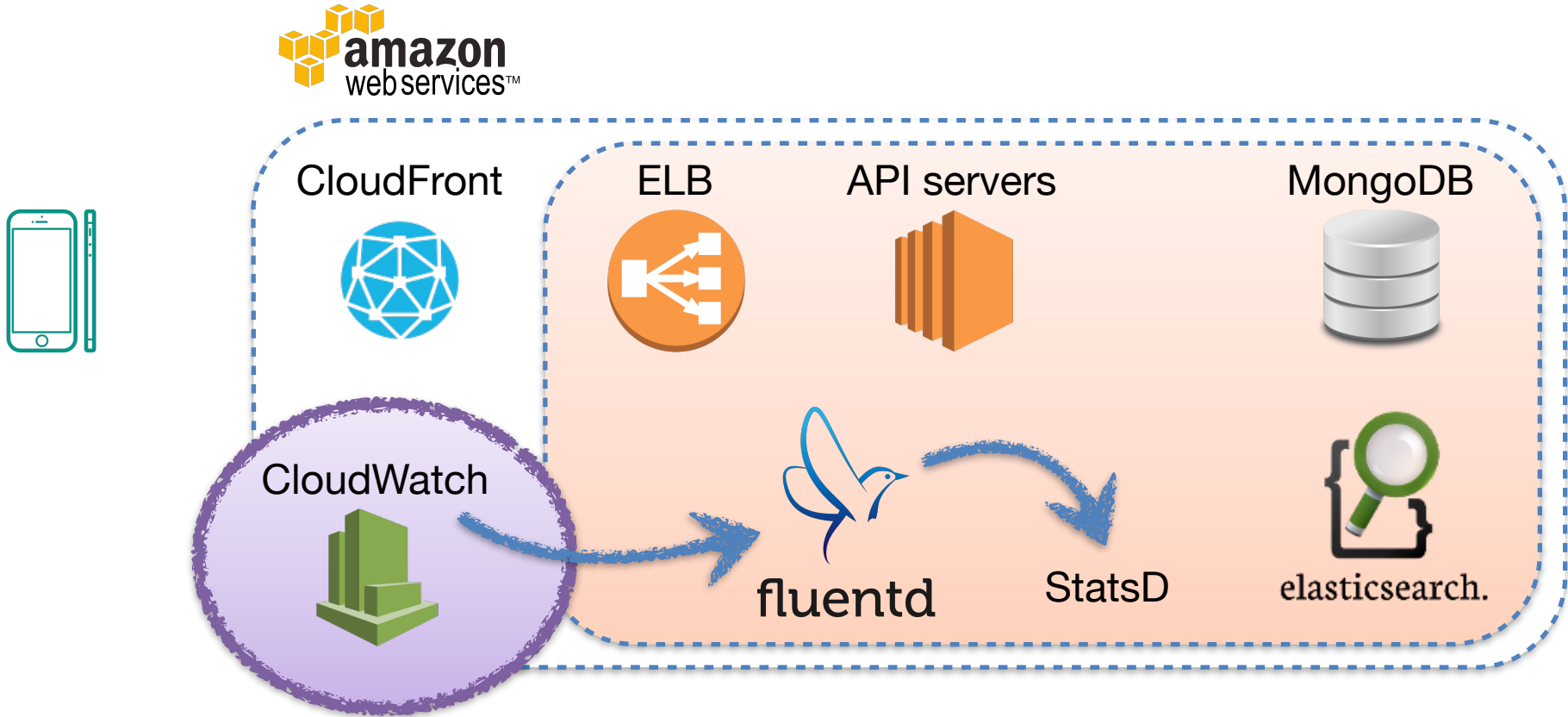
elasticsearch.



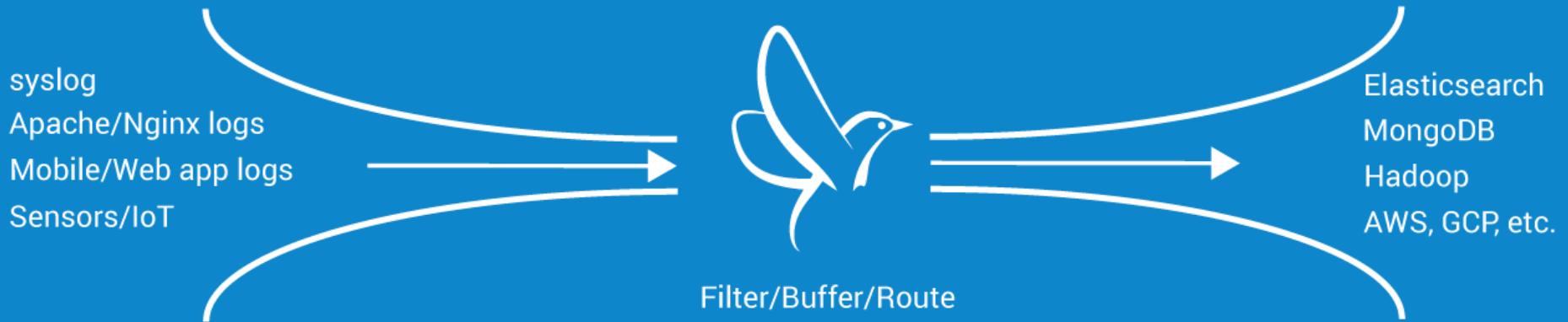
# StatsD for long-term metrics



# StatsD for long-term metrics



## Build Your Unified Logging Layer

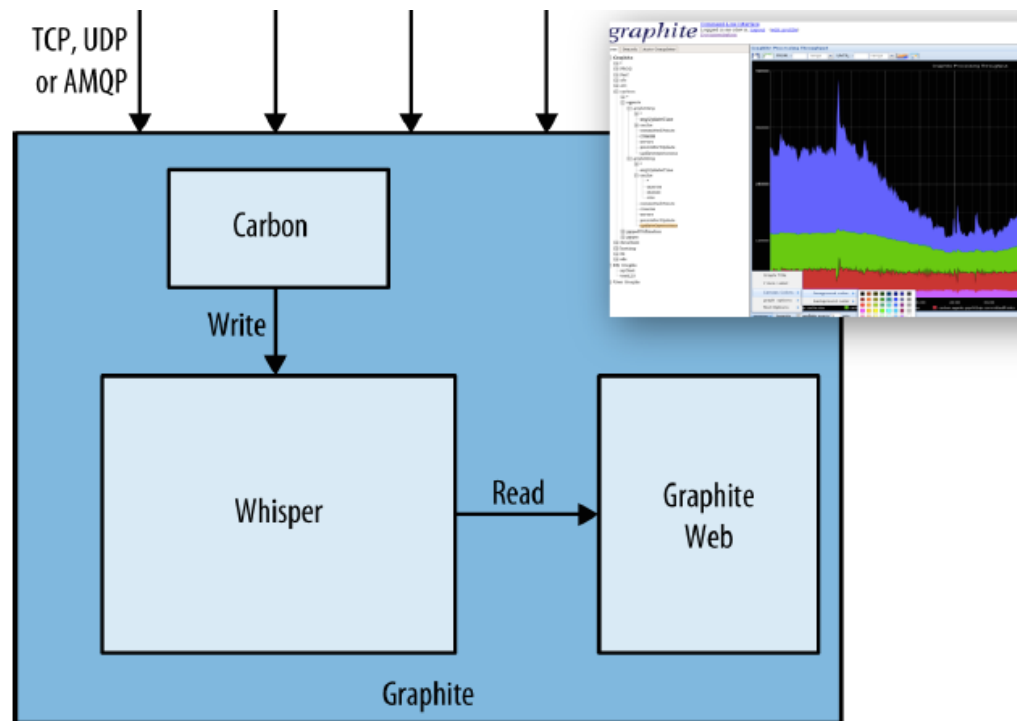
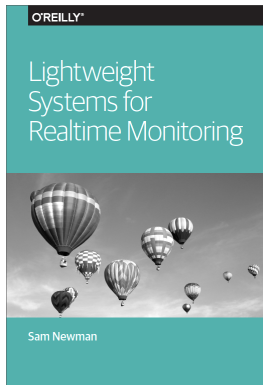


For more details:

### Centralized logging and monitoring in Fluentd

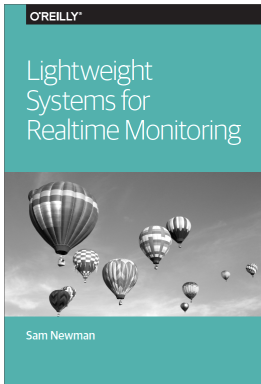
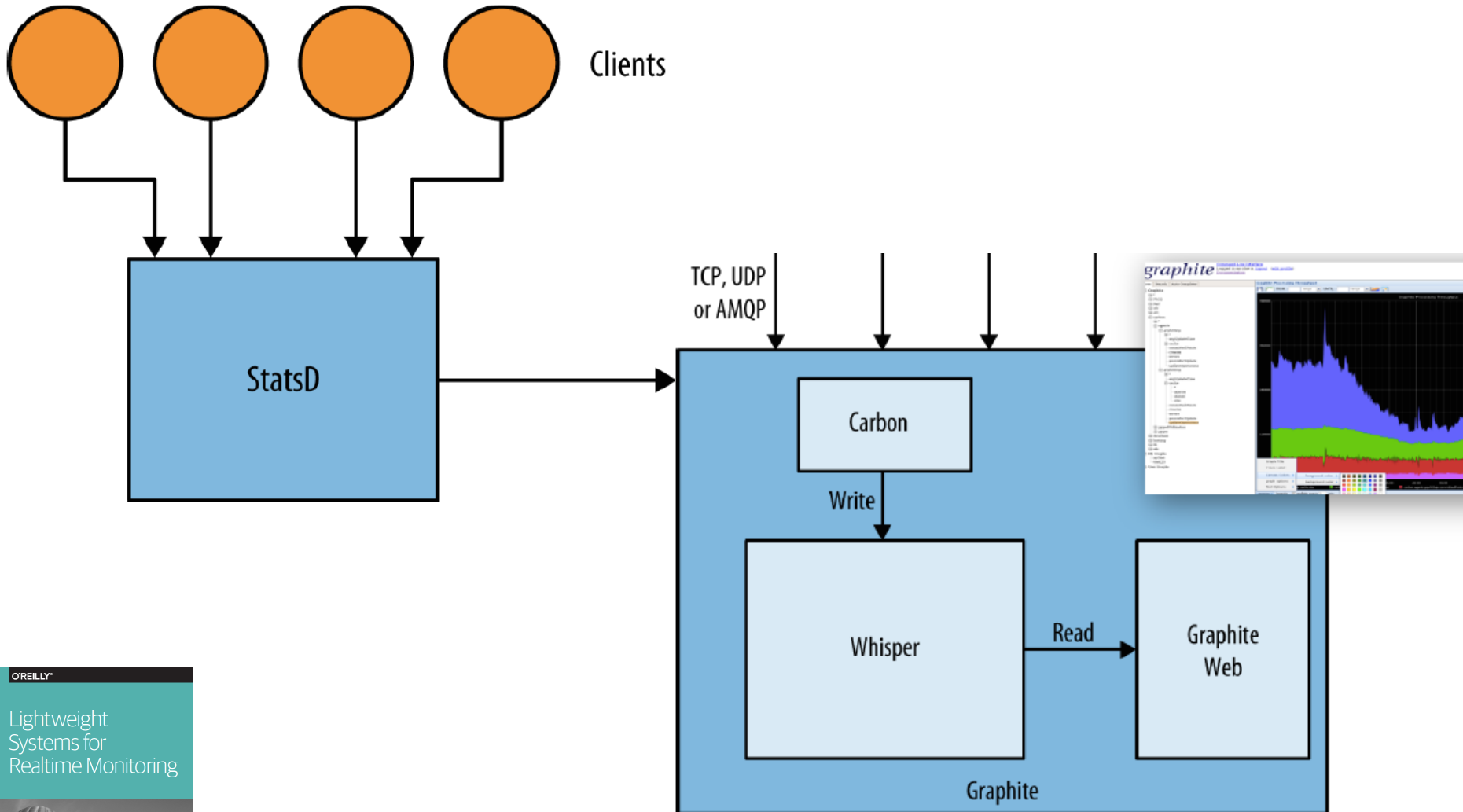
曾書庭 @ Taipei.py — Feb 26, 2015

<http://www.slideshare.net/suitingseng/fluentd-49952996>



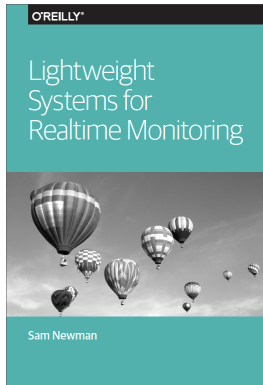
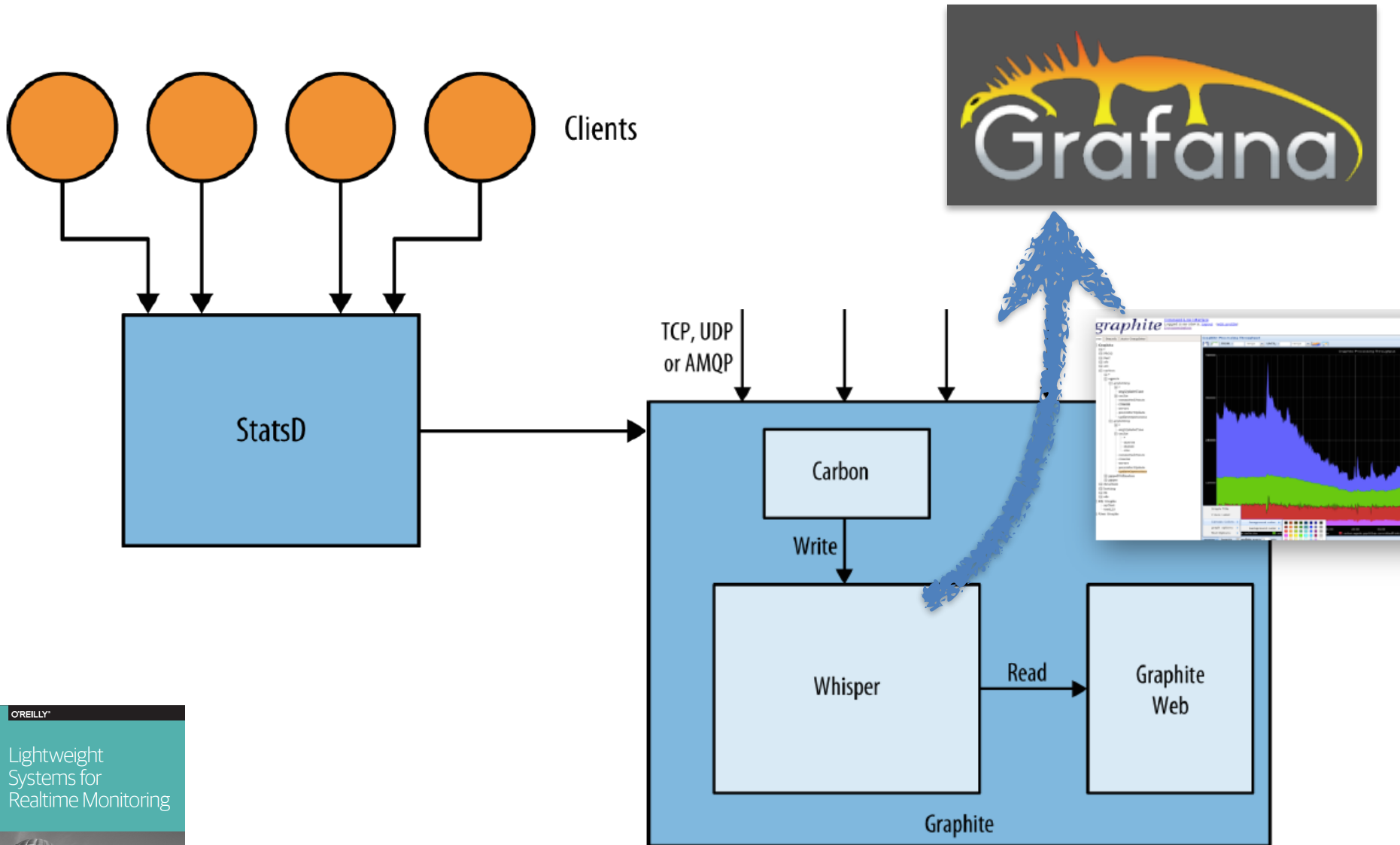
For more details:

<http://www.oreilly.com/webops-perf/free/lightweight-systems.csp>



For more details:

<http://www.oreilly.com/webops-perf/free/lightweight-systems.csp>

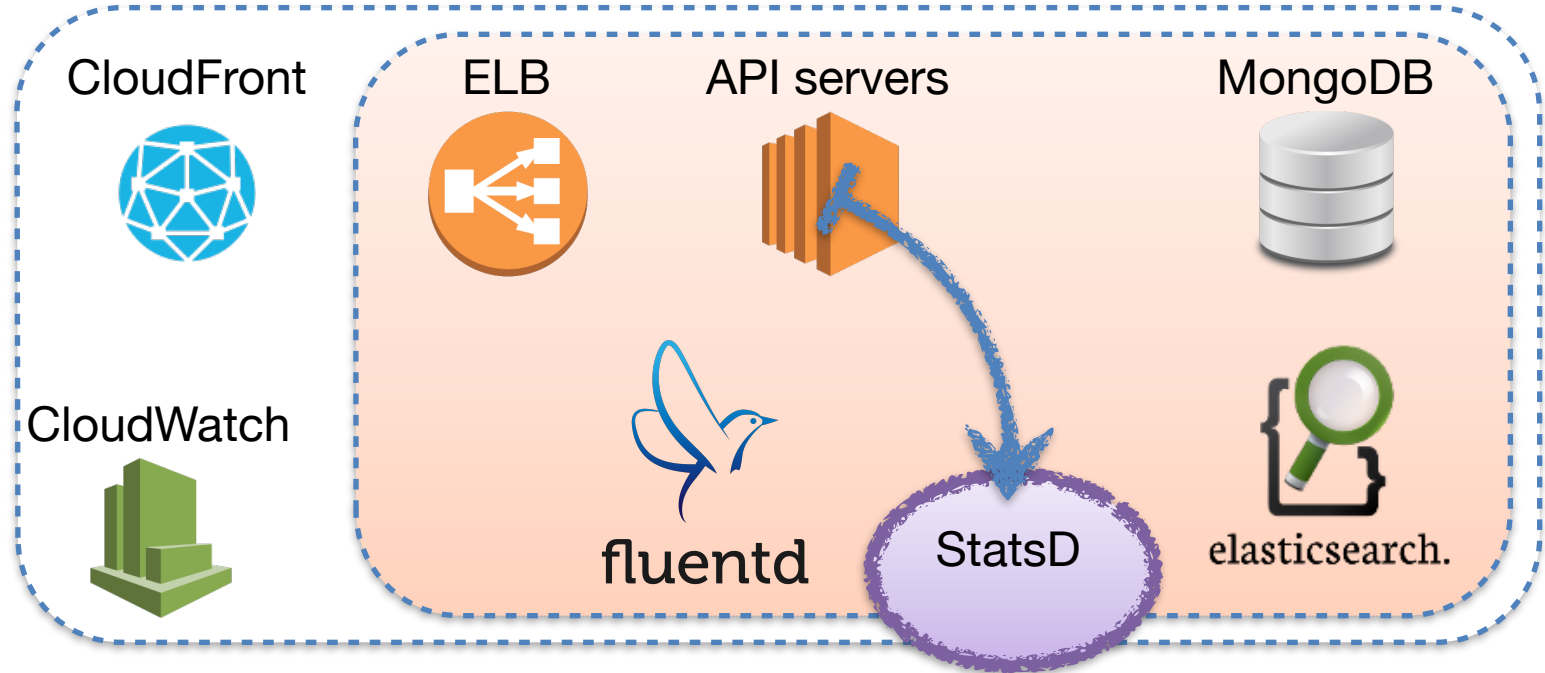


For more details:

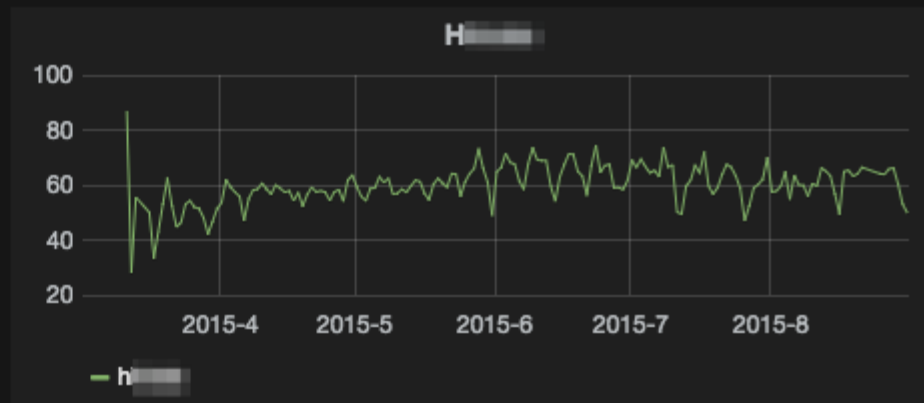
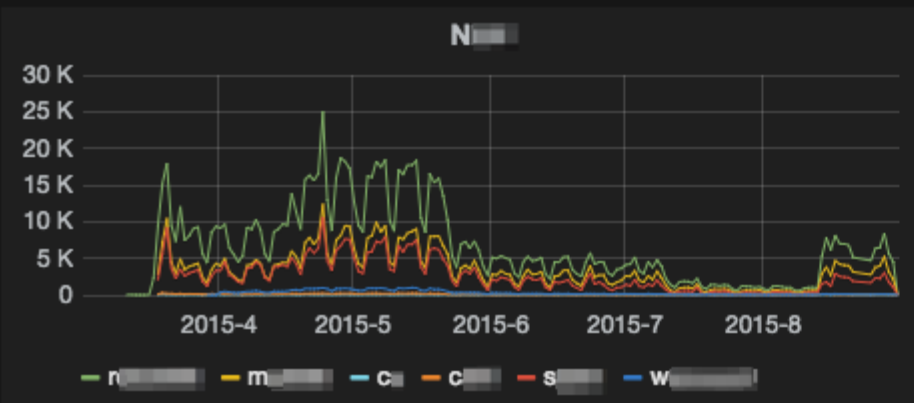
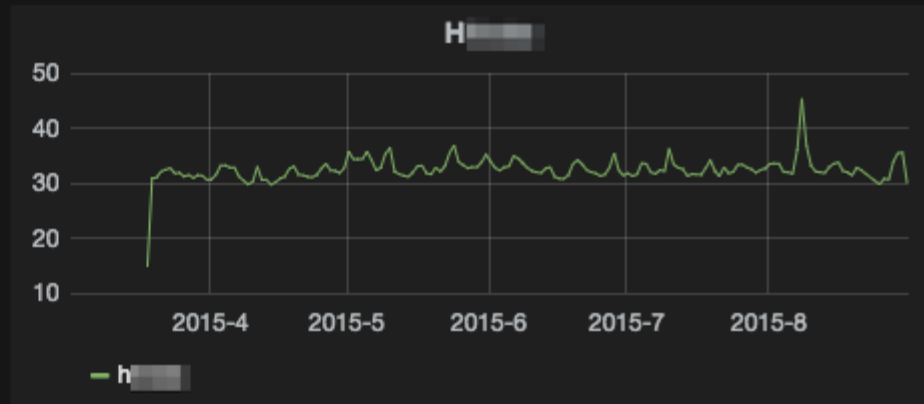
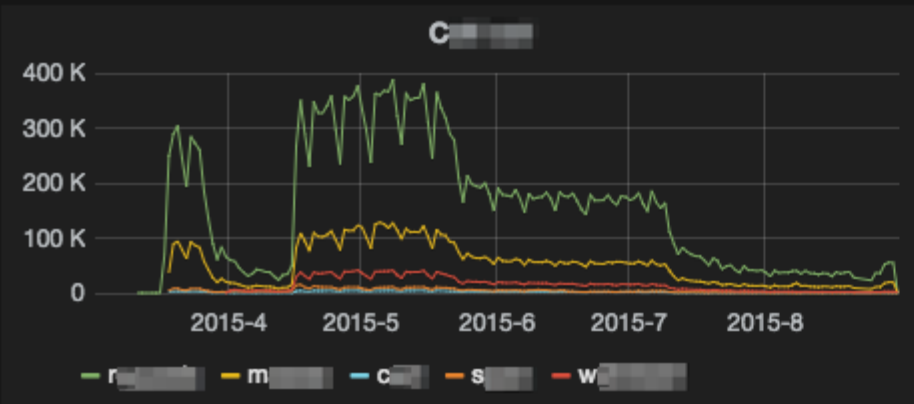
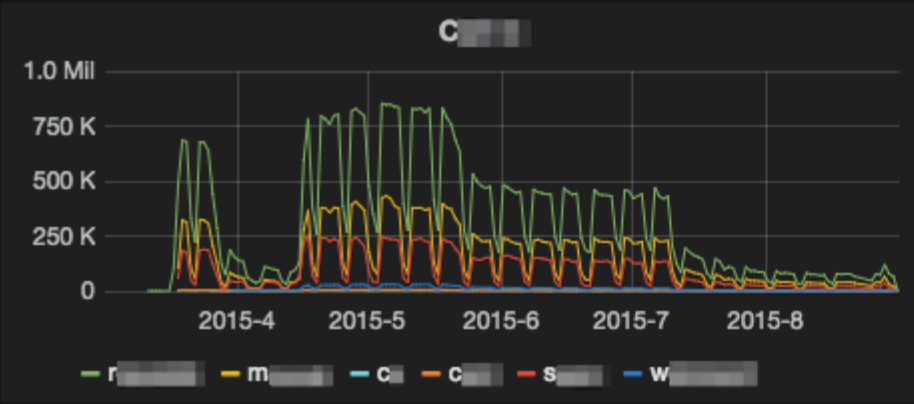
<http://www.oreilly.com/webops-perf/free/lightweight-systems.csp>

# Application-specific metrics

- *gauges*
- *counters*
- *histograms*
- *meters & timers*



\$country: TW







## Metrics

# Manage Servers On The Cloud with OpenSource Tools

11:10 - 11:55



一個服務在功能完成上線後，另一個管理上的挑戰才開始，在這議程中，講者將講述幾個管理上線服務的挑戰，以及如何使用 OpenSource Tools 去管理 Server Log, 去記錄 API 的效率及呼叫狀況，及如何即時去覺異常狀況。

Tools used: logback, nosql, metrics, ganglia



**Metrics**

<http://jconf.tw/2014/manage-servers-on-the-cloud-with-opensource-tools.html>

*low-level metrics  
profiling*



CloudFront



CloudWatch



ELB



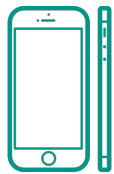
API servers



MongoDB



elasticsearch.



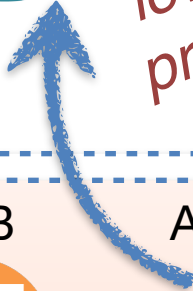
CloudFront



CloudWatch



*low-level metrics  
profiling*



ELB



API servers



MongoDB

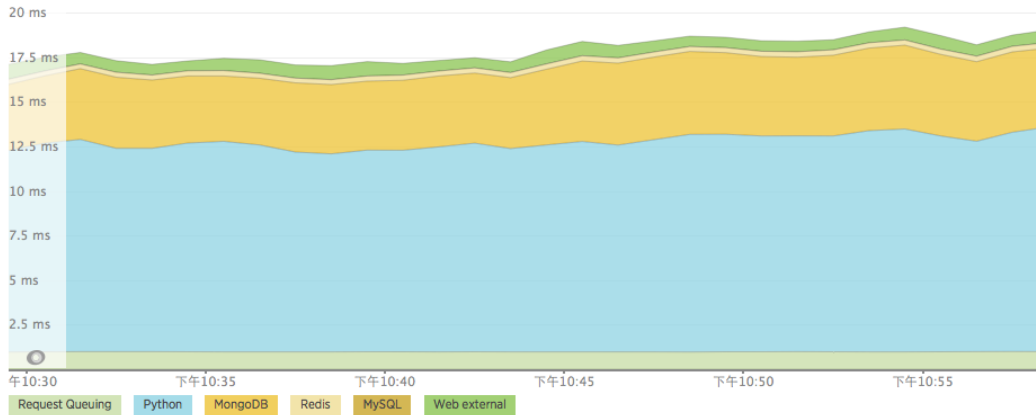


elasticsearch.



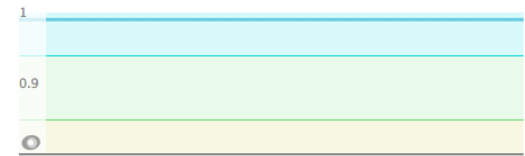
Web transactions response time

17.6 ms  
APP SERVER



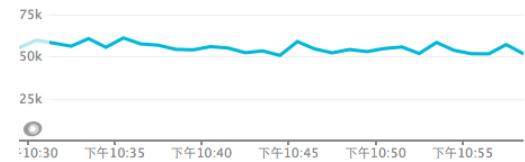
Apdex score

0.99 [0.1]  
APP SERVER



Throughput

54k rpm  
AVERAGE



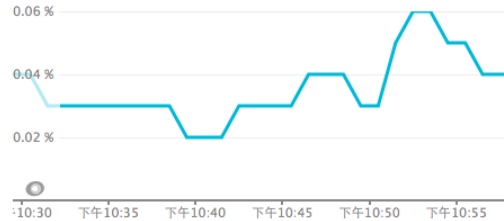
Transactions

App server time

/services/external_scan_views?url_scan	161 ms
/webapi/external_api/search	43.1 ms
/webapi/user_sync/sync_post	27.7 ms
/webapi/monitor/active_put	22 ms
/webapi/external_api/active	5.11 ms

Error rate

0.0337 %



Member of policy WhosCall Ap

Recent events

No Events In The Last 3 Days.

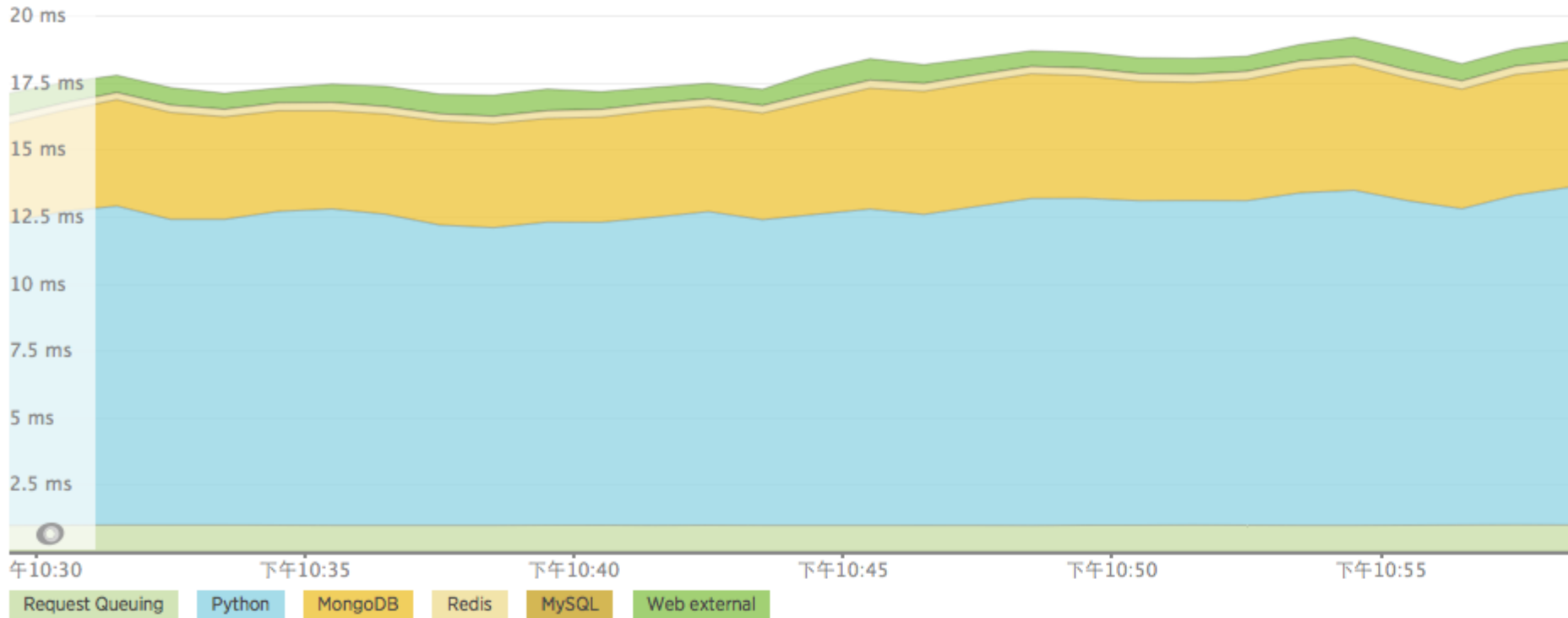
16 servers

18.7 ms 53.4k rpm 0.0368 err%

Server name	Apdex	Resp. time	Throughput	Error Rate	CPU usage	Memory
ip-10-0-30-153 2 app instances	0.99 <sub>0,1</sub>	18.1 ms	3,410 rpm	0.0323 %	41 %	430 MB
ip-10-0-37-149 2 app instances	0.99 <sub>0,1</sub>	16.8 ms	3,430 rpm	0.0370 %	44 %	420 MB
ip-10-0-37-150 2 app instances	0.99 <sub>0,1</sub>	17.4 ms	3,380 rpm	0.0365 %	39 %	410 MB
ip-10-0-37-151 2 app instances	1.00 <sub>0,1</sub>	16.1 ms	3,630 rpm	0.0414 %	42 %	420 MB

### Web transactions response time ▾

17.6 ms  
APP SERVER



ALERTS

Alert history

Application policies

Key transaction policies

**Server policies**

Channels and groups

# Server alert policies

Search policies

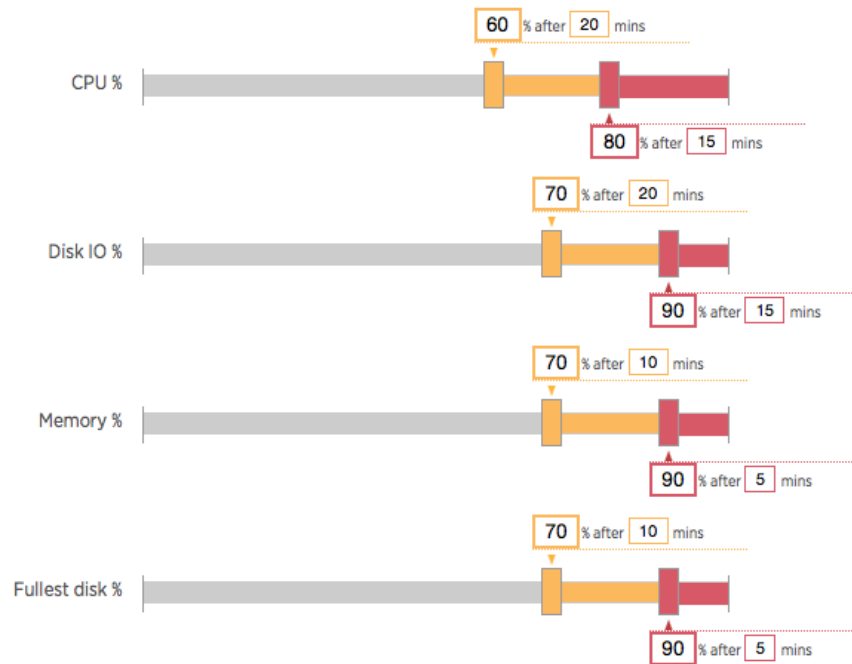
Go

## Server policy 1 (default)

### Conditions

Caution Send alerts

Downtime  Alert when server stops reporting for 5 minutes



# Application alert policies

ALERTS

Alert history

**Application policies**

Key transaction policies

Server policies

Channels and groups

## Application alert policies

Search policies



Go

Application policy *(default)*

Conditions ■ Caution ■ Send alerts

Apdex 0.85 ▼ for 10 mins 0.70 ▼ for 5 mins



Downtime  Alert when any ping URL is unresponsive for 1 minutes



APPS

Whoscall Api

SERVERS

All servers

MONITORING

Overview

Transactions

Databases

External services

EVENTS

Errors

Alerts

Deployments

Thread profiler

REPORTS

SLA

Availability

Capacity

Scalability

05/19, 1:06 5 minutes 2,962 ip-10-0-30-153(Whoscall Api)

PROFILE COLLECTED DURATION SAMPLE COUNT PROCESS

← Back to all profiles Share this profile

Tree settings

Show:

- Web Request
- Background
- Other

Orientation:

- Top down view ?
- Bottom up view ?

Granularity:

- Filter outliers

Line numbers:

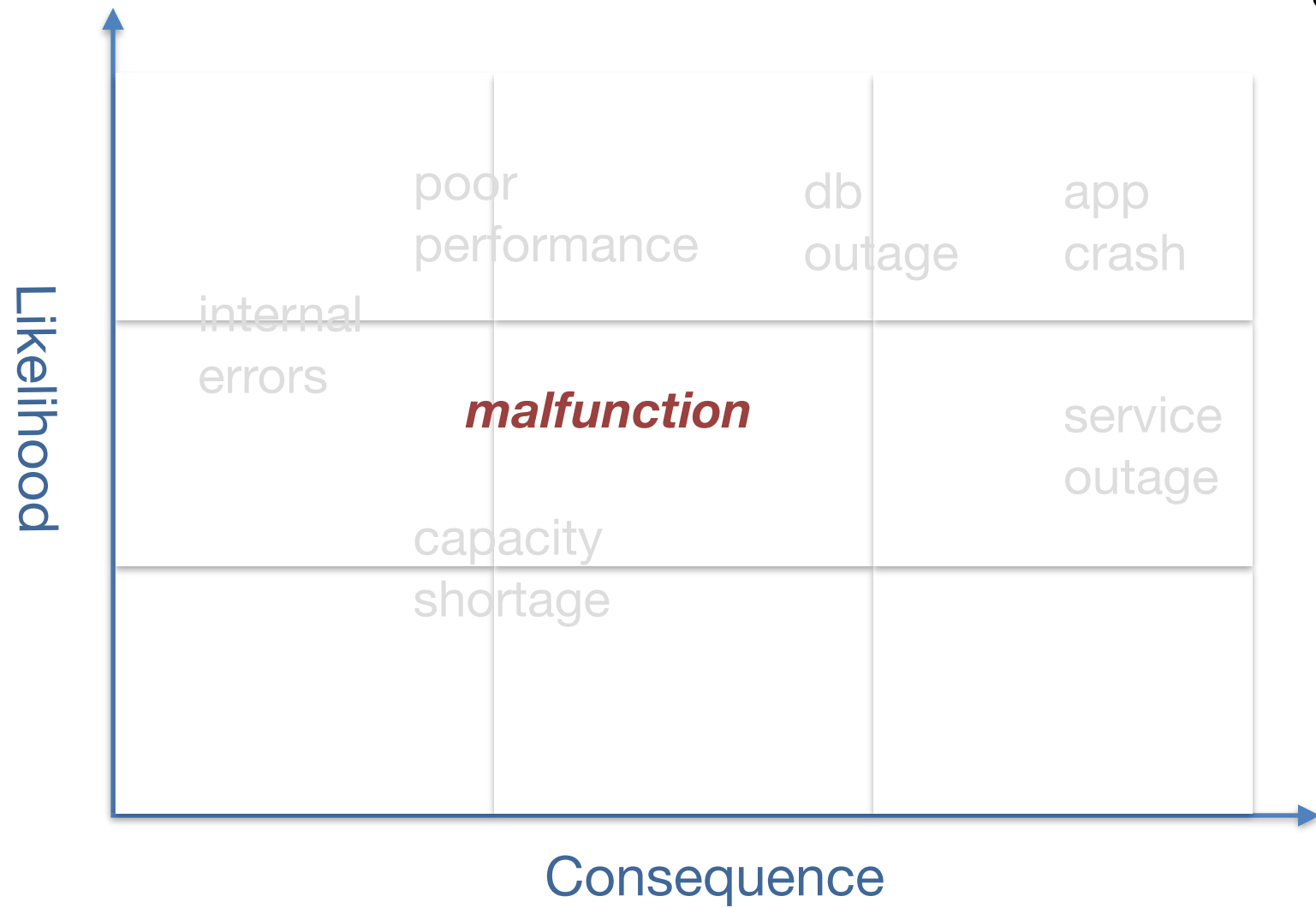
- Aggregate on line number

Refresh tree

Expand most called Expand all 2559 nodes Collapse all

53%	/var/www/production/WhosCallApi/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/gevent/greenlet.py.run#320	:331,327
53%	/var/www/production/WhosCallApi/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/raven/middleware.py.__call__#29	:35,51,41
50%	/var/www/production/WhosCallApi/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/flask/app.py.wsgi_app#1660	:1687,1685,1690
49%	/var/www/production/WhosCallApi/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/flask/app.py.full_dispatch_request#1346	:1358,1356,1362,1361
0.2%	/var/www/production/WhosCallApi/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/flask/app.py.request_context#1618	:1646
0.2%	/var/www/production/WhosCallApi/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/flask/ctx.py.__exit__#277	:287
0%	/var/www/production/WhosCallApi/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/flask/ctx.py.__enter__#273	:274
2.6%	/var/www/production/WhosCallApi/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/raven/middleware.py.@__call__#51	:51
0.3%	/usr/lib/python2.7/copy.py.copy#66	:96,78

# Risk register



```
h){deferfunc(){//Ensureoldpathisremovedifnoerroroccurrediferr==nil{err=os.Remove(oldPath)}else{logrus.Warnf("Keymigrationfailed,keyfilenotremovedat%s",oldP
(0644));err!=nil{returnfmt.Errorf("Unabletocreatedaemonconfigurationdirectory:%s",err)}newFile,err:=os.OpenFile(newPath,os.O_RDWR|os.O_CREATE|os.O_TRUNC,06
,newPath,err)}defernewFile.Close()oldFile,err:=os.Open(oldPath)iferr!=nil{returnfmt.Errorf("Unabletoopenoldconfigurationfile:%s",err)}deferoldFile.Close()if
"errorcopyingkey:%s",err)}logrus.Infof("Migratedkeyfrom%sto%s",oldPath,newPath)}returnerr}funcmain(){logrus.SetFormatter(&logrus.TextFormatter(TimestampFormat:timeutils.RFC3339NanoFixed))varpfile
pfile,daemonCfg,PidFile,err:=pidfile.New(daemonCfg)iferr!=nil{logrus.Fatalf("Unabletocreatedaemonconfigurationfile:%s",err)}iferr:=daemonCfg.Run();err!=nil{logrus.Fatalf("Unableto
run daemon: %s", err)}}
DEVO 2015 維運與維運高效的IT新典範
```





CloudFront



CloudWatch



ELB



API servers



MongoDB



elasticsearch.



CloudFront



CloudWatch



ELB



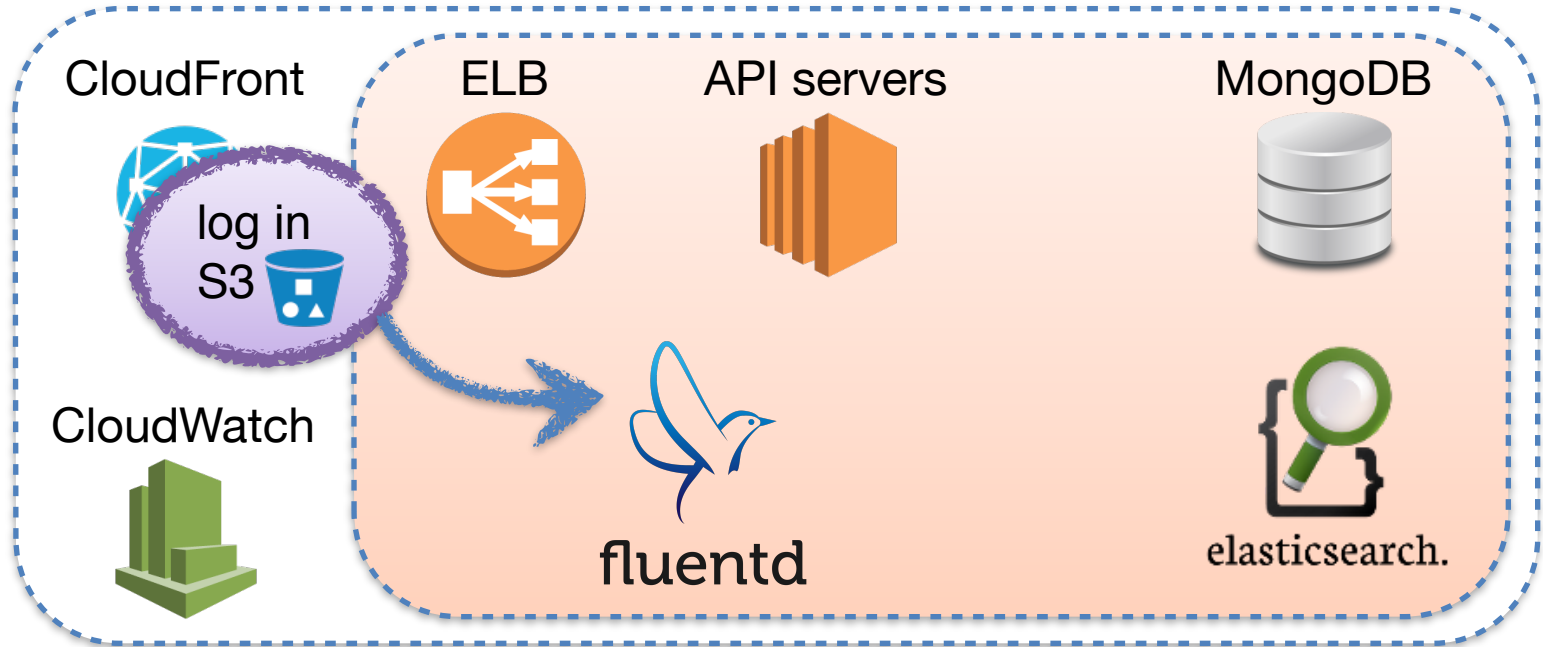
API servers

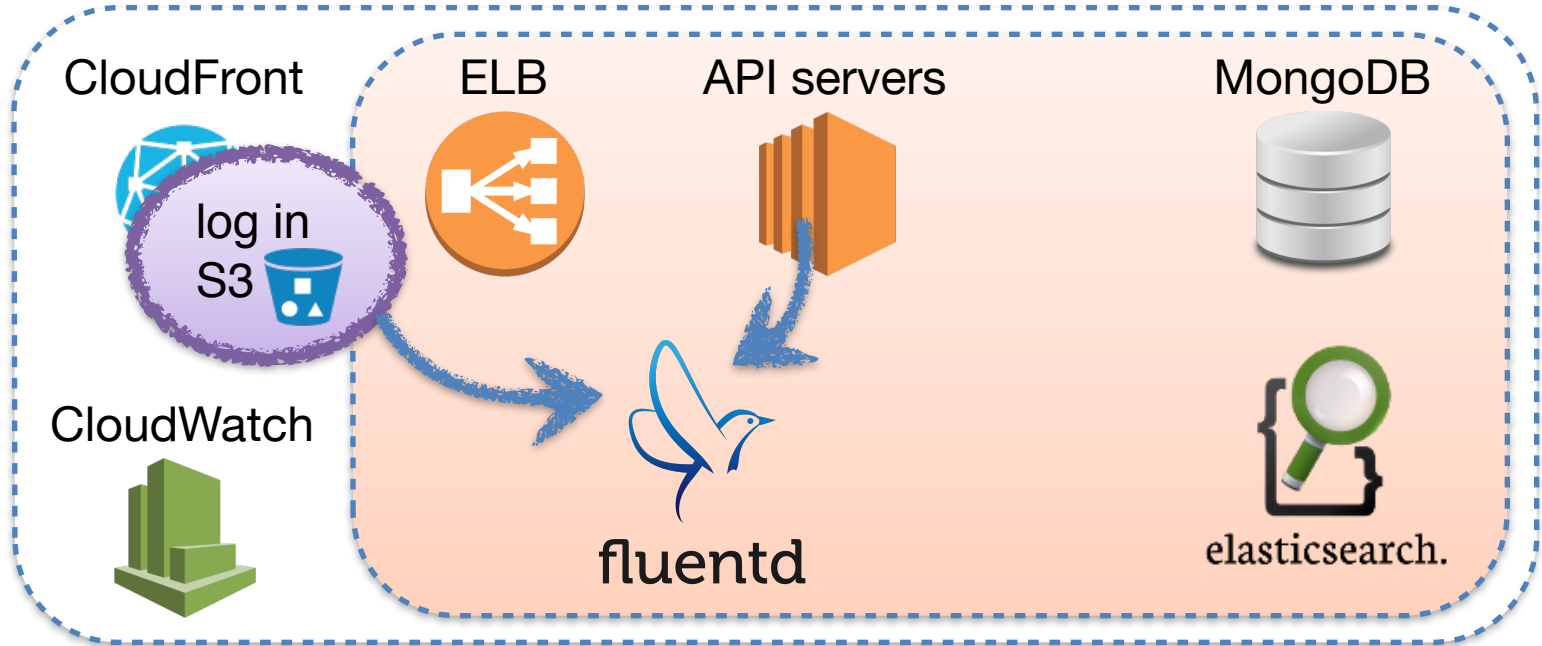


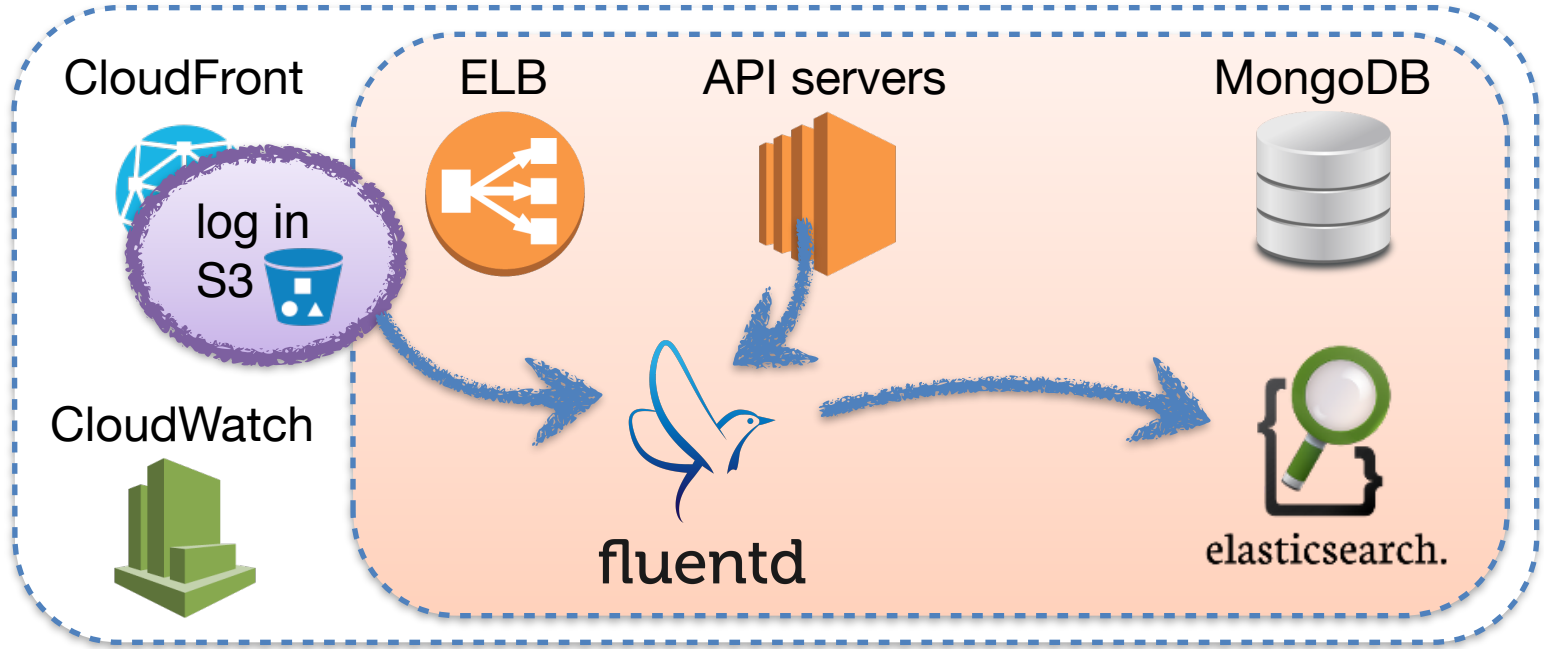
MongoDB



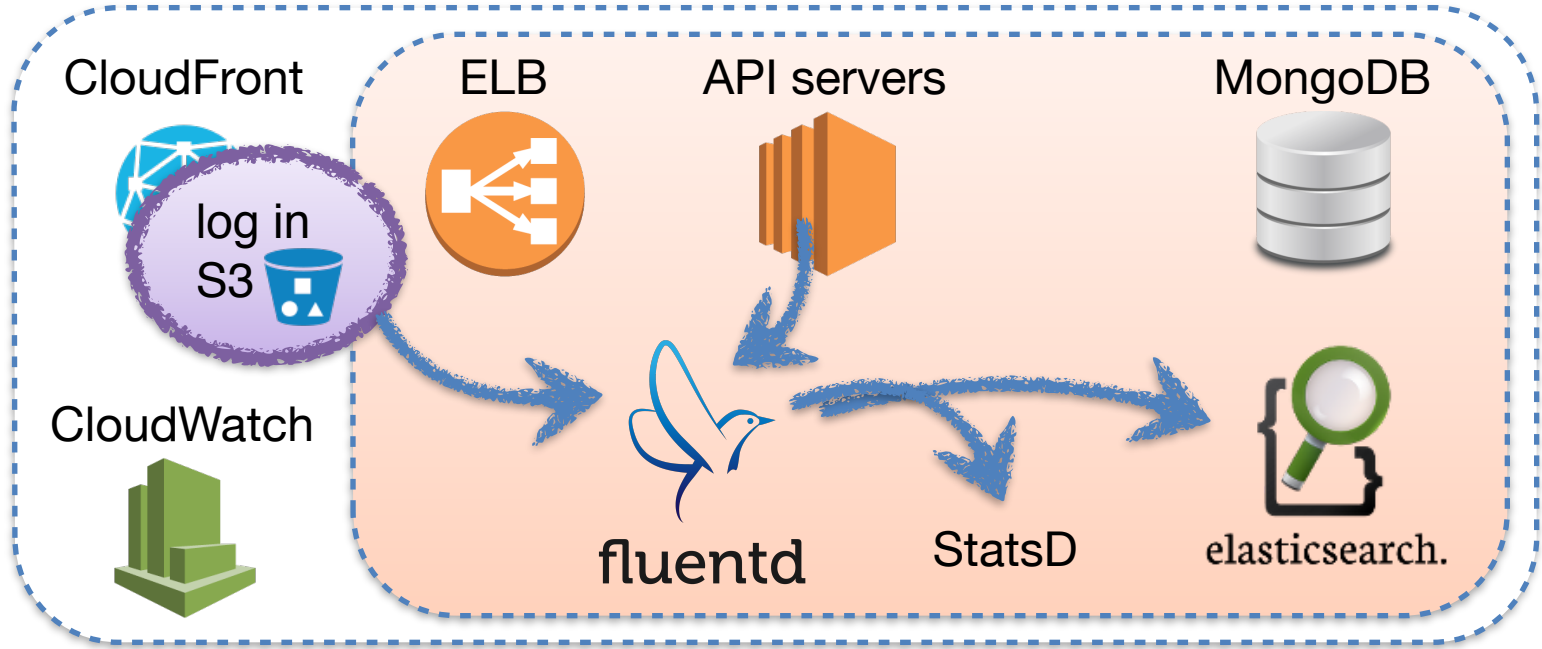
elasticsearch.

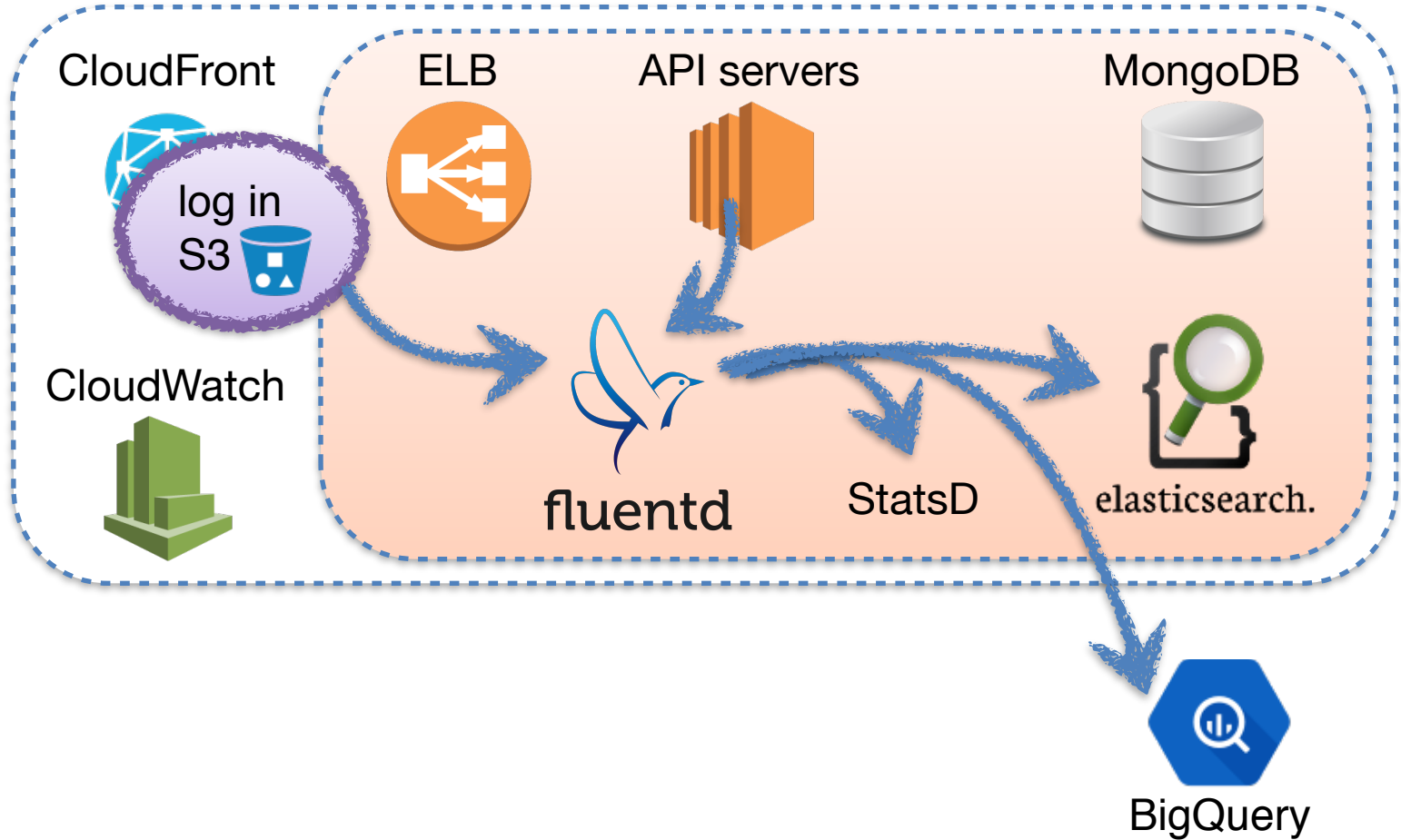












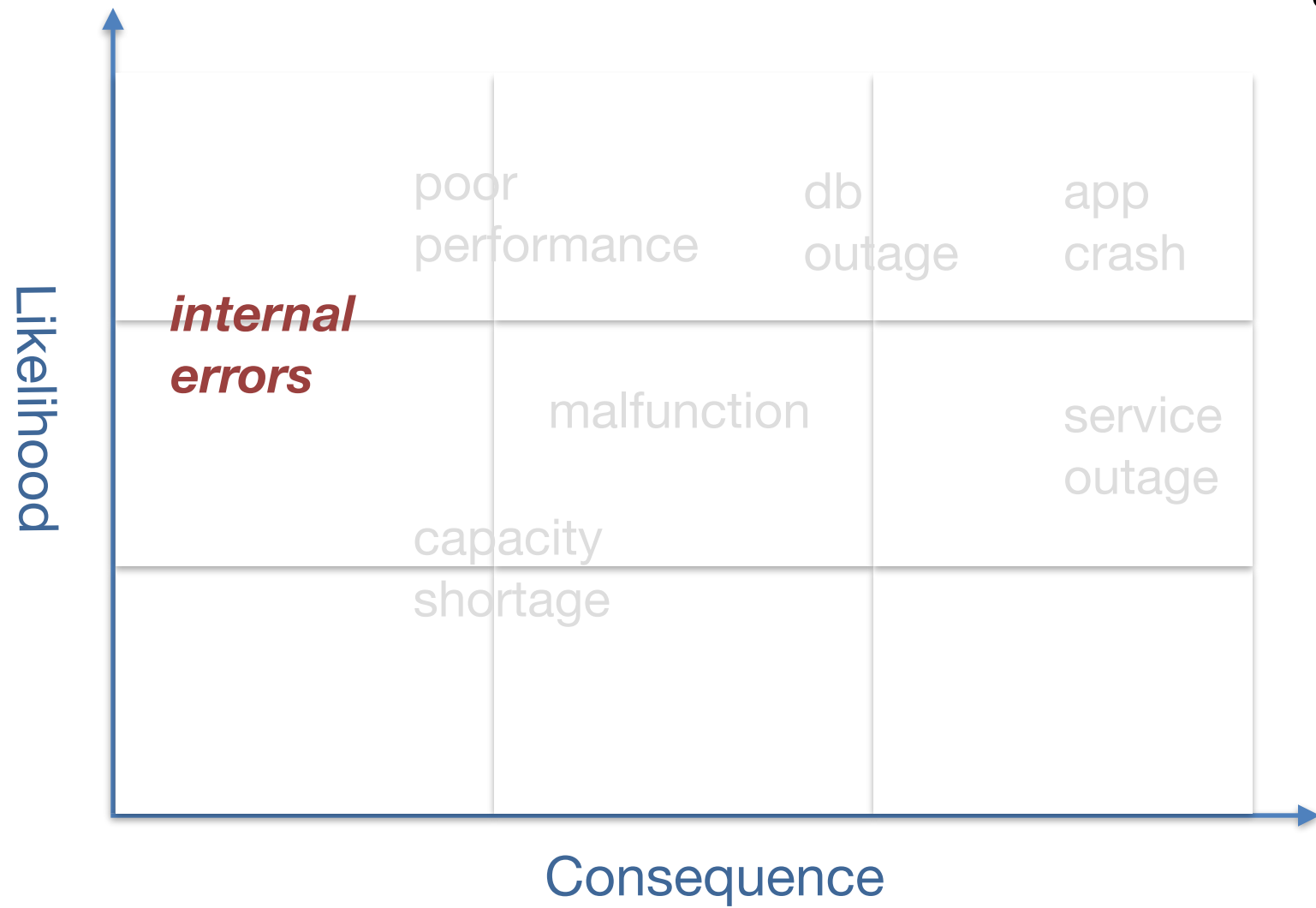
# 使用 **Elasticsearch** 及 **Kibana** 進行巨量資料搜尋及視覺化

場次主持: 趙國仁 / 東森科技、隆中網  
絡大數據顧問

曾書庭 / Gogolook Data Engineer

[http://www.slideshare.net/tw\\_dsconf/elasticsearch-kibana](http://www.slideshare.net/tw_dsconf/elasticsearch-kibana)

# Risk register

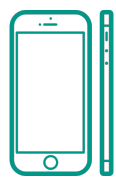


# Risk register





*error logs*



CloudFront



CloudWatch



ELB



API servers



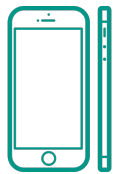
MongoDB



fluentd



elasticsearch.



CloudFront



CloudWatch



ELB



API servers



fluentd



MongoDB



elasticsearch.



*error logs*



#server ▾

👤 33



🔍 Search

August 27th

**Sentry** BOT 11:36 PMNew event on [api](#) [api](#)

UnicodeEncodeError: 'ascii' codec can't encode character u'\u039d' in position 5: ordinal not in ...  
statsd.client in \_send

Yesterday

**Sentry** BOT 1:24 AM ★New event on [api](#) [api](#)

SSLError: [Errno 8] \_ssl.c:510: EOF occurred in violation of protocol  
urllib3.connectionpool in urlopen

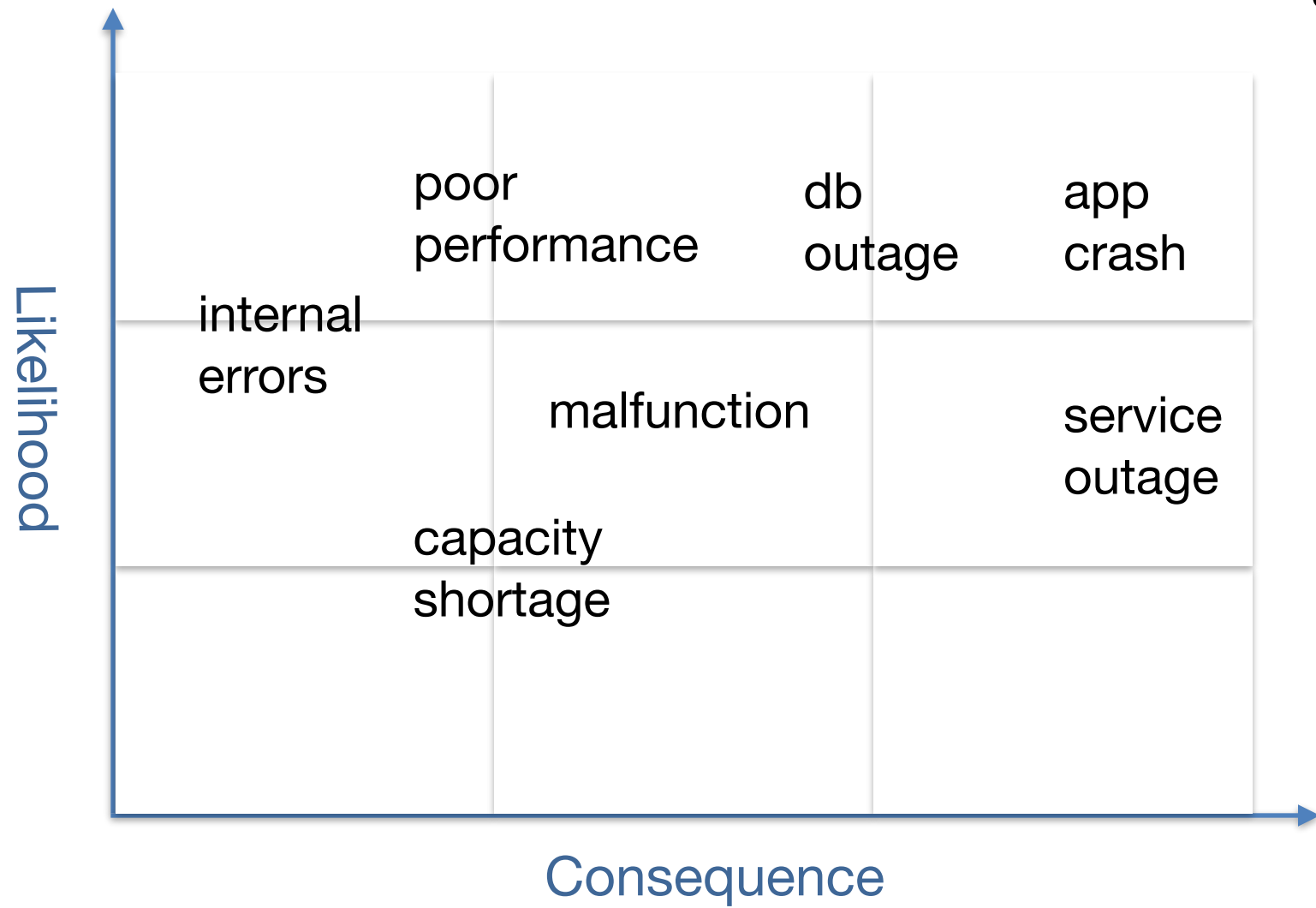
**Sentry** BOT 9:07 AMNew event on [api](#) [api](#)

HTTPError: HTTP Error 504: Gateway Time-out  
urllib2 in http\_error\_default





# Risk register





CloudFront



CloudWatch



ELB



API servers



MongoDB



fluentd

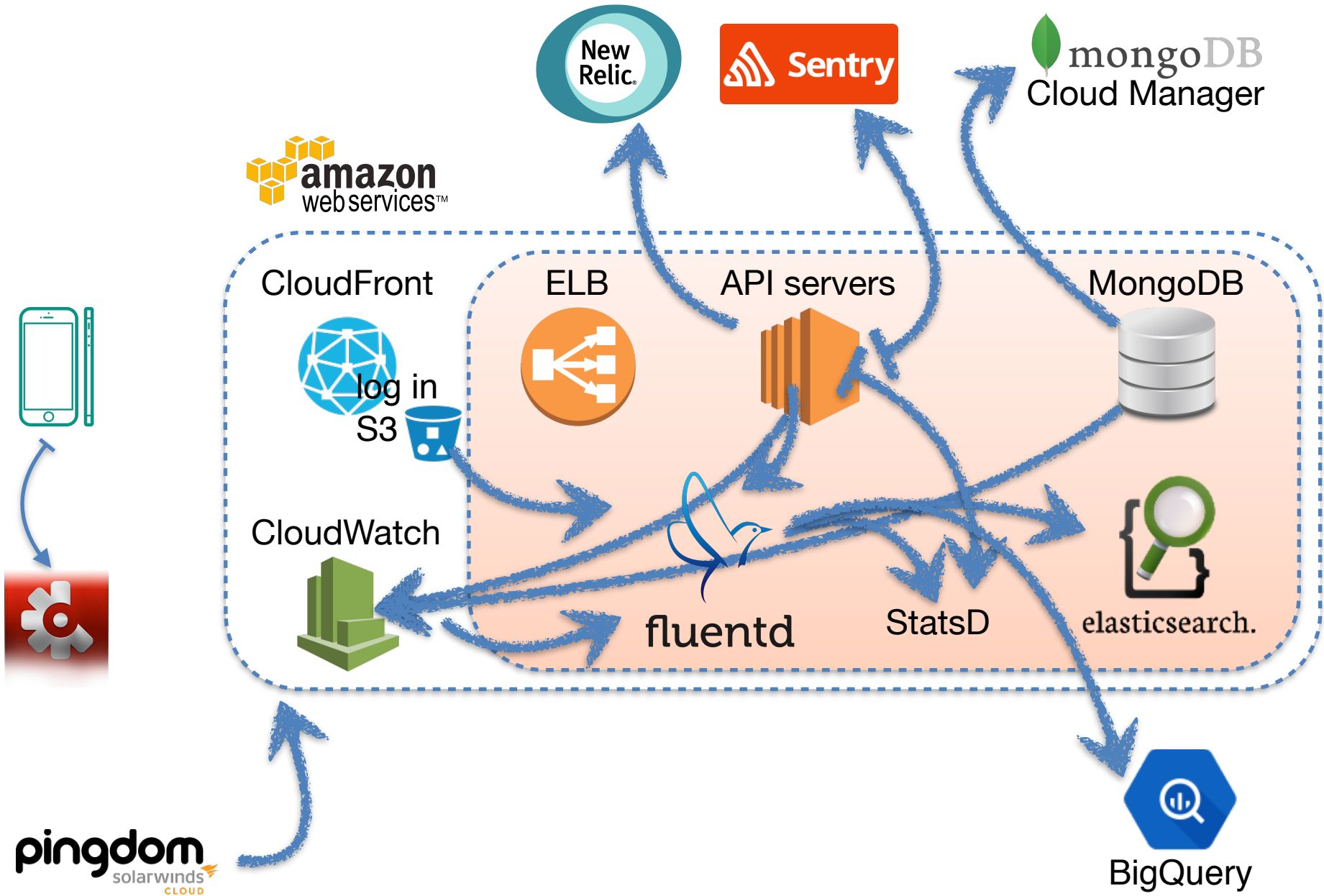
StatsD



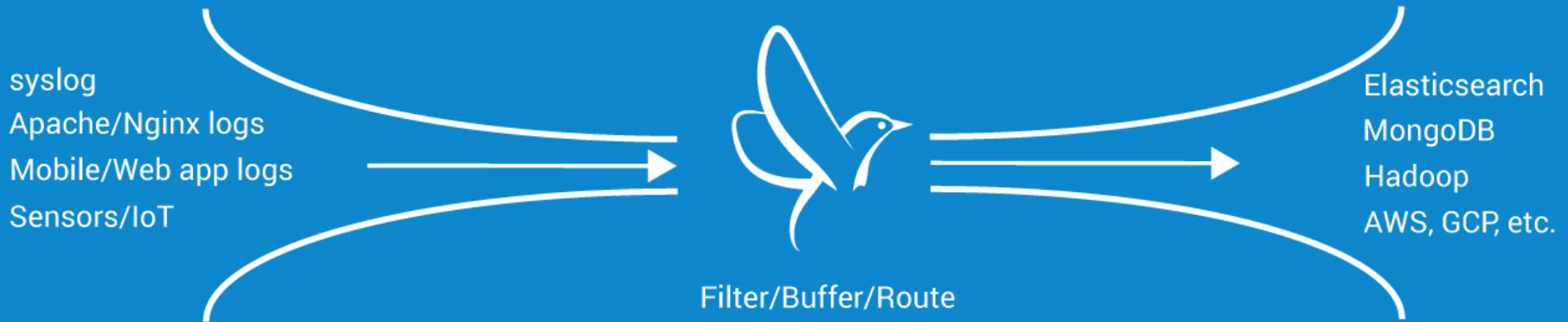
elasticsearch.



BigQuery



## Build Your Unified Logging Layer



For more details:

**Centralized logging and monitoring in Fluentd**

Taipei.py — Feb 26, 2015

<http://www.slideshare.net/suitingtseng/fluentd-49952996>

## Build Your Unified Logging Layer

syslog  
Apache/Nginx logs  
Mobile/Web app logs  
Sensors/IoT

Elasticsearch  
MongoDB  
Hadoop  
AWS, GCP, etc.

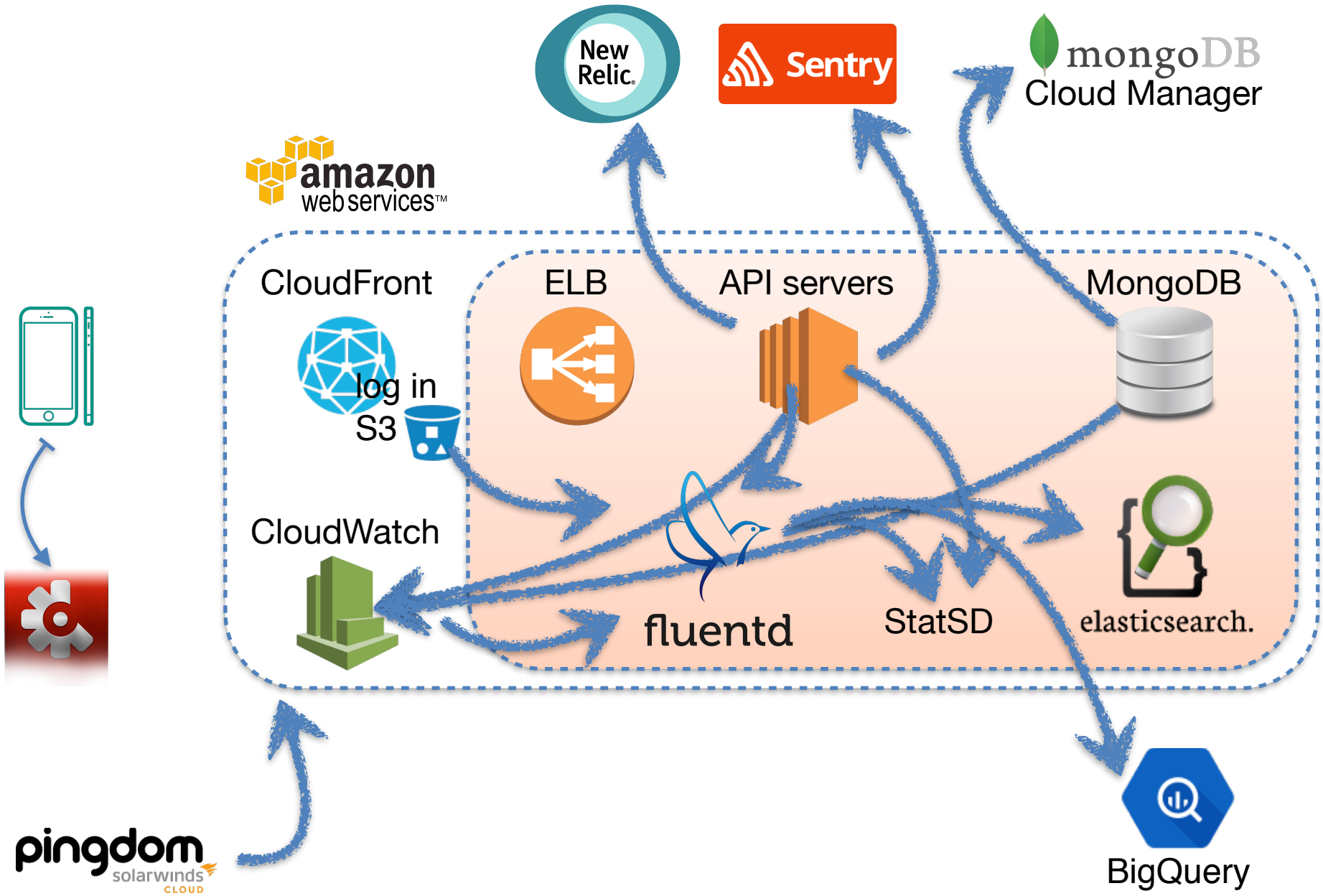
We've built an  
**unified logging mechanism...**

For more details:

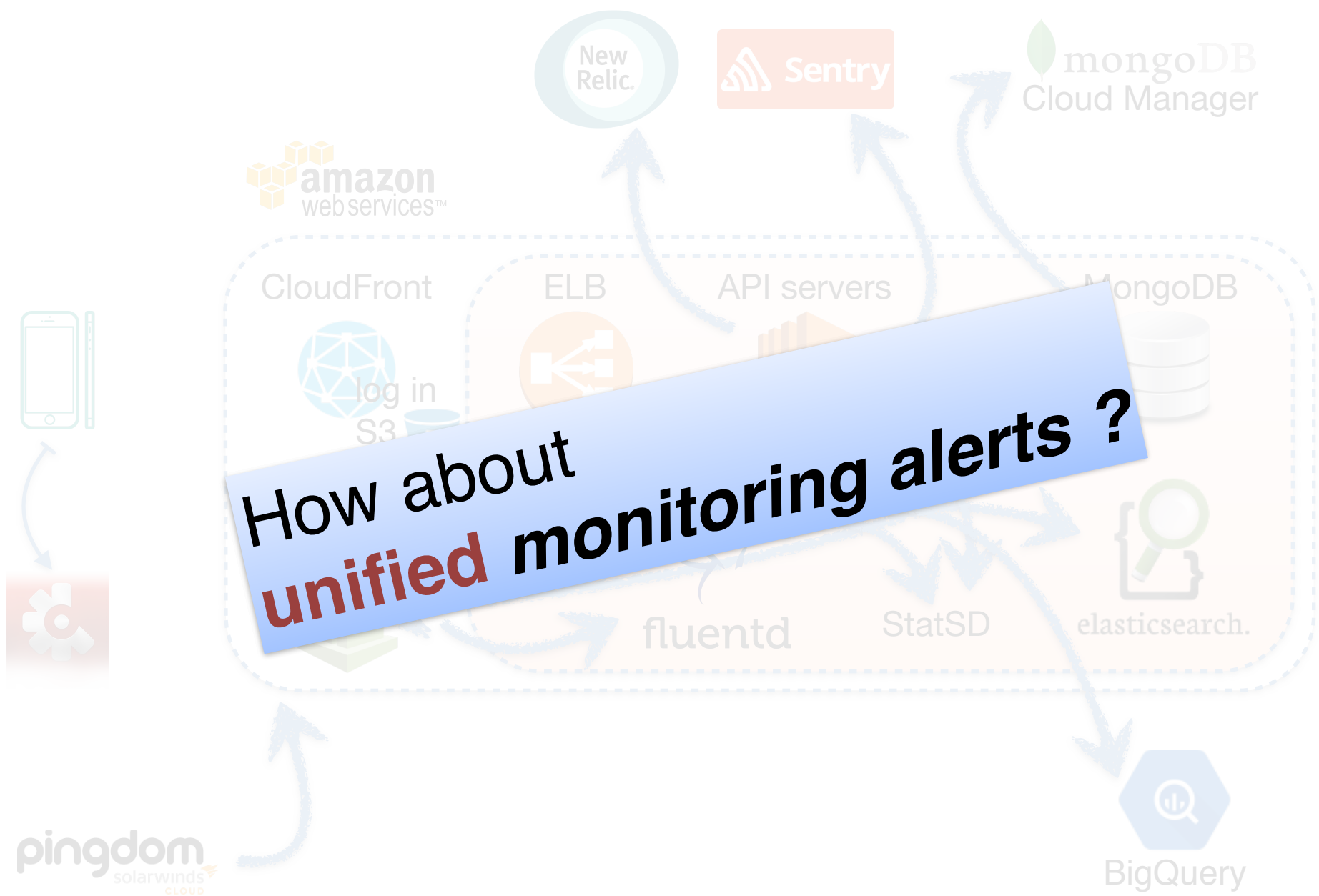
**Centralized logging and monitoring in Fluentd**

Taipei.py — Feb 26, 2015

<http://www.slideshare.net/suitingtseng/fluentd-49952996>



How about **unified** monitoring alerts ?



# Unified monitoring alerts



# Unified monitoring alerts

- Complement to 3rd party SaaS solutions:
  - more flexible
  - more integral
  - more control

# Unified monitoring alerts

- Complement to 3rd party SaaS solutions:
  - more flexible
  - more integral
  - more control

Q: Are we mature enough?



CloudFront



CloudWatch



ELB



API servers



fluentd

MongoDB



elasticsearch.



BigQuery



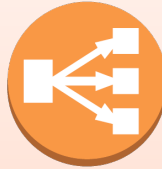
CloudFront



CloudWatch



ELB



API servers



fluentd



Prometheus

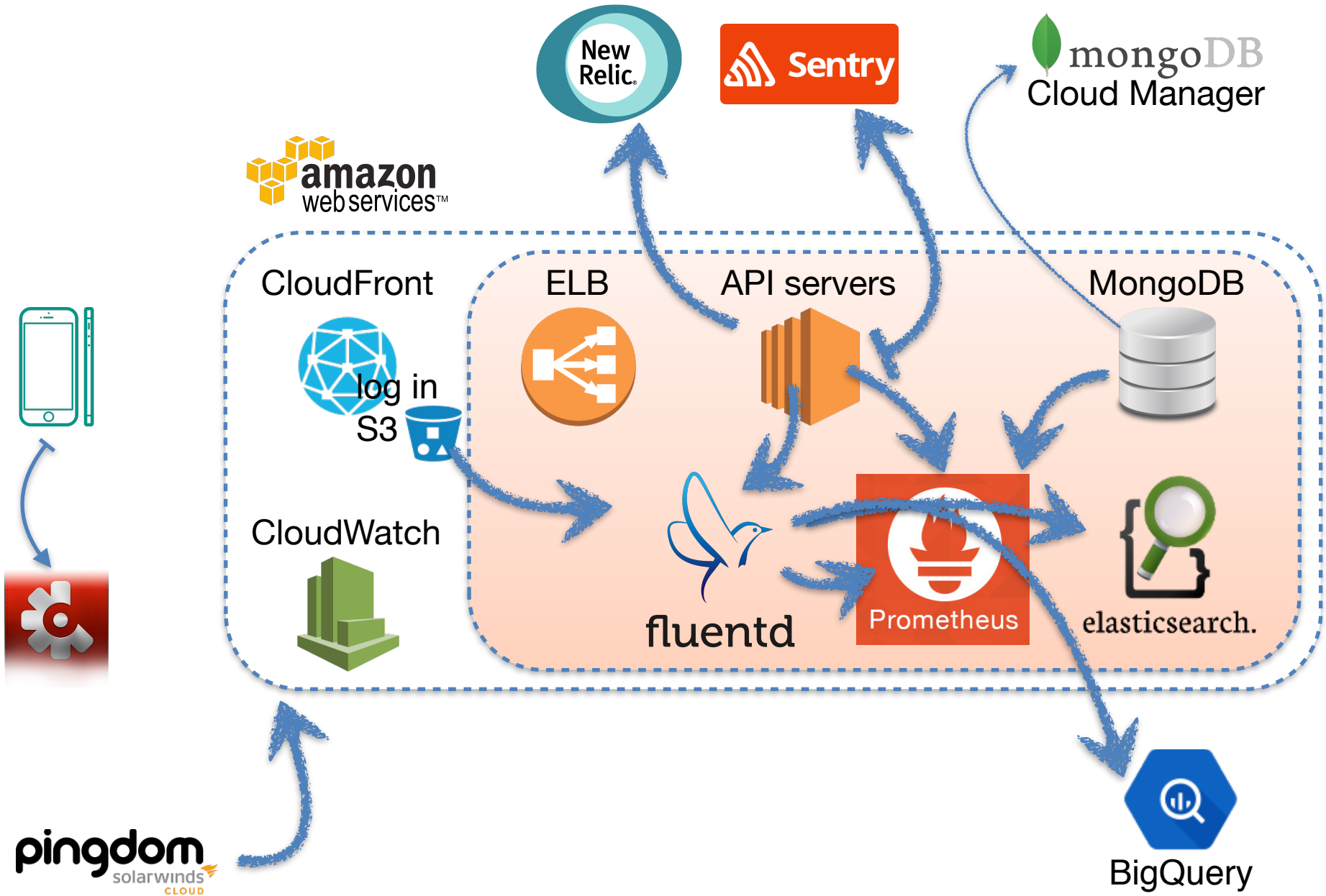
MongoDB



elasticsearch.



BigQuery





An open-source service monitoring system and time series database.

Get Started

### Data model

Prometheus implements a highly dimensional data model. Time series are identified by a metric name and a set of key-value pairs.

[View details »](#)

### Query language

A flexible query language allows slicing and dicing of collected time series data in order to generate ad-hoc graphs, tables, and alerts.

[View details »](#)

### Visualization

Prometheus has multiple modes for visualizing data: a built-in expression browser, a GUI-based dashboard builder, and a console template language.

[View details »](#)

### Storage

Prometheus stores time series in memory and on local disk in an efficient custom format. Scaling is achieved by functional sharding and federation.

[View details »](#)

### Operation

Each server is independent for reliability, relying only on local storage. Written in Go, all binaries are statically linked and easy to deploy.

[View details »](#)

### Client libraries

Client libraries allow easy instrumentation of services. Currently, Go, Java, and Ruby are supported. Custom libraries are easy to implement.

[View details »](#)

### Alerting

Alerts are defined based on Prometheus's flexible query language and maintain dimensional information. An alertmanager handles notifications and silencing.

[View details »](#)

### Exporters

Existing exporters allow bridging of third-party data into Prometheus. Examples: system statistics, as well as Docker, HAProxy, StatsD, and JMX metrics.

[View details »](#)



## Data model

Prometheus implements a highly dimensional data model. Time series are identified by a metric name and a set of key-value pairs.



## Data model

Prometheus implements a highly dimensional data model. Time series are identified by a metric name and a set of key-value pairs.

## Query language

A flexible query language allows slicing and dicing of collected time series data in order to generate ad-hoc graphs, tables, and alerts.



# Velocity



Build resilient systems at scale  
October 12-14, 2015 • New York, NY

## Service instrumentation, monitoring, and alerting with Prometheus

See Pricing & Packages  
Early Price Ends September 3

### Björn Rabenstein

#### SoundCloud

Björn Rabenstein is a production engineer at SoundCloud and one of the main authors of [Prometheus](#). In his previous life, he was an SRE at Google for many years. In yet another previous life, he was a scientist working on macromolecular modeling.



### Julius Volz

#### SoundCloud

Julius Volz is a production engineer at SoundCloud and co-founder of the Prometheus project. In the past, he worked as a site reliability engineer in Google's production offline storage team to back up the internet and more.



# Velocity



Build resilient systems at scale  
October 12-14, 2015 • New York, NY

Premier Diamond Sponsor



Elite Sponsors



Platinum Sponsors



Gold Sponsors



O'REILLY®

# Velocity

Build resilient systems at scale  
October 12-14, 2015 • New York, NY

Premier Diamond Sponsor



Elite Sponsors



Platinum Sponsors



Gold Sponsors



Silver Sponsors



ANSIBLE



bigpanda  
bigpanda.io



CHEF™



DATADOG

DeviceAtlas



dynatrace



GitHub



instartlogic

intech  
Digital Performance



LiveAction™  
Simplifying the Network

NGINX



Opsmatic

pagerduty

Pivotal



scientiamobile  
The first step in a great mobile experience



ScriptRock

Site24x7

SMARTBEAR



ThousandEyes



(x) matters™

YOTTAA

# Conclusion

# Risk management

- Threats

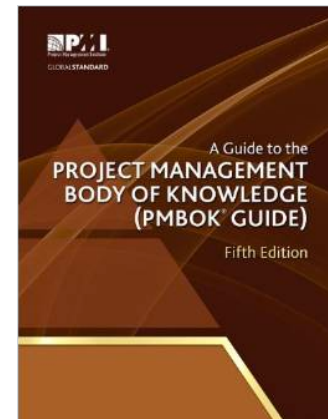


- avoid
- transfer
- mitigate

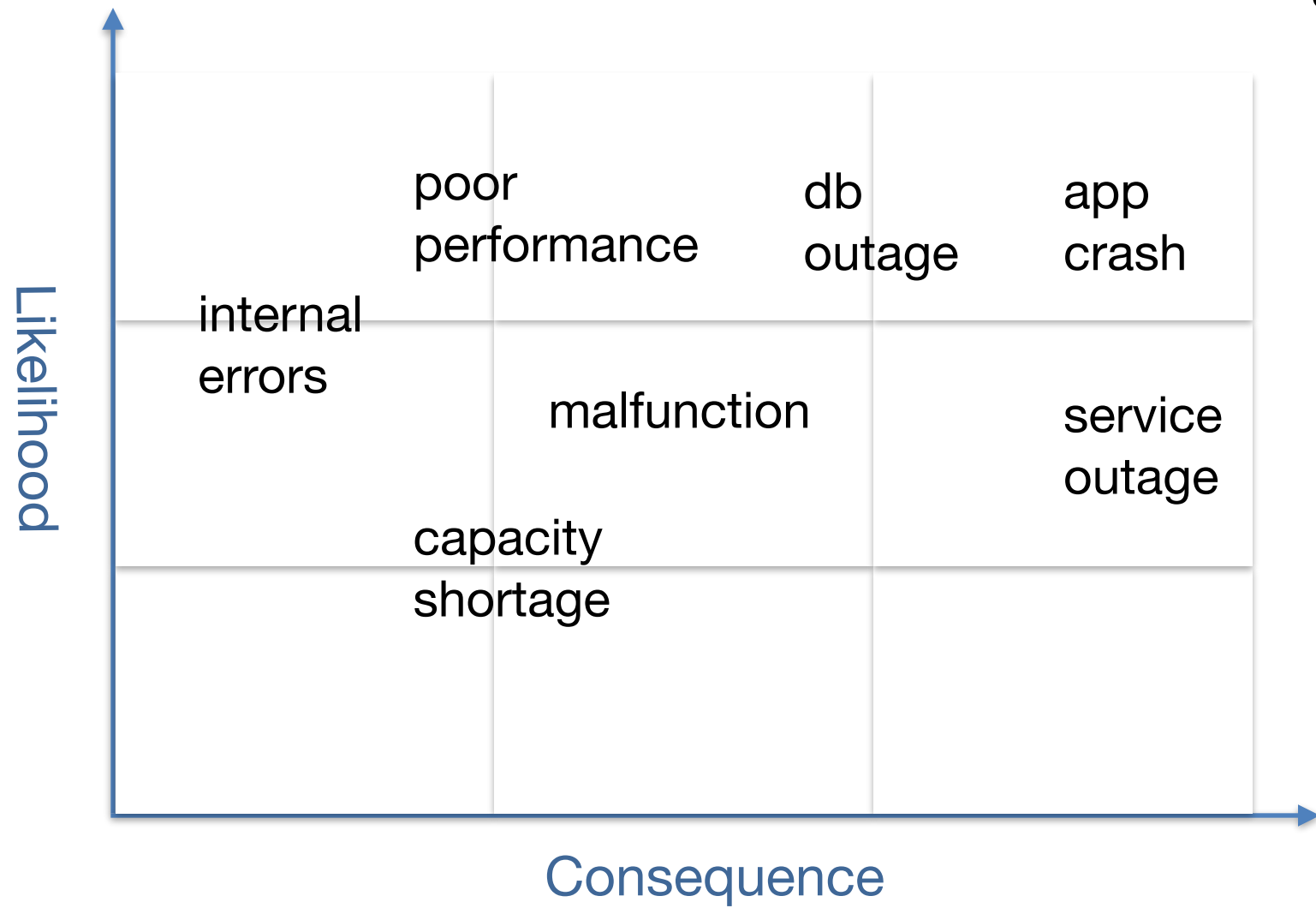
- Opportunities



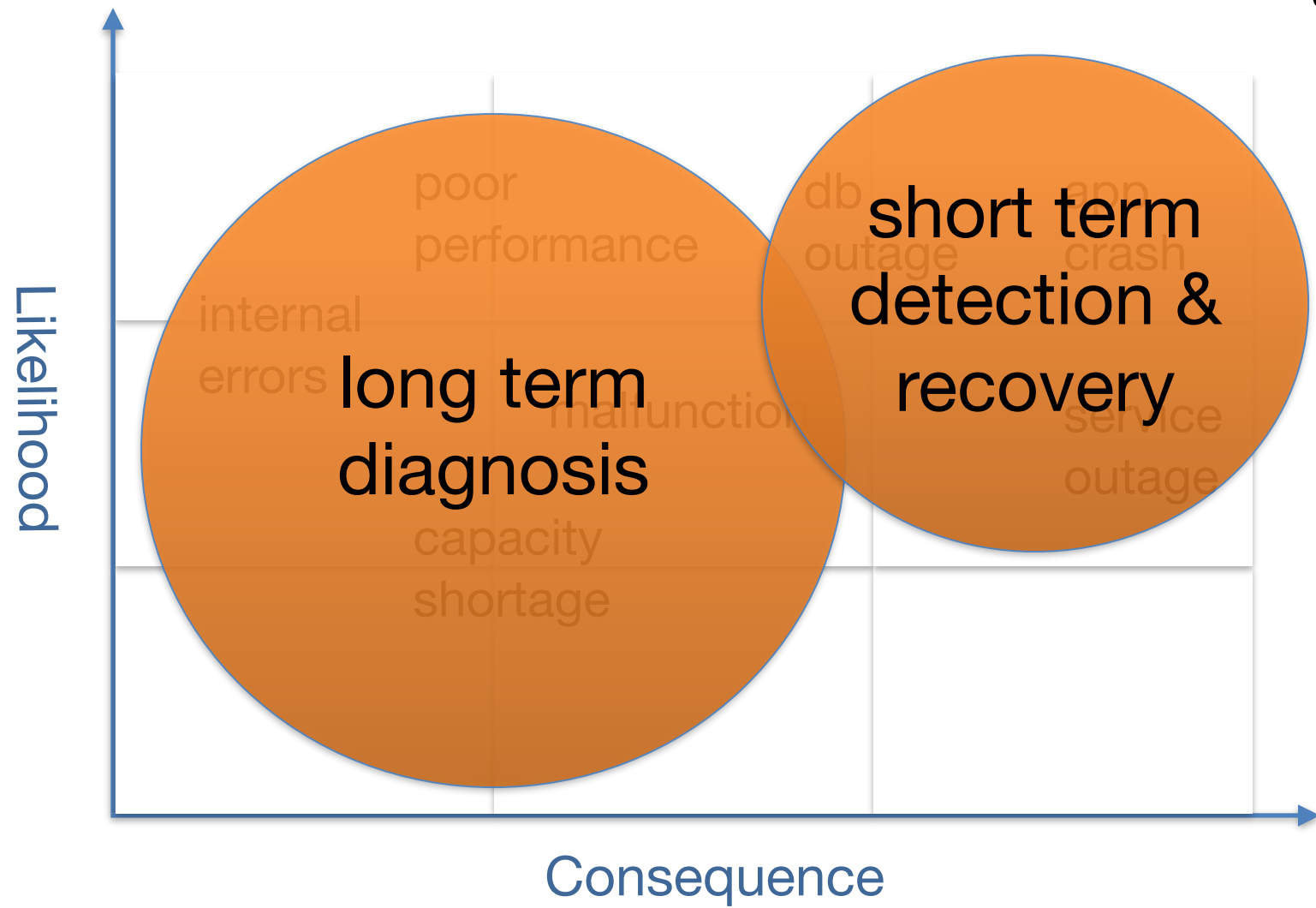
- exploit
- enhance
- share

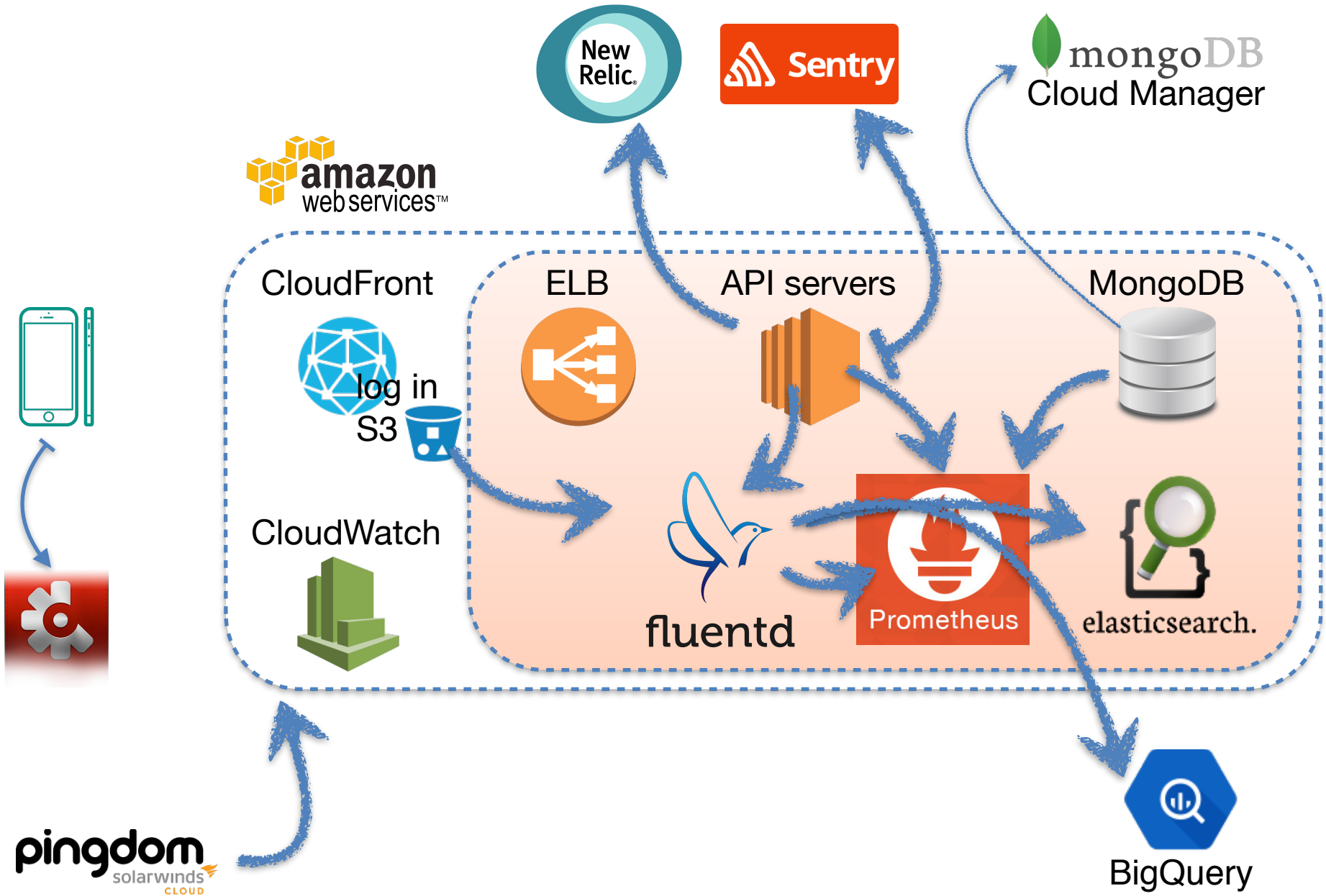


# Risk register



# Risk register







“Practice the philosophy of continuous improvement. Get a little bit better every single day.” –Author unknown



# Questions?